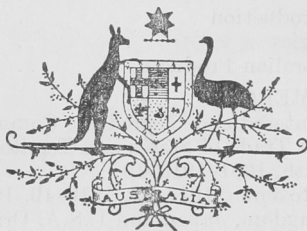


Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
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OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



QUARTERLY SUMMARY
OF
Australian Statistics

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OF STATE FOR HOME AND TERRITORIES,

BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G.,

Honorary Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society, Membre de l'Institut International
de Statistique, Honorary Member American Statistical Association,
and of the Societe de Statistique de Paris, &c., &c.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area. Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.			Estimated 31st December, 1919.			Capital Cities, 31st Dec., 1919.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N.S.W. . .	309,432	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	1,011,481	991,150	2,002,631	828,700
Victoria..	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	740,884	755,054	1,495,938	743,000
Q'land. . .	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	378,904	346,316	725,220	189,576
S. Aust. . .	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	224,631	243,563	468,194	256,660
W. Aust.	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	176,902	154,758	331,660	142,000
Tasmania	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	112,448	104,303	216,751	45,390
N. Ter. . .	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	3,578	1,128	4,706	..
Fed. Ter.	940	992	722	1,714	1,008	911	1,919	..
C'wealth	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	2,649,836	2,597,183	5,247,019	2,205,326

ESTIMATED POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	..	3,765,339
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	..	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	..	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	..	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	..	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	..	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	..	4,425,033
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,959	4,940,952
1915	1,870,419	1,419,176	678,675	438,285	318,016	201,025	4,563	1,829	4,931,988
1916	1,858,544	1,398,884	669,467	432,709	308,806	199,925	4,767	2,223	4,875,325
1917	1,890,654	1,411,004	677,827	436,214	309,423	203,177	4,908	2,104	4,935,311
1918	1,930,240	1,430,758	694,440	445,708	313,447	208,873	4,781	2,232	5,030,479
1919	2,002,631	1,495,938	725,220	468,194	331,660	216,751	4,706	1,919	5,247,019

* Formerly part of New South Wales.

ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION, EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINALS.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	Commonwealth.
1901	1,363,373	1,203,137	501,432	357,343	188,135	172,525	4,765	..	3,790,710
1905	1,470,916	1,206,046	528,928	359,940	246,681	184,478	4,128	..	4,001,117
1906	1,504,732	1,213,672	536,200	363,110	254,362	184,272	3,976	..	4,060,324
1907	1,543,663	1,225,503	542,730	367,710	255,510	184,791	3,822	..	4,123,729
1908	1,573,347	1,240,488	553,619	377,994	257,822	187,485	3,655	..	4,194,410
1909.	1,598,015	1,261,169	569,950	388,439	263,279	190,227	3,538	..	4,274,617
1910	1,632,990	1,282,477	591,591	397,700	271,019	191,005	3,403	..	4,370,185
1911	1,662,200	1,320,374	614,352	411,218	286,807	190,316	3,319	1,780	4,490,366
1912	1,736,738	1,356,387	631,577	421,644	301,426	191,684	3,359	2,037	4,644,852
1913	1,808,241	1,393,180	652,555	433,588	314,002	195,986	3,660	2,449	4,803,661
1914	1,852,506	1,423,513	674,932	440,012	323,462	198,372	3,751	2,646	4,919,194
1915	1,868,593	1,426,710	686,924	439,442	322,357	199,337	4,403	2,467	4,950,233
1916	1,867,063	1,408,927	677,630	433,245	314,710	198,164	4,849	2,613	4,907,201
1917	1,875,744	1,405,466	673,992	432,188	308,579	198,924	4,958	2,493	4,902,344
1918	1,911,560	1,417,760	688,547	440,213	311,093	203,793	4,994	2,427	4,980,387
1919	1,966,209	1,466,242	712,928	455,768	323,502	211,416	4,808	2,311	5,143,184

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales ..	34,921	33,346	32,234	34,507	31,893	22,188
Victoria ..	19,719	19,186	17,746	18,478	16,420	12,249
Queensland ..	13,151	12,604	11,398	13,232	12,385	9,843
South Australia ..	8,191	7,104	6,780	6,961	6,967	5,585
Western Australia ..	6,161	6,025	5,478	5,113	4,273	3,347
Tasmania ..	4,099	3,830	3,586	3,608	3,478	3,118
Northern Territory ..	—23	—36	—48	6	31	21
Federal Territory ..	44	30	55	31	43	9
Total ..	86,263	82,089	77,229	81,936	75,490	56,360

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).

New South Wales ..	— 5,115	— 24,449	— 44,109	— 13,102	7,693	50,203
Victoria ..	— 1,171	— 30,677	— 38,038	— 6,358	3,334	52,931
Queensland ..	3,398	— 10,636	— 20,606	5,833	4,228	20,937
South Australia ..	— 6,548	— 10,509	— 12,356	— 3,456	2,527	16,901
Western Australia ..	— 3,827	— 11,027	— 14,688	— 4,496	— 249	14,866
Tasmania ..	— 4,358	— 4,221	— 4,686	— 356	2,218	4,760
Northern Territory ..	324	626	252	135	— 158	— 96
Federal Territory ..	— 73	— 160	339	— 150	85	— 322
Total ..	— 17,370	— 91,053	— 133,892	— 21,950	19,678	160,180

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes excess of Deaths over Births and Emigration over Immigration.

ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION—*continued.*

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.						
New South Wales ..	29,806	8,897	— 11,875	21,405	39,586	72,391
Victoria ..	18,548	— 11,491	— 20,292	12,120	19,754	65,180
Queensland ..	16,549	1,968	— 9,208	19,065	16,613	30,780
South Australia ..	1,643	— 3,405	— 5,576	3,505	9,494	22,486
Western Australia ..	2,334	— 5,002	— 9,210	617	4,024	18,213
Tasmania ..	— 259	— 391	— 1,100	3,252	5,696	7,878
Northern Territory ..	301	590	204	141	— 127	— 75
Federal Territory ..	— 29	— 130	394	— 119	128	— 313
Total ..	68,893	— 8,964	— 56,663	59,986	95,168	216,540

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1919.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ..	24,924	23,608	48,532	15,256	11,088	26,344	15,809
Victoria ..	16,225	15,394	31,619	10,508	8,862	19,370	11,706
Queensland ..	9,746	8,953	18,699	5,337	3,519	8,856	5,429
South Australia ..	5,776	5,284	11,060	2,927	2,548	5,475	3,855
Western Australia ..	3,477	3,460	6,937	2,340	1,250	3,590	2,194
Tasmania ..	2,718	2,592	5,310	1,175	1,017	2,192	1,513
Northern Territory ..	55	51	106	82	3	85	25
Federal Territory ..	10	17	27	7	11	18	9
Commonwealth ..	62,931	59,359	122,290	37,632	28,298	65,930	40,540

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1914–1919.

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
New South Wales ..	53,641	52,931	52,080	52,448	50,709	48,532
Victoria ..	36,222	35,009	34,235	33,033	31,597	31,619
Queensland ..	19,882	20,163	18,912	19,787	19,536	18,699
South Australia ..	12,904	11,798	11,857	11,326	11,357	11,060
Western Australia ..	9,204	9,017	8,563	7,882	7,106	6,937
Tasmania ..	6,017	5,845	5,642	5,376	5,280	5,310
Northern Territory ..	58	61	74	69	105	106
Federal Territory ..	55	47	63	44	49	27
Commonwealth ..	137,983	134,871	131,426	129,965	125,739	122,290

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES—*continued.*

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
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BIRTH RATES.—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ..	28.96	28.33	27.89	27.96	26.53	24.68
Victoria ..	25.45	24.54	24.30	23.50	22.29	21.56
Queensland ..	29.46	29.35	27.91	29.36	28.37	26.23
South Australia ..	29.33	26.85	27.37	26.21	25.80	24.27
Western Australia ..	28.45	27.97	27.21	25.54	22.84	21.44
Tasmania ..	30.33	29.32	28.47	27.03	25.91	25.12
Northern Territory ..	15.46	13.85	15.26	13.92	21.03	22.05
Federal Territory ..	20.79	19.05	24.11	17.65	20.19	11.68
Commonwealth ..	28.05	27.25	26.78	26.51	25.25	23.78

DEATHS.—NUMBER.

New South Wales ..	16,720	19,585	19,846	17,941	18,816	26,344
Victoria ..	18,503	15,823	16,489	14,555	15,177	19,370
Queensland ..	6,731	7,559	7,514	6,555	7,151	8,856
South Australia ..	4,713	4,694	5,077	4,365	4,390	5,475
Western Australia ..	3,043	2,992	3,085	2,769	2,833	3,590
Tasmania ..	1,918	2,015	2,056	1,768	1,802	2,192
Northern Territory ..	81	97	122	63	74	85
Federal Territory ..	11	17	8	13	6	18
Commonwealth ..	51,720	52,782	54,197	48,029	50,249	65,930*

DEATH RATES.—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ..	10.11	10.48	10.63	9.56	9.84	13.40
Victoria ..	11.59	11.09	11.70	10.36	10.70	13.21
Queensland ..	9.97	11.00	11.09	9.73	10.39	12.42
South Australia ..	10.71	10.68	11.72	10.10	9.97	12.01
Western Australia ..	9.41	9.28	9.80	8.97	9.11	11.10
Tasmania ..	9.67	10.11	10.38	8.89	8.84	10.37
Northern Territory ..	21.59	22.03	25.16	12.71	14.82	17.68
Federal Territory ..	4.16	6.89	3.06	5.21	2.47	7.79
Commonwealth ..	10.51	10.66	11.04	9.80	10.09	12.82*

* Large increase is mainly due to influenza epidemic.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES—*continued*.

States and Territories.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
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MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1914-1919.

New South Wales ..	17,357	18,095	16,316	13,246	13,194	15,809
Victoria ..	11,829	12,832	11,342	9,505	9,156	11,706
Queensland ..	5,894	6,135	5,208	4,868	4,815	5,429
South Australia ..	4,010	3,965	3,602	3,252	3,190	3,855
Western Australia ..	2,660	2,581	2,365	1,621	1,612	2,194
Tasmania ..	1,543	1,600	1,433	1,138	1,131	1,513
Northern Territory ..	17	12	19	34	39	25
Federal Territory ..	1	4	4	2	4	9
Commonwealth ..	43,311	45,224	40,289	33,666	33,141	40,540

MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ..	9.37	9.68	8.74	7.06	6.90	8.04
Victoria ..	8.31	8.99	8.05	6.76	6.46	7.98
Queensland ..	8.73	8.93	7.69	7.22	6.99	7.62
South Australia ..	9.11	9.02	8.31	7.52	7.25	8.46
Western Australia ..	8.22	8.01	7.51	5.25	5.18	6.78
Tasmania ..	7.76	8.03	7.23	5.72	5.55	7.16
Northern Territory ..	1.05	2.73	3.92	6.86	7.81	5.20
Federal Territory ..	..	1.62	1.53	0.80	1.65	3.89
Commonwealth ..	7.32	9.14	8.21	6.87	6.65	7.88

ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1919.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914	74,277	36,809	111,086	100,145	28,311	128,456
1915	50,619	20,342	70,961	144,305	17,709	162,014
1916	48,911	14,494	63,405	180,474	16,823	197,297
1917	55,264	9,825	65,089	76,601	10,438	87,039
1918	69,530	9,395	78,925	51,107	8,140	59,247
1919	197,721	25,235	222,956	46,481	16,295	62,776

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Years 1918 and 1919.

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	Year.		Year.	
	1918.	1919.	1918.	1919.
British	27,433	50,312	25,131	39,315
Austrian	7	86	4	131
Danish	99	106	95	546
Dutch	188	533	130	297
French	664	1,005	301	423
German	41	60	2	6,071
Greek	279	85	12	204
Italian	40	140	34	616
Norwegian	244	155	233	139
Russian	157	73	156	84
Spanish	17	32	12	31
Swedish	202	188	216	152
Swiss	31	34	10	19
Turkish .. .. .	..	1	..	1
United States	705	1,076	683	939
Other White	78	184	121	143
Total, White Nationalities or Races ..	30,185	54,070	27,140	49,111
Afghans	2	8	6	3
Chinese	2,460	2,518	2,358	2,746
Japanese	666	796	1,002	795
Malays	387	169	361	186
Natives of India and Ceylon ..	356	661	218	755
Syrians	1	5	1	7
Other Asiatics	145	56	102	81
Negroes, American .. .. .	..	1	1	16
Papuans	91	134	143	64
Polynesians, Melanesians	454	252	115	198
Other Coloured	27	530	47	243
Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races	4,589	5,130	4,354	5,094
Allowance for unrecorded departures ..	..	..	4,248	7,191
Expeditionary Forces	44,151	163,756	23,505	1,380
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES	78,925	222,956	59,247	62,776

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Years 1918 and 1919.

Country.	Arrivals.		Departures.	
	Year.		Year.	
	1918.	1919.	1918.	1919.
United Kingdom	1,535	21,024	751	15,152
Canada	1,407	1,586	1,246	1,312
Cape Colony	309	200	172	446
Fiji	1,120	1,111	1,145	1,417
Hong Kong	2,279	2,507	2,271	2,463
India and Ceylon	915	699	450	1,078
Natal	23	107	211	452
New Zealand	10,308	12,228	8,049	12,480
Norfolk Island	78	64	104	89
Papua	684	508	682	546
Straits Settlements	1,650	1,535	1,836	1,549
Other British Possessions	591	833	319	676
Total, British Countries	20,899	42,402	17,236	37,660
China	13	140	103	140
France	18	264	1	130
Germany .. .. .	..	..	..	..
Italy .. .. .	..	34	..	616
Japan	506	515	732	711
New Caledonia	696	920	117	445
South Sea Islands	432	352	213	210
United States	1,015	2,384	1,238	2,074
Other Foreign Countries	1,085	1,984	820	992
Total, Foreign Countries	3,925	6,593	3,224	5,318
Crews discharged or shipped	9,950	10,205	11,034	11,227
Allowance for unrecorded departures .. .. .	..	..	4,248	7,191
Expeditionary Forces	44,151	163,756	23,505	1,380
TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES	78,925	222,956	59,247	62,776

**NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE
COMMONWEALTH DURING 1919.**

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ..	14	52	66	1	..	1	67
Victoria ..	32	66	98	28	13	41	139
Queensland ..	9	30	39	..	..	..	39
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Year 1911 ..	9,930	9,230	19,160	13,592	7,044	20,636	39,796
„ „ 1912 ..	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
„ „ 1913 ..	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
„ „ 1914 ..	5,036	6,573	11,609	6,412	2,784	9,196	20,805
„ „ 1915 ..	1,437	2,408	3,845	685	1,266	1,951	5,796
„ „ 1916 ..	342	792	1,134	79	184	263	1,397
„ „ 1917 ..	121	317	438	24	42	66	504
„ „ 1918 ..	79	347	426	..	..	..	426
„ „ 1919 ..	55	148	203	29	13	42	245

Section II.—Production.

PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1908-9 TO 1917-18.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under all Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1908-9 ..	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ..	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ..	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ..	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ..	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14 ..	9,287,398	859,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012
1914-15 ..	9,651,081	774,734	339,781	2,628,613	172,616	15,651,974
1915-16 ..	12,484,512	721,444	323,637	3,597,771	164,285	18,528,234
1916-17 ..	11,532,828	844,130	360,072	2,671,862	178,190	16,806,380
1917-18 ..	9,774,658	615,800	332,057	2,212,914	186,484	14,298,982

TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1908-9 ..	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ..	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,650
1910-11 ..	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ..	71,636,347	9,561,771	8,939,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ..	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14 ..	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,821	3,372,596	2,271,558
1914-15 ..	24,892,402	4,341,104	8,455,561	1,733,944	2,104,239
1915-16 ..	179,065,703	16,538,979	6,793,509	5,633,988	1,310,264
1916-17 ..	152,420,189	14,018,009	8,527,116	3,507,589	1,723,072
1917-18 ..	114,733,584	10,387,431	8,843,260	2,723,921	2,879,092

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.‡
1908-9 ..	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ..	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ..	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ..	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ..	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14 ..	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84
1914-15 ..	2.58	5.60	24.89	0.66	18.45
1915-16 ..	14.34	22.92	20.99	1.57	13.04
1916-17 ..	13.22	16.60	23.68	1.31	21.24
1917-18 ..	11.74	16.87	26.63	1.23	25.19

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 TO 1919-20.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	†2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	†2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	†3,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,398
1914-5	†2,758,024	2,863,535	127,015	2,502,630	1,376,012	23,865	..	9,651,081
1915-6	†4,188,865	3,679,971	93,703	2,739,214	1,734,117	48,642	..	12,484,512
1916-7	†3,806,604	3,125,692	227,778	2,778,357	1,566,608	27,789	..	11,532,828
1917-8	†3,329,371	2,690,216	127,815	2,355,682	1,249,762	21,812	..	9,774,658
1918-9||	2,410,530	2,214,490	21,637	2,186,349	1,146,103	11,917	..	7,991,026
1919-20¶	1,450,540	1,918,269	37,409	1,852,855	1,074,975	10,000	..	6,344,048

† Including Federal Territory. 742 acres 1911-12, 1,014 acres 1912-13, 1,825 acres 1913-14, 1,681 acres 1914-15, 2,372 acres 1915-16, 905 acres in 1916-17, and 515 acres in 1917-18. § Per acre of productive c.c.c. || Final figures except New*South Wales. ¶ Preliminary figures.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 to 1919-20.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,083
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	..	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	..	103,344,132
1914-5	*12,830,530	3,940,947	1,585,087	3,527,428	2,624,190	384,220	..	24,892,402
1915-6	*66,764,910	58,521,706	414,438	34,134,504	18,236,355	993,790	..	179,065,703
1916-7	*36,598,000	51,162,438	2,463,141	45,745,064	16,103,216	348,330	..	152,420,189
1917-8	*37,712,000	37,737,552	1,035,268	28,692,594	9,303,787	252,383	..	114,733,584
1918-9†	17,832,910	25,239,871	104,509	22,936,925	8,845,387	186,570	..	75,146,172
1919-20‡	4,296,630	14,858,380	286,925	15,250,750	12,270,560	141,000	..	47,104,245

* Including Federal Territory, 7,991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, 24,313 bushels 1913-14, 17,727 bushels 1914-15, 38,451 bushels 1915-16, 12,620 bushels 1916-17, and 7,374 bushels 1917-18.
 † Final figures, except New South Wales. ‡ Subject to amendment.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910-11 to 1919-20.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1910-1	13.11	13.72	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	..	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	..	11.13
1914-5	4.65	1.37	12.48	1.41	1.91	16.10	..	2.58
1915-6	15.94	15.90	4.42	12.46	10.52	20.43	..	14.34
1916-7	9.61	16.37	10.82	16.46	10.28	12.53	..	13.22
1917-8	11.21	14.03	8.10	12.18	7.44	11.57	..	11.74
1918-9	7.40	11.40	4.83	10.49	7.72	15.66	..	9.40
1919-20	2.96	7.75	7.67	8.23	11.41	14.10	..	7.42

NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.

31st Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
		§				§			
SHEEP.									
1909	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,852,669	75,808	188,641	83,253,686
1913	39,701,348	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,057,402
1914	‡32,874,359	12,051,685	23,129,919	4,208,461	4,456,186	1,674,845	70,200	‡124,679	78,600,334
1915	‡22,498,046	10,545,632	15,950,154	3,674,547	4,803,850	1,624,450	57,827	‡102,683	69,257,189
1916	‡36,086,241	12,576,587	15,524,293	‡5,091,282	5,529,960	1,702,579	47,520	‡110,142	76,668,604
1917	‡38,482,465	14,760,013	17,204,268	‡6,229,519	6,384,191	1,711,116	54,709	‡138,731	84,965,012
1918	..	15,773,902	18,220,983	‡6,625,184	7,183,747	1,841,924	..	..	..

CATTLE.

1909	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913	2,815,113	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,905	834,265	205,743	417,643	..	11,483,882
1914	‡2,472,631	1,362,542	5,455,943	300,579	863,835	176,524	414,558	‡4,961	11,051,573
1915	‡2,400,104	1,043,604	4,780,893	226,565	821,048	169,575	483,961	‡5,660	9,931,416
1916	‡2,757,713	1,175,098	4,765,657	‡288,887	863,930	179,360	428,862	‡8,236	10,467,737
1917	‡3,148,309	1,371,049	5,316,558	‡313,245	927,086	197,938	638,431	‡13,408	11,926,024
1918	..	1,596,544	5,786,744	‡342,768	943,847	218,234	..	..	..

HORSES.

1909	604,784	442,820	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913	744,458	562,331	707,265	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,792	1,712	2,522,776
1914	‡731,735	552,053	742,159	267,877	161,625	42,232	21,985	‡1,606	2,521,272
1915	‡718,232	493,779	686,871	253,333	163,016	41,422	19,957	‡1,310	2,377,920
1916	‡732,334	514,403	697,517	‡257,422	169,730	42,620	21,674	‡1,457	2,437,157
1917	‡740,806	514,601	733,014	‡262,840	178,151	42,396	26,231	‡1,441	2,498,940
1918	..	523,788	759,726	‡269,255	180,094	41,221	..	..	..

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June year following.
 § As at 1st March year following.

31st Dec.	N.S.W.	Victoria. §	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas. §	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
PIGS.									
1909 ..	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ..	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ..	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ..	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ..	287,896	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,990	1,018	194	800,505
1914 ..	†286,478	243,196	166,638	69,893	59,816	34,960	1,240	†226	862,447
1915 ..	†280,869	192,002	117,787	66,237	58,231	37,778	500	†289	753,693
1916 ..	†359,504	254,436	129,733	†118,542	90,756	53,033	124	†259	1,006,387
1917 ..	†395,639	323,159	172,699	†110,353	111,844	54,653	124	†518	1,168,989
1918 ..	..	267,819	140,966	†79,078	85,863	44,328	..	..	..

* Part New South Wales prior to 1911. † As at 30th June year following.
§ As at 1st March year following.

WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 TO 1918-19.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W. *	Victoria.	Q'land. †	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911..	415,333,000	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	761,729,220
1912..	371,546,000	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,210
1913..	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913
1914..	357,985,000	106,833,690	154,183,114	55,014,048	26,625,787	10,092,564	400,000	711,134,203
1915..	318,935,000	95,406,867	155,478,740	38,848,978	24,562,110	9,103,030	400,000	642,734,725
1916..	262,045,000	82,330,198	130,783,277	33,969,975	31,887,888	9,212,203	350,000	550,578,541
1917..	270,525,000	94,845,024	102,220,125	35,050,865	34,199,682	10,441,978	350,000	547,632,674
1918..	284,188,000	105,424,682	87,425,558	46,339,339	39,701,357	10,284,316	330,000	573,693,252
1919..	..	126,647,061	113,777,272	55,947,108	45,317,271	10,279,998	..	..

* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N.T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1909 ..	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	..	..	154,273,252
1910 ..	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	..	..	193,211,909
1911 ..	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,585	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	..	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ..	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	..	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ..	77,766,703	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,843,247	..	12,494	198,758,238
1914 ..	†84,126,893	62,421,288	37,230,240	6,252,961	451,112	3,480,531	..	†7,387	193,970,412
1915 ..	†59,623,885	42,345,113	25,456,714	6,317,613	716,408	3,204,922	..	†7,658	137,672,313
1916 ..	†79,355,639	†59,568,771	28,967,279	†9,798,142	1,080,466	3,691,649	..	†8,832	182,470,778
1917 ..	†80,460,225	†64,405,711	38,930,690	†10,482,895	1,361,484	4,848,227	..	†7,782	200,497,014
1918 ..	..	†66,240,403	32,371,575	†10,444,789	1,789,390	4,947,560	..	..	..

CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1909 ..	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	..	..	15,774,837
1910 ..	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	..	..	16,537,011
1911 ..	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	..	..	15,886,712
1912 ..	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	..	623,386	..	..	16,160,491
1913 ..	6,620,484	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	..	654,411	..	..	19,743,415
1914 ..	†6,356,627	4,395,502	7,931,869	2,000,547	1,675	554,191	..	..	21,240,411
1915 ..	†5,979,636	3,497,278	4,383,410	1,412,692	835	555,375	..	..	15,829,226
1916 ..	†7,830,239	†5,869,562	8,495,825	†2,476,081	665	736,500	..	..	25,408,872
1917 ..	†7,799,676	†5,285,003	11,142,114	†2,449,716	100	754,196	..	..	27,430,805
1918 ..	..	†6,055,964	8,636,700	†2,412,388	200	702,868	..	..	..

BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1909 ..	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	..	..	37,774,967
1910 ..	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	..	..	45,149,752
1911 ..	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	..	22,670	53,264,652
1912 ..	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	..	15,196	54,192,175
1913 ..	15,180,378	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535	..	11,885	52,673,688
1914 ..	†15,323,528	18,774,497	13,339,131	3,409,372	112,421	1,612,433	..	†3,520	52,574,902
1915 ..	†13,569,022	13,659,974	12,363,939	2,432,485	202,824	895,020	..	†7,619	43,130,883
1916 ..	†15,779,369	†18,115,028	10,427,649	†3,993,137	†2,058,027	1,927,779	..	†8,787	51,374,776
1917 ..	†18,544,053	†21,311,876	14,791,540	†6,591,064	†2,362,604	1,298,819	..	†11,091	64,911,047
1918 ..	..	†22,202,605	16,476,480	†6,567,394	†2,813,650	1,309,633	..	..	..

* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Year ending 30th June year following. § Including Bacon and Ham cured in Western Australia, from animals slaughtered in other States.

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND
COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910 ..	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	25,521	11,557,650
1911 ..	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ..	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ..	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914 ..	528,873	1,755,236	1,059,674	26,581	5,237,353	111,475	9,754	8,728,946
1915 ..	562,819	1,397,793	1,060,703	25,830	5,140,228	78,784	*3,781	8,269,938
1916 ..	459,370	1,090,194	913,951	33,000	4,508,532	67,072	†3,861	7,075,980
1917 ..	349,038	857,500	761,639	30,334	4,121,645	61,577	†3,677	6,185,410
1918 ..	369,743	674,655	567,371	26,252	3,723,183	44,724	†2,229	5,408,157
1919 ..	279,666	575,260	513,486	27,610	3,118,115	46,725	†	4,560,862
1920 (3 months)	64,947	169,518	84,475	3,823	560,305	6,372	†	889,440

SILVER AND LEAD.								
1909 ..	1,839,688	3,197	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	..	2,330,051
1910 ..	2,110,040	3,100	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	..	2,504,919
1911 ..	2,652,548	3,028	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	..	3,022,177
1912 ..	3,745,796	3,184	121,855	326	41,995	309,098	820	4,223,074
1913 ..	4,173,867	2,954	134,121	1,400	82,422	319,997	2,228	4,716,989
1914 ..	3,611,369	2,188	38,640	529	69,512	96,225	545	3,819,008
1915 ..	3,321,101	1,771	34,610	902	63,629	91,689	*5	3,513,707
1916 ..	4,084,623	3,338	50,588	5,173	109,221	153,796	†1,068	4,407,807
1917 ..	5,110,096	1,406	55,181	12,351	178,872	152,122	†275	5,510,303
1918 ..	5,739,509	1,319	36,645	10,492	189,636	127,176	†200	6,104,977

COPPER.								
1909 ..	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,641	608,038	3,742	2,332,985
1910 ..	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ..	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ..	579,791	..	1,698,280	461,500	59,824	440,444	3,998	3,243,837
1913 ..	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	488,986	142,363	375,664	482	3,269,235
1914 ..	274,671	..	1,118,648	417,487	38,174	496,041	4,860	2,349,881
1915 ..	234,437	..	1,428,793	561,247	91,169	709,534	*7,000	3,032,180
1916 ..	586,127	..	2,265,422	822,527	64,833	886,454	†8,162	4,633,525
1917 ..	814,154	..	2,208,232	902,495	85,738	847,754	†5,517	4,863,890
1918 ..	696,580	..	2,087,751	828,556	66,146	776,106	†9,648	4,464,787

TIN.								
1909 ..	211,029	7,067	244,927	..	62,989	418,165	32,741	976,918
1910 ..	228,156	3,706	243,271	..	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ..	307,089	3,417	307,847	..	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ..	338,074	5,733	364,503	..	79,738	543,103	27,001	1,358,152
1913 ..	421,292	6,980	343,669	..	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,592
1914 ..	267,130	4,955	176,197	..	35,649	259,300	15,200	758,431
1915 ..	266,780	9,447	183,472	..	41,391	292,306	*5,545	798,941
1916 ..	306,497	12,955	181,401	..	49,101	350,852	†14,700	915,506
1917 ..	373,696	19,709	160,600	..	45,288	427,917	†27,120	1,054,330
1918 ..	548,876	24,481	251,755	..	76,952	488,798	†41,432	1,432,294

COAL.								
1909 ..	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	..	99,965	26,464	..	3,083,696
1910 ..	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	..	113,699	48,609	..	3,684,041
1911 ..	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	..	111,154	26,214	..	3,929,673
1912 ..	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	..	135,857	24,568	..	4,418,025
1913 ..	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	..	153,614	25,367	..	4,628,063
1914 ..	3,737,761	289,099	416,292	..	148,684	27,853	..	4,619,689
1915 ..	3,424,630	275,343	409,342	..	137,859	30,418	..	4,277,592
1916 ..	3,336,419	216,875	389,348	..	147,823	27,736	..	4,118,201
1917 ..	4,422,740	345,830	597,360	..	191,822	38,673	..	5,596,425
1918 ..	4,941,807	367,640	572,305	..	204,319	37,676	..	6,123,747

ALL MINERALS.								
1909 ..	7,397,499	2,876,660	3,656,564	416,741	7,055,484	1,561,460	71,696	23,036,104
1910 ..	8,446,654	2,630,711	3,710,222	415,842	6,522,163	1,432,193	64,516	23,222,301
1911 ..	9,404,870	2,464,758	3,661,063	449,868	6,105,446	1,348,797	59,353	23,494,155
1912 ..	11,221,586	2,332,278	4,175,355	595,520	5,768,563	1,493,502	57,820	25,644,624
1913 ..	11,641,414	2,172,378	3,857,881	642,386	6,036,098	1,415,700	44,626	25,810,483
1914 ..	10,035,439	2,086,831	2,976,280	600,355	5,534,274	1,007,038	34,814	22,275,031
1915 ..	9,641,611	1,737,679	3,324,861	1,001,885	5,478,149	1,225,575	17,917	22,427,677
1916 ..	10,513,184	1,404,180	4,021,007	1,212,874	4,893,417	1,521,050	40,661	23,606,733
1917 ..	12,544,565	1,294,240	4,012,977	1,460,674	4,629,027	1,582,322	56,903	25,580,708
1918 ..	13,904,573	1,102,652	3,740,925	1,451,498	4,265,577	1,597,694	92,730	26,155,649

* First 6 months of year.

† Year ended 30th June.

‡ Not yet available

ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1908-17.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry and Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing.*	Total.
	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
1908 ..	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,557	36,637	164,934
1909 ..	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,036	39,713	174,195
1910 ..	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,222	45,598	187,741
1911 ..	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,494	50,767	188,595
1912 ..	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,645	57,022	206,748
1913 ..	46,162	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,811	61,586	218,104
1914 ..	36,052	60,265	21,562	6,419	22,275	62,922	209,495
1915 ..	73,769	65,607	21,156	5,777	22,428	62,883	251,620
1916 ..	60,207	89,940	26,949	5,505	23,606	64,205	270,412
1917 ..	57,967	93,395	31,326	5,523	25,591	69,807	283,609

* These amounts differ from those given in the following tables, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1909-18.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid.*	Value of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1909	13,229	266,661	21,111,656	54,629,357	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,850	286,928	23,866,161	58,601,694	72,759,261	48,100,897	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,710	27,531,876	64,236,633	79,004,376	54,017,714	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,337,768	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,536	337,101	33,606,087	74,153,534	96,407,477	65,153,286	161,560,763
1914	15,428	331,728	34,103,703	80,506,821	99,789,064	66,661,444	166,450,508
1915†	15,092	321,071	33,210,654	81,492,417	102,776,082	66,310,618	169,086,700
1916†	15,010	316,752	33,828,840	84,919,501	105,180,445	67,394,400	172,574,845
1917†	15,179	321,670	36,618,218	90,528,300	132,283,096	74,093,550	206,376,646
1918†	15,421	328,049	38,379,268	96,588,009	146,181,866	79,571,745	225,753,611

* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.

† See notes §, and || following table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1916-1918.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
1916.§							
1. Factories .. No.	5,210	5,413	1,782	1,266	771	568	15,010
2. Hands employed* ..	116,401	113,834	39,983	25,496	12,676	8,362	316,752
3. Wages paid† .. £	13,413,845	11,036,345	4,181,254	2,705,130	1,656,799	835,467	33,828,840
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,528,220	834,966	310,454	399,731	193,523	116,704	3,383,598
5. „ materials used ..	44,227,079	30,728,743	16,127,926	8,720,436	3,033,638	2,342,623	105,180,445
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	26,762,785	20,737,350	9,413,098	5,273,787	2,973,473	2,233,907	67,394,400
7. „ of output of fctrs. ..	70,989,864	51,466,093	25,541,024	13,994,223	6,007,111	4,576,530	172,574,845
8. „ land & buildings ..	17,770,517	11,460,123	5,014,824	3,289,628	2,247,505	1,130,602	40,913,199
9. „ plant & mchnry. ..	18,211,104	11,068,949	7,543,873	3,101,413	2,817,863	1,263,100	44,006,302
1917.||							
1. Factories .. No.	5,356	5,445	1,793	1,286	759	540	15,179
2. Hands employed* ..	117,997	116,970	40,446	26,010	12,168	8,079	321,670
3. Wages paid† .. £	14,381,309	11,833,517	4,879,940	3,094,094	1,590,696	838,662	36,618,218
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,766,664	1,024,156	415,052	558,524	198,000	92,544	4,054,940
5. „ materials used ..	57,044,667	37,103,750	20,938,266	11,331,814	3,323,424	2,541,175	132,283,096
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	28,899,653	22,943,534	11,031,036	6,060,538	2,931,964	2,226,825	74,093,550
7. „ of output of fctrs. ..	85,944,320	60,047,284	31,969,302	17,392,352	6,255,388	4,768,500	206,376,646
8. „ land & buildings ..	18,920,057	12,052,227	5,251,877	3,462,296	2,398,264	1,127,716	43,212,437
9. „ plant & mchnry. ..	20,364,122	11,732,062	7,846,834	3,313,113	2,835,685	1,224,647	47,315,863
1918.||							
1. Factories .. No.	5,414	5,627	1,778	1,285	764	553	15,421
2. Hands employed* ..	120,554	118,241	40,990	26,634	12,917	8,713	328,049
3. Wages paid† .. £	14,701,255	12,502,601	5,121,188	3,359,354	1,730,896	963,974	38,379,268
4. Value of fuel used ..	2,060,076	1,248,186	424,099	683,187	211,950	105,392	4,732,890
5. „ materials used ..	64,718,726	42,133,636	19,693,043	12,442,803	3,963,470	3,230,188	146,181,866
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	31,459,465	24,933,079	10,866,796	6,818,339	3,040,035	2,454,031	79,571,745
7. „ of output of fctrs. ..	96,178,191	67,066,715	30,559,839	19,261,142	7,003,565	5,684,219	225,753,611
8. „ land & buildings ..	20,533,171	12,847,485	5,519,316	3,564,366	2,487,967	843,399	45,795,704
9. „ plant & mchnry. ..	21,739,739	12,612,797	8,391,480	3,389,719	2,742,386	1,916,184	50,792,305

* Including working proprietors.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

§ New South Wales for year ended 30th June, 1916, Victoria and South Australia for calendar year 1915.

|| New South Wales, Victoria, and South Australia for year ended 30th June.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1915-18.**

	1915. *	1916. †	1917. †	1918. †
	£	£	£	£
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits..	2,256,225	2,652,852	2,947,519	3,867,253
Treating oils and fats	795,721	860,535	948,581	1,366,219
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ..	2,870,186	2,760,853	2,597,475	2,892,919
Working in wood	4,504,536	4,023,294	4,205,562	4,961,380
Metal works, machinery, etc. ..	15,067,974	16,141,585	16,422,851	17,090,920
Connected with food and drink, etc. ..	14,877,081	14,424,325	18,135,596	18,396,327
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ..	8,744,907	9,114,887	10,045,510	10,671,416
Books, paper, printing and engraving	4,790,263	5,036,245	5,363,183	5,740,863
Musical instruments, etc.	95,864	97,882	130,291	157,017
Arms and explosives	310,070	496,842	610,946	464,857
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc.	1,870,653	1,890,041	1,937,369	2,112,032
Ship and boat building and repairing ..	1,038,423	862,557	864,778	818,057
Furniture, bedding, and upholstery ..	1,378,311	1,362,753	1,402,815	1,627,932
Drugs, chemicals, and by-products ..	1,416,617	1,479,085	1,568,190	1,958,153
Surgical and other scientific instruments	49,500	54,398	70,082	84,625
Jewellery, timepieces, and platedware	347,846	355,614	375,692	407,897
Heat, light, and power	5,050,934	4,879,372	5,462,016	5,849,668
Leatherware, n.e.i.	231,207	241,704	252,175	293,230
Minor Wares, n.e.i.	614,300	659,576	752,919	810,980
	66,310,618	67,394,400	74,093,550	79,571,745

* The New South Wales figures are for the year ended 30th June, 1915.

† See note § and || previous table.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1918.

Particulars.	N.S.W. †	Victoria. †	Q'land.	S. Aust. †	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages*	15.29	18.64	16.76	17.44	24.71	16.96	17.00
Fuel	2.14	1.86	1.39	3.55	3.03	1.85	2.10
Materials used	67.29	62.83	64.44	64.60	56.59	56.83	64.75
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses & charges	15.28	16.67	17.41	14.41	15.67	24.36	16.15
Total Output	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

† For year ended 30th June, 1918.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee*, 1909 to 1918.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 ..	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910 ..	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 ..	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.64	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 ..	144.44	91.19	93.88	105.63	136.65	90.41	99.74
1913 ..	109.66	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.31	95.18	104.14
1914 ..	†112.94	98.50	100.91	115.31	137.30	98.82	107.36
1915 ..	†112.94	101.75	104.21	111.54	127.31	97.82	108.00
1916 ..	||119.29	‡101.75	108.13	‡111.54	136.29	104.88	111.35
1917 ..	||126.16	||105.87	125.28	||124.57	136.22	108.97	118.54
1918 ..	||126.18	||110.77	129.45	||131.94	138.55	115.57	121.75

* Exclusive of working proprietors.

† For calendar year 1915.

‡ For year ended 30th June, 1915.

|| For year ended 30th June.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females
Employed, 1918.**

	N.S.W. †	Victoria. †	Q'land.	S. Aust. †	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth.
Males	90,025	76,654	33,597	21,325	10,497	7,356	239,454
Females	30,529	41,587	7,393	5,309	2,420	1,357	88,595
Masculinity* ..	49.4	29.7	63.9	60.1	62.5	68.9	46.00

* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

† For year ended 30th June, 1918.

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING THE YEARS
1914-15 TO 1918-19, TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES AFFECTED FOR
LAST THREE YEARS.**

	BOUNTY PAID.		1916-17.		1917-18.		1918-19.	
	1914-15.	1915-16.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.	Quantity on which Bounty was paid.	Bounty paid.
	£	£		£		£		£
BOUNTIES ACT—								
Combed Wool Tops..	7,727	5,828	lb. ..	..	..	..	..	..
Flax and Hemp Fibre	77	635	ton 122	267	..	..	..	..
Sisal Hemp .. ..	..	2	lb. ..	..	10,304	19	..	..
Coffee	71	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oil Materials—								
Cotton Seed .. ..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Linseed .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cotton, Ginned ..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco Leaf	349	145	.. 57,795	488	1,577	13	..	..
Fruits, Dried	97	16	.. 579,334	2,063	131,432	342	..	..
Fish, Preserved ..	156	106	.. 84,878	177	16,896	35	..	..
SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—								
Kerosene .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Refined Paraffin Wax	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Crude Shale Oil ..	..	..	gal. ..	..	1,600,904	15,008	2,816,718	26,407
MANUFACTURES ENCOUR- AGEMENT ACT—								
Puddled Bar Iron ..	..	..	ton ..	..	..	..	..	..
Pig Iron	12,005	..	ton 28,635	11,454	..	..	..	..
Wire Netting	593	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Galvanized Sheet or Plate .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Steel	2,474	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
IRON BOUNTY ACT—								
Pig Iron	19,808	24,465	..	..	..	..	..	..
APPLE BOUNTY ACT—								
Evaporated Apples ..	..	..	lb. ..	..	..	..	1,388,577	4,054
TOTAL	43,357	31,232	..	14,449	..	15,417	..	30,461

Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ..	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ..	4,369,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ..	4,166,193	1,109,469	5,275,662	5,304,459	152,733	5,457,192
1914-15 ..	3,603,742	571,213	4,174,955	4,077,588	346,715	4,424,303
1915-16 ..	3,624,740	644,744	4,269,484	3,900,059	368,779	4,268,838
1916-17 ..	2,979,524	871,768	3,851,292	3,648,900	194,250	3,843,150
1917-18 ..	2,000,775	455,982	2,456,757	2,487,456	87,537	2,574,993
1918-19 ..	2,220,159	1,018,901	3,239,060	2,824,741	116,685	2,941,426
1919-20 (6 months) ..	1,213,384	779,198	1,992,582	1,987,630	58,247	2,045,877

COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1913.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.†	1918-19.†
	£	£	£	£	£	£
N.S.W. ..	32,350,663	27,323,189	33,379,697	32,741,792	28,425,332	43,576,938
Victoria ..	24,387,073	21,050,310	26,761,922	25,474,839	20,697,721	35,026,311
Queensland ..	6,714,942	6,428,688	7,000,931	6,263,102	4,492,291	6,075,159
South Aust. ..	7,348,203	4,748,489	5,152,210	6,118,458	4,180,013	6,502,022
Western Aust.	5,407,714	3,986,198	4,169,109	4,386,118	2,505,271	3,140,404
Tasmania ..	1,025,081	811,255	982,849	1,161,595	489,249	608,786
Northern Terr.	20,977	83,708	74,424	82,775	32,287	25,140
Australian Warships ..	2,495,000	..	..	..	..	..
C'wealth	79,749,653	64,431,837	77,521,142	76,228,679	60,822,164	94,954,760

VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.*

N.S.W. ..	32,887,789	28,106,971	40,958,316	50,290,824	36,929,487	48,858,517
Victoria ..	17,837,591	12,349,662	14,748,730	19,030,146	18,716,019	28,092,444
Queensland ..	12,352,748	13,015,484	8,105,930	14,542,270	10,960,411	12,447,416
South Aust. ..	9,809,763	3,566,335	6,136,085	8,533,912	5,148,977	11,570,470
Western Aust.	5,102,240	3,120,798	4,196,188	4,645,568	2,060,286	4,447,617
Tasmania ..	513,727	420,007	612,119	899,511	951,623	1,002,093
Northern Terr.	67,911	13,319	20,953	13,251	268,419	377,258
C'wealth	78,571,769	60,592,576	74,778,321	97,955,482	75,035,222	106,795,815

* Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the oversea country. In this table such goods are shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8,884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. † Excluding Gold.

**TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1918-19.**

Year.	Value.					Value per Head.										
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.						
£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901 ..	92,094,057	42,408,548*	47,741,776	1,943,733	49,685,509	24 5 11	11 3 9	12 11 11	0 10 3	13 2 2	24 5 11	11 3 9	12 11 11	0 10 3	13 2 2	24 5 11
1902 ..	84,593,460	40,678,238*	41,268,781	2,646,441	43,915,222	21 19 8	10 11 5	10 14 6	6 13 9	11 8 3	21 19 8	10 11 5	10 14 6	6 13 9	11 8 3	21 19 8
1903 ..	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 6	7 10 13	3 12 7	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 6	7 10 13	3 12 7	22 2 1
1904 ..	94,506,757	37,020,842	53,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 13 19	6 12 1	14 11 7	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 13 19	6 12 1	14 11 7	23 19 4
1905 ..	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	7 10 13	6 14 4	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	7 10 13	6 14 4	23 15 10
1906 ..	114,482,875	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6	28 3 10
1907 ..	124,623,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 2	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2	30 4 5	12 11 2	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2	30 4 5
1908 ..	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,148,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 11	15 6 8	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 11	15 6 8	27 4 1
1909 ..	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7	27 5 0
1910 ..	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,654,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10	30 15 6
1911 ..	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,948	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1	32 12 4
1912 ..	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7	33 17 2
1913 ..	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32 19 2	16 12 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2	32 19 2	16 12 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2	32 19 2
1914\$..	77,707,584	39,777,497	36,265,764	1,664,323	37,930,087†	15 13 9	8 0 7	7 6 5	0 6 9	7 13 2	15 13 9	8 0 7	7 6 5	0 6 9	7 13 2	15 13 9
1914-15 ..	125,024,413	64,431,837	58,122,573	2,470,003	60,592,576†	25 6 1	13 0 9	11 15 11	0 9 5	12 5 4	25 6 1	13 0 9	11 15 11	0 9 5	12 5 4	25 6 1
1915-16 ..	152,299,463	77,521,142	71,792,525	2,985,796	74,778,321†	30 17 8	15 14 5	14 11 2	0 12 1	15 3 3	30 17 8	15 14 5	14 11 2	0 12 1	15 3 3	30 17 8
1916-17 ..	174,184,161	76,223,679	95,039,973	2,915,509	97,955,482†	35 14 7	15 12 9	19 9 11	0 11 11	20 1 10	35 14 7	15 12 9	19 9 11	0 11 11	20 1 10	35 14 7
1917-18†	135,857,366	60,822,164	72,054,916	2,980,306	75,035,222†	27 19 7	12 6 14	12 0 12	0 12 1	15 4 1	27 19 7	12 6 14	12 0 12	0 12 1	15 4 1	27 19 7
1918-19†	201,750,575	94,954,760	103,801,936	2,993,879	106,795,815†	40 2 2	18 17 7	20 12 9	0 11 16	21 4 7	40 2 2	18 17 7	20 12 9	0 11 16	21 4 7	40 2 2

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1903, £375,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985; in 1913, £1,458,702; in the first six months of 1914, £771,581; in 1914-15, £1,587,757; in 1915-16, £1,544,872; in 1916-17, £1,676, 116; in 1917-18, £1,389,291; and in 1918-19, £1,765,367. § First six months only. ‡ Excluding gold.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.	Merchandise.	Specie and Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	41,473,684	934,864	42,408,548	34,415,290	15,270,219	49,685,509	-7,058,394	14,335,355	7,276,961
1902 ..	39,219,059	1,459,179	40,678,238	28,547,729	15,367,493	43,915,222	-10,671,330	13,908,314	3,236,984
1903 ..	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	-7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904 ..	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,069	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905 ..	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906 ..	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,769,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907 ..	49,974,831	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908 ..	48,608,923	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909 ..	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,622,909	14,146,940
1910 ..	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911 ..	63,563,781	1,553,544	65,117,325	79,749,653	74,778,034	78,571,769	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912 ..	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	-9,848,870	10,766,360	937,490
1913 ..	78,196,109	1,553,544	79,749,653	57,684,910	2,907,666	60,592,576	-2,423,075	2,245,191	-1,177,884
1914* ..	38,911,464	866,033	39,777,497	36,317,810	1,612,277	37,930,087	-2,593,654	746,244	-1,847,410
1914-15 ..	63,563,781	868,056	64,431,837	71,792,525	2,907,666	74,778,321	-2,593,654	2,245,191	-1,177,884
1915-16 ..	76,749,899	780,243	77,521,142	64,020,233	10,758,088	87,955,482	-12,720,666	9,985,087	-2,829,261
1916-17 ..	75,954,890	273,789	76,228,679	85,939,977	12,015,505	97,955,482	9,985,087	11,741,716	21,726,803
1917-18 ..	60,651,449	†170,715	†60,822,164	74,005,828	†1,023,384	†75,035,222	13,354,389	†858,669	†14,213,058
1918-19 ..	94,851,665	†103,095	†94,954,760	104,773,773	†2,022,042	†106,795,815	9,922,108	†1,918,947	†11,841,055

* First six months only.

† Excluding gold.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT showing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixtee Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the March Quarter o 1919 and 1920, during the first nine months of 1918-19 and 1919-20, and during the financial years 1917-18 and 1918-19.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	March Quarter.		Nine Months.		Financial Year.	
	1919.	1920.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1917-18.	1918-19.
CUSTOMS.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Bever- ages	119,393	762,213	853,773	1,655,383	1,692,785	1,456,402
2. Tobacco, and Manufac- tures thereof ..	410,432	495,189	1,153,925	1,477,257	1,471,552	1,514,406
3. Sugar	49,721	286	57,456	1,528	116,180	152,933
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries	93,173	216,949	284,178	558,475	631,970	545,322
5. Textiles, &c., and Attire ..	1,072,151	765,834	2,765,748	1,965,348	2,449,807	3,493,038
6. Metals and Machinery ..	454,123	471,517	1,098,094	1,503,920	1,046,673	1,643,538
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	69,928	78,732	226,704	222,166	283,601	336,630
8. Earthenware, &c. ..	55,061	57,805	191,883	169,278	180,752	254,034
9. Drugs and Chemicals ..	56,514	64,492	164,332	188,256	171,477	228,115
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	50,939	80,279	157,702	195,079	205,647	217,512
11. Jewellery and Fancy Goods	88,783	93,429	257,969	264,294	287,146	343,672
12. Leather and Rubber ..	117,486	169,679	323,450	432,795	362,899	480,109
13. Paper and Stationery ..	128,957	103,424	348,537	319,933	310,571	516,512
14. Vehicles	72,694	158,668	239,298	392,583	334,006	343,628
15. Musical Instruments ..	26,904	21,184	77,127	95,113	112,765	117,828
16. Miscellaneous	112,258	113,679	327,571	319,743	308,535	437,818
Other Miscellaneous Re- ceipts	7,690	10,670	32,266	37,566	40,808	48,232
Total Customs ..	2,986,207	3,664,029	8,660,013	9,798,717	10,008,174	12,129,729
EXCISE.						
Beer	822,065	1,031,830	2,133,815	2,819,727	1,712,208	2,875,974
Spirits	165,656	575,624	642,873	1,281,381	803,173	1,099,109
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff	532,760	630,093	1,358,647	1,904,331	1,225,149	1,847,536
Licences, &c.	3,802	2,247	12,676	12,594	5,612	12,706
Total Excise ..	1,524,283	2,239,794	4,148,011	6,018,033	3,746,142	5,835,325
Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection ..	4,510,490	5,903,823	12,808,024	15,816,750	13,754,316	17,965,054
Drawbacks and Repay- ments	145,248	195,091	409,287	525,411	531,110	541,971
TOTAL NET REVENUE ..	4,365,242	5,708,732	12,398,737	15,291,339	13,223,206	17,423,083

STATEMENT SHOWING THE IMPORTS INTO THE COMMONWEALTH OF THE undermentioned Goods, the Produce or Manufacture of United Kingdom, Other British Countries, Japan, and United States of America during the first six months of the financial Year 1919-20.

Class.	United Kingdom.	Other British Countries.	Japan.	U.S. America.	Total all Countries.
Foodstuffs of animal origin but excluding live animals	90,942	91,393	3,845	181,505	471,235
Foodstuffs of vegetable origin	111,694	471,530	60,340	88,044	2,175,427
Beverages (non-alcoholic) and substances used in making	93,459	772,531	5,325	24,421	1,593,021
Spirituuous and alcoholic liquors	244,570	6,810	549	484	349,417
Tobacco and preparations thereof	29,077	4,973	33	306,451	414,779
Live animals	22,984	23,627	..	426	47,059
Animal substances (mainly unmanufactured) not foodstuffs	251,844	227,602	1,309	12,777	573,318
Vegetable substances and fibres	88,824	721,092	56,229	60,750	1,335,945
Apparel textiles and manufactured fibres	4,773,838	1,266,382	1,088,402	1,382,355	9,189,525
Oils, fats, and waxes	48,255	154,113	30,126	990,442	2,121,954
Paints and Varnishes	127,595	5,505	886	84,921	223,702
Stones and metals used industrially	5,410	33,424	405	16,481	91,313
Ores and metals unmanufactured or partly manufactured	290,181	23,401	786	181,393	508,731
Machines and machinery and other manufactures of metal	4,883,754	443,587	68,276	4,578,524	10,154,419
Indiarubber and indiarubber manufactures, leather and manufactures of leather and substances therefor	159,977	192,313	2,503	484,155	931,854
Wood and wicker, raw and manufactured	29,089	327,118	99,472	515,715	1,081,703
Earthenware, cements, china, glass, and stoneware	206,928	2,357	125,425	148,226	479,186
Paper and stationery	505,126	249,938	26,246	846,087	1,945,464
Jewellery, timepieces, and fancy goods	244,275	110,831	64,962	129,651	711,546
Optical, surgical, and scientific instruments	118,003	3,404	5,736	255,173	388,940
Drugs, chemicals, and fertilizers	519,084	158,738	66,716	380,082	1,520,988
Miscellaneous	629,968	157,752	124,759	610,897	1,620,620
Total Merchandise	13,474,877	5,448,421	1,832,330	11,278,960	37,930,146

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1909-1918-19.

Year.	Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Beef.
				Greasy.	Scoured.		
QUANTITY.							
	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.	Centals.
1909 ..	556,449	2,599,383	18,929,699	5,290,202	740,824	1,169,156	711,423
1910 ..	878,949	2,798,918	28,657,137	5,870,905	781,783	1,902,293	1,094,275
1911 ..	1,017,221	3,517,817	33,088,704	5,788,236	717,706	1,295,693	1,087,864
1912 ..	666,791	3,361,873	19,562,549	5,578,327	632,541	1,153,720	1,422,101
1913 ..	757,956	4,433,151	25,753,732	5,314,345	644,501	2,049,318	2,189,186
1914-15	540,215	1,070,271	2,526,356	4,439,538	649,493	1,932,639	2,920,665
1915-16	167,220	2,939,114	17,172,864	4,086,312	798,791	383,436	1,146,761
1916-17	748,786	5,812,656	33,167,323	3,332,137	566,868	669,128	2,420,817
1917-18	722,775	7,481,656	13,789,063	2,429,016	674,004	191,753	1,802,493
1918-19	411,148	9,187,098	26,738,158	4,580,337	1,091,360	596,875	1,199,895

VALUE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 ..	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	733,210
1910 ..	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	1,179,146
1911 ..	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	1,102,132
1912 ..	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,073,172	4,281,391	1,592,378	1,630,731
1913 ..	3,564,925	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,682	4,797,280	2,896,532	2,652,275
1914-15	2,659,030	509,389	859,027	17,476,637	4,625,545	3,413,848	4,990,054
1915-16	1,022,742	1,738,717	7,997,583	20,140,990	6,525,031	769,752	2,175,894
1916-17	5,301,273	3,463,363	13,374,511	21,892,125	6,613,498	1,540,572	4,947,070
1917-18	4,904,417	4,419,185	5,990,298	16,917,870	7,600,517	452,647	3,698,693
1918-19	3,193,086	5,551,612	11,334,655	31,479,990	11,286,765	1,298,431	2,472,786

**VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE
DECEMBER QUARTER 1918 AND 1919, AND THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THE
FINANCIAL YEARS 1918-19 AND 1919-20.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to revision).

IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.	£	£	£	£
Fish—				
Preserved in Tins	89,590	230,186	152,535	296,706
All other	6,434	39,294	16,646	61,243
Meats—				
Preserved in Tins	3,522	2,256	12,973	4,889
All other, including Sausage Casings	30,225	33,611	61,603	75,236
Milk and Cream	4,898	22,512	11,393	22,815
All other Animal Foodstuffs	4,534	5,321	10,870	10,346
TOTAL, CLASS I.	139,203	333,180	266,020	471,235
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.				
Caramel, Caramel Paste, Caramel Butter, and Cocoa Butter	26,429	9,258	47,599	10,530
Confectionery—				
Chocolate	176	1,374	697	2,412
Other	279	1,197	649	1,823
Fruits, Dried	6,369	96,739	39,804	100,363
Fruits, Fresh—				
Apples	85	..	85	..
Bananas	32,607	44,174	66,778	45,629
All other	29	600	55	658
Grain and Pulse—				
Unprepared	13,959	55,313	31,115	178,919
Prepared—Rice	13,535	40,618	67,163	135,204
All other	908	4,122	2,506	9,136
Hops	4,359	471	15,313	12,143
Mustard	6,822	14,753	15,507	35,787
Nuts, Edible	37,398	77,187	98,357	125,496
Pickles and Sauces	24,723	25,098	51,057	53,150
Sago and Tapioca	12,629	30,449	55,047	63,528
Spices	37,933	39,671	99,183	66,080
Sugar (Cane)	5,895	866,254	44,973	1,137,939
All other Vegetable Foodstuffs	58,894	121,370	112,828	196,630
TOTAL, CLASS II.	283,029	1,428,648	748,716	2,175,427
Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.				
Cocoa and Chocolate	104,265	168,450	204,730	286,075
Coffee and Chicory	6,625	17,913	74,706	33,814
Tea	662,900	693,207	1,623,162	1,265,183
All other Non-alcoholic Beverages	2,431	6,829	5,627	7,949
TOTAL, CLASS III.	776,221	886,399	1,908,225	1,593,021

VALUE OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—IMPORTS—*continued.*

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.	£	£	£	£
Ale, Beer and Porter, Cider and Perry	26,418	26,409	41,696	36,323
Spirits (Beverages)—				
Brandy	15,183	21,989	37,529	24,293
Gin	12,038	26,951	29,947	49,920
Rum	3,178	3,032	5,631	4,786
Whisky	328,158	112,900	622,433	178,738
Other.. .. .	8,281	8,621	16,155	14,388
Wine (Fermented)—				
Sparkling	3,716	13,631	13,469	30,511
Other	5,556	5,150	9,900	10,458
TOTAL, CLASS IV.	402,528	218,683	776,760	349,417
Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof.				
Tobacco—				
Manufactured	29,324	19,676	54,141	35,222
Unmanufactured	231,068	189,674	272,498	315,720
Cigars	12,586	22,500	34,124	34,620
Cigarettes	9,340	17,226	23,826	28,509
Snuff	79	463	127	708
TOTAL, CLASS V.	282,397	249,539	384,716	414,779
Class VI.—Live Animals	4,676	18,166	21,222	47,059
Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.				
Gelatine and Glue of all kinds	17,406	6,669	40,945	12,872
Skins—				
Hides (Calf, Cattle, and Horse)	52,522	102,598	144,602	168,726
Sheep	2,827	3,596	9,369	13,239
Other.. .. .	58,962	70,084	162,851	108,303
Yarns—Wool, including Hosiery Yarn containing wool	160,976	118,105	292,190	253,231
All other Animal Substances	5,194	13,934	13,987	16,947
TOTAL, CLASS VII.	297,887	314,986	663,944	573,318
Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.				
Bark, Tanning	779	7,708	10,812	21,335
Copra	186,750	393, 201	427,446	571,883
Fibres—				
Flax and Hemp, including Phormium Tenax.. .. .	52,011	102,851	146,922	159,836
All other	140,150	124,063	338,298	186,266
Yarns—				
Cotton	55,244	15,335	91,083	32,132
All other	33,852	9,969	99,752	28,224
All other Vegetable Substances	271,126	154,253	623,374	336,269
TOTAL, CLASS VIII.	739,912	807,380	1,737,687	1,335,945

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued*.—IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Class IX.—(a) Apparel ; (b) Textiles ; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.	£	£	£	£
(a) Apparel—				
Blouses, Skirts, Costumes, &c.	41,364	40,378	91,350	71,388
Boots and Shoes	42,360	40,534	92,997	152,439
Hats and Caps	50,798	44,412	140,395	95,118
Hosiery and Knitted Apparel (including Socks & Stockings)	396,468	238,680	767,566	672,666
Men's and Boys' Clothing ..	17,812	14,738	38,396	42,378
Shirts, Collars, Ties, &c. ..	86,583	37,840	155,384	77,578
Trimmings	228,490	107,121	443,568	237,533
Other	390,586	271,027	832,414	609,444
(b) Textiles (not apparel)	6,761,151	3,123,362	14,022,367	6,164,767
(c) Bags and Sacks—				
Bran, Chaff and Compressed Fodder	82,441	97,213	278,099	240,746
Corn and Flour	1,187,869	425,599	1,736,324	508,035
All other	148,024	2,975	558,584	211,682
Cordage and Twines (excluding Metal Cordage)	104,032	42,688	174,625	105,751
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	9,537,978	4,486,567	19,332,069	9,189,525
Class X.—Oils, Fats, and Waxes.				
Oils (in Bulk)—				
Kerosene	108,812	229,122	221,941	404,373
Lubricating (Mineral)	93,373	36,689	343,307	137,879
Petroleum Spirit	353,860	710,572	686,310	1,160,844
All other Oils, Fats, and Waxes ..	196,218	240,608	515,454	418,858
TOTAL, CLASS X.	752,263	1,216,991	1,767,012	2,121,954
Class XI.—Paints, Colours, and Varnishes	92,788	97,233	206,892	223,702
Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used industrially	26,631	52,415	62,286	91,313
Class XIII.—Ores and Metals Unmanufactured or Partly Manufactured.				
Iron and Steel—				
Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots, Blooms, &c.	91,419	160,680	199,337	424,822
Pig and Scrap	3,878	2,702	4,347	10,241
Mixed Metals (Alloys)—				
Ferrous	10,613	5	15,342	1,923
Other	6,910	7,598	13,903	14,455
All other Ores and Metals Unmanufactured	14,639	30,376	68,662	57,290
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	127,459	201,361	301,591	508,731

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued.*—IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.	£	£	£	£
(a) Implements and Machinery (Agricultural, Horticultural, and Viticultural)	128,546	54,675	208,197	222,255
All other Machines and Machinery	707,452	892,551	1,321,355	2,103,800
(b) Electrical and Gas Appliances	126,012	145,131	244,937	329,044
Iron and Steel—				
Girders, Beams, Channels, Joists, &c.	11,573	46,934	31,246	89,282
Pipes and Tubes	163,929	218,308	311,437	613,680
Plate and Sheet—				
Corrugated, Galvanized	109,880	319,417	221,460	818,352
Galvanized, not Corrugated	92,243	150,745	166,042	456,628
Plain, not Galvanized	138,469	148,389	238,644	421,184
Rails, Fishplates, Fishbolts, &c.	3,657	1,946	3,911	33,322
Tinned Plates and Sheets (Plain)	518,531	215,164	1,023,684	569,848
Tools of Trade (not being Machines)	130,936	202,995	279,113	472,924
Vehicles—				
Motor Cycles, Tricycles, &c.	30,968	57,856	63,173	101,772
Bodies for Motor Cars, &c.	30,016	31,018	62,832	57,173
Chassis for Motor Cars, &c.	326,951	531,757	638,141	1,017,739
Other, and Parts	132,454	214,322	262,004	436,061
Wire—Iron and Steel	127,414	55,056	237,317	357,334
All other Manufactures of Metals	738,367	944,804	1,633,123	2,054,021
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	3,517,398	4,231,068	6,946,616	10,154,419
Class XV.—(a) Indiarubber and Indiarubber Manufactures; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, and Substitutes therefor.				
(a) Rubber, Crude, Powdered, or Reclaimed	131,976	23,440	318,575	103,855
Rubber Manufactures	267,131	226,897	501,081	525,958
(b) Leather—				
Patent and Enamelled	30,111	99,169	87,445	160,924
All other	98,146	66,192	222,495	141,117
TOTAL, CLASS XV.	527,364	415,698	1,129,596	931,854
Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.				
Timber—				
Dressed	21,066	60,127	26,405	99,609
Undressed	435,244	471,783	938,024	809,616
Wood and Wicker Manufactures, including Furniture	59,804	73,997	126,164	161,351
Wood Pulp	10,700	1,416	26,954	11,127
TOTAL, CLASS XVI.	526,814	607,323	1,117,547	1,081,703

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued*—IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware.	£	£	£	£
Cement (Portland)	91	1,169	92	3,761
Earthenware, China, &c.	134,782	103,918	277,553	184,091
Glass and Glassware	158,751	108,263	334,787	253,729
All other Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware ..	43,565	24,020	67,494	37,605
TOTAL, CLASS XVII.	337,189	237,370	679,926	479,186
Class XVIII.—(a) Paper ; (b) Stationery.				
(a) Paper—				
Cardboard and other Paper Boards	67,915	23,535	113,410	77,126
Printing	320,348	331,490	716,503	634,188
Wrapping of all Colours	92,011	44,150	229,333	156,568
Writing and Typewriting	108,657	72,391	282,697	235,391
All other	139,557	93,679	311,686	229,546
(b) Stationery—				
Books (printed), Directories, &c.	160,727	208,272	303,511	366,879
All other	113,212	110,742	221,521	245,766
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII.	1,002,427	884,259	2,178,661	1,945,464
Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods.				
Fancy Goods	203,574	214,822	413,012	355,267
Jewellery, including Cameos, &c. ..	87,273	135,865	215,305	220,772
Watches, Clocks, Chronometers, &c.	48,644	58,013	115,809	135,507
TOTAL, CLASS XIX.	339,491	408,700	744,126	711,546
Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments.				
Films for Kinematographs, &c. ..	70,833	52,180	99,014	93,595
Surgical and Dental Instruments ..	55,345	32,851	96,249	65,362
Talking Machines, Phonographs, &c.	18,130	67,587	50,873	113,302
All other Optical and Scientific Instruments	49,776	61,920	108,021	116,681
TOTAL, CLASS XX.	194,084	214,538	354,157	388,940
Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.				
Drugs and Chemicals—				
Acid, Tartaric	47,886	8,819	75,260	27,726
Calcium Carbide	51,532	20,025	122,646	52,975
Cream of Tartar	133,307	27,415	299,743	62,521
Cyanides of Potassium and Sodium	23,039	14,374	57,480	22,272
Perfumery and Toilet Preparations	38,324	65,982	81,322	148,904
Proprietary Medicines	69,643	54,752	140,061	116,221
Sodium Carbonate (Soda Ash and Crystals)	68,345	18,306	113,155	39,435
Sodium Hydroxide (Caustic Soda)	67,259	24,538	86,924	36,751
Sulphur (Brimstone)	92,430	11,969	206,445	50,827*
All other	496,055	316,317	978,931	678,522
Fertilizers	147,911	172,937	296,598	284,834
TOTAL, CLASS XXI.	1,235,731	735,434	2,458,565	1,520,988

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—continued—IMPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
Class XXII.—Miscellaneous.				
Brushware	54,433	38,119	107,300	75,480
Electrical Material—Cable and Wire (covered)	140,299	132,640	244,102	290,548
Instruments, Musical—				
Pianos and Parts	73,302	78,869	131,822	166,650
Other, and Parts	15,169	18,487	30,741	38,549
Matches and Vestas	97,292	13,025	287,939	33,956
Soap	9,292	23,033	15,663	57,352
All other Articles	436,523	469,394	987,689	958,085
TOTAL, CLASS XXII. ..	826,310	773,567	1,805,256	1,620,620
Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver; and Bronze Specie.				
Gold	*	207	*	40,181
Silver	38,493	3,143	53,890	3,882
Bronze Specie .. ..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL, CLASS XXIII. ..	†38,493	3,350	†53,890	44,063
SUMMARY.				
Importing States—				
New South Wales	10,157,555	8,578,316	21,002,725	17,096,014
Victoria	7,878,597	5,941,265	16,888,155	12,346,909
Queensland	1,512,434	1,373,649	2,641,337	3,177,739
South Australia	1,489,266	1,781,529	3,060,598	2,990,711
Western Australia	736,859	998,149	1,687,178	2,035,583
Tasmania	228,177	143,324	353,886	310,195
Northern Territory	5,385	6,623	11,601	17,058
GRAND TOTAL	†22,008,273	18,822,855	†45,645,480	37,974,209

* Information cannot be disclosed. † Excluding gold.

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued.***EXPORTS.**

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
Class I.—Foodstuffs of Animal Origin, but excluding Living Animals.	£	£	£	£
Butter	651,491	863,368	879,421	1,750,218
Butter Substitutes	1,163	4,237	30,953	24,024
Cheese	42,386	18,092	56,499	164,743
Meats—				
Potted or Concentrated	86,216	38,426	204,428	119,999
Preserved by Cold Process—				
Beef	418,751	567,483	1,599,349	1,778,414
Lamb	28,745	870,999	29,239	1,045,199
Mutton	211,212	1,272,890	215,399	2,083,535
Rabbits and Hares	60,445	257,561	60,804	295,808
Preserved in Tins	754,387	967,515	1,999,719	2,027,617
Other	255,693	261,591	565,833	518,471
Milk and Cream	385,693	404,974	517,762	822,564
All other Animal Foodstuffs	115,725	77,190	175,251	210,628
TOTAL, CLASS I.	3,011,907	5,604,326	6,334,657	10,841,220
Class II.—Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin.				
Biscuits	96,120	63,347	231,694	123,994
Fruits, Dried—				
Currants	35,097	42,915	48,664	131,898
Raisins	20,889	52,325	42,380	84,884
Other	44,728	5,210	50,545	7,598
Fruits, Fresh—				
Apples	1,487	2,544	4,906	8,505
Other	14,107	16,068	32,488	23,986
Grain and Pulse—				
Unprepared—				
Wheat	1,346,783	5,819,330	2,446,681	12,032,778
Other	31,177	106,973	93,702	194,503
Prepared—				
Flour (Wheaten)	760,344	2,300,627	1,788,519	4,824,932
Rice	42,559	36,927	86,095	78,893
Other	102,352	54,392	204,695	105,689
Jams and Jellies	219,040	247,982	622,749	749,132
All other Vegetable Foodstuffs	155,863	235,497	396,249	465,750
TOTAL, CLASS II.	2,870,546	8,984,137	6,049,367	18,832,542
Class III.—Beverages (Non-alcoholic) and Substances used in making.				
Tea	38,479	96,000	67,516	151,815
All other Non-alcoholic Beverages	17,557	22,137	43,825	38,010
TOTAL, CLASS III.	56,036	118,137	111,341	189,825

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued*.—EXPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
Class IV.—Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors.				
Ale, Beer and Porter, Cider and Perry	23,004	18,857	40,839	57,437
Spirits (Beverages)	12,948	46,202	104,629	77,974
Wine	59,714	54,003	91,036	91,484
TOTAL, CLASS IV.	95,666	119,062	236,504	226,895
Class V.—Tobacco and Preparations thereof	71,367	118,004	166,103	210,251
Class VI.—Live Animals.				
Cattle	1,236	6,443	2,873	7,456
Horses	118,995	40,784	145,136	55,592
Sheep	8,124	13,719	22,053	32,064
All other Live Animals	530	2,327	1,466	3,763
TOTAL, CLASS VI.	128,885	63,273	171,528	98,875
Class VII.—Animal Substances (mainly Unmanufactured), not Foodstuffs.				
Skins—				
Hides (Calf, Cattle, Horse) ..	238,324	571,681	394,854	847,469
Rabbit and Hare	223,627	1,202,729	426,224	2,287,869
Sheep	525,892	809,245	705,057	1,643,561
Other	215,101	1,093,782	236,636	1,944,076
Pearlshell	46,437	151,338	101,546	230,040
Wool—				
Greasy	7,251,239	8,523,115	13,010,738	15,507,620
Scoured and Washed	2,053,622	1,928,068	2,976,882	3,931,699
Tops	394,873	217,188	441,792	836,003
All other Animal Substances ..	43,256	149,215	99,623	243,822
TOTAL, CLASS VII.	10,992,371	14,646,361	18,393,352	27,472,159
Class VIII.—Vegetable Substances and Fibres.				
Bark, Tanning	5,047	10,644	7,368	13,016
Copra	77,063	4,143	213,368	184,759
Sandalwood	52,073	69,107	104,038	84,529
All other Vegetable Substances and Fibres	36,034	56,155	68,448	101,227
TOTAL, CLASS VIII.	170,217	140,049	393,222	383,531

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued.*—EXPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
Class IX.—(a) Apparel; (b) Textiles; and (c) Manufactured Fibres.				
Boots and Shoes	65,936	140,893	160,224	248,091
All other Apparel	172,203	151,990	268,096	217,719
All other Textiles, including Bags, Cordage, &c.	144,984	265,799	328,484	449,079
TOTAL, CLASS IX.	383,123	558,682	756,804	914,889
Class X.—Oils, Fats and Waxes.				
Oil—Coconut	41,431	40,948	111,111	122,400
Tallow—Unrefined	211,601	877,893	597,332	1,304,920
All other Oils, Fats and Waxes	84,365	223,641	188,650	403,004
TOTAL, CLASS X.	337,397	1,142,482	897,093	1,830,324
Class XI.—Paints and Varnishes ..	34,518	80,190	63,959	102,055
Class XII.—Stones and Minerals used Industrially.				
Coal	52,659	143,514	131,100	359,299
All other Stones and Minerals used industrially	9,741	14,858	22,135	25,196
TOTAL, CLASS XII.	62,400	158,372	153,235	384,495
Class XIII.—Ores and Metals, Unmanufactured or partly Manufactured.				
Copper Ingots and in Matte	712,174	815,866	1,205,657	1,284,816
Iron and Steel—Bar, Rod, Hoop, Ingots, &c.	80,986	18,620	107,442	28,071
Lead—Pig and in Matte	813,919	498,624	1,396,573	1,008,878
Ores and Concentrates—				
Tin .. .. .	..	..	2,088	6,610
Wolfram	51,010	46,443	96,594	93,516
Zinc	126,070	26,601	222,846	64,041
Other	66,895	85,878	104,625	137,044
Tin Ingots	243,818	318,922	603,978	492,177
Zinc—Bars, Blocks, &c.	16,954	14,334	99,571	21,939
All other Metals Unmanufactured or partly Manufactured	25,316	78,530	108,840	101,625
TOTAL, CLASS XIII.	2,137,142	1,903,818	3,948,214	3,238,717
Class XIV.—(a) Machines and Machinery; (b) Other Manufactures of Metal.				
Machines and Machinery	153,623	107,532	286,539	189,732
Other Manufactures of Metal	150,595	181,184	318,942	377,329
TOTAL, CLASS XIV.	304,218	288,716	605,481	567,061

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued*.—EXPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
Class XV.—(a) India-rubber and India-rubber Manufactures ; (b) Leather and Manufactures of Leather, and Substitutes therefor.				
India-rubber and Manufactures ..	33,750	117,006	103,422	168,100
Leather and Manufactures ..	327,292	536,765	462,446	1,203,447
TOTAL, CLASS XV. ..	361,042	653,771	565,868	1,371,547
Class XVI.—Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured.				
Timber	58,876	67,520	117,961	132,122
Wood and Wicker Manufactures, including Furniture ..	9,330	19,258	24,819	29,977
TOTAL, CLASS XVI. ..	68,206	86,778	142,780	162,099
Class XVII.—Earthenware, Cement, China, Glass, and Stoneware ..	18,517	44,174	44,926	61,317
Class XVIII.—(a) Paper ; (b) Stationery.				
Paper	13,240	22,290	27,519	31,040
Stationery	18,033	48,952	49,724	72,700
TOTAL, CLASS XVIII. ..	31,273	71,242	77,243	103,740
Class XIX.—Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods.				
Precious Stones, Unset	26,121	74,185	57,074	123,679
All other Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	25,487	41,564	50,683	57,339
TOTAL, CLASS XIX. ..	51,608	115,749	107,757	181,018
Class XX.—Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments	26,341	45,905	53,817	69,606
Class XXI.—Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilizers.				
Fertilizers—				
Ammonium Sulphate	133,261	60,713	235,602	111,482
Superphosphates	29,886	33,219	50,358	51,496
Other	12,430	45,852	22,320	56,860
Oil—Eucalyptus	33,428	26,637	47,271	40,358
All other Drugs and Chemicals ..	174,751	134,570	363,735	235,473
TOTAL, CLASS XXI. ..	383,756	300,991	719,286	495,669

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC.—*continued*.—EXPORTS.

Article.	Period.			
	December Quarter.		First Six Months.	
	1918.	1919.	1918-19.	1919-20.
	£	£	£	£
Class XXII.—Miscellaneous.				
Soap	26,280	61,484	66,819	95,210
Vessels transferred abroad..	2,600	121,050	2,600	121,050
All other Articles	172,328	171,492	291,799	313,488
TOTAL, CLASS XXII. ..	201,208	354,026	361,218	529,748
Class XXIII.—Gold and Silver ; and Bronze Specie.				
Gold	*	1,076,001	*	2,503,258
Silver	621,941	149,421	1,168,695	918,596
Bronze Specie	10	1,830	15	2,040
TOTAL, CLASS XXIII. ..	†621,951	1,227,252	†1,168,710	3,423,894
SUMMARY.				
States of Final Shipment—				
New South Wales	11,455,231	13,125,062	21,293,211	26,946,540
Victoria	4,137,938	12,076,826	8,506,119	22,489,697
Queensland	2,394,708	2,569,031	5,551,429	6,650,586
South Australia	2,334,738	4,628,556	3,199,751	8,709,403
Western Australia	1,748,505	3,804,711	2,312,952	6,025,929
Tasmania	115,462	415,212	418,153	662,009
Northern Territory	233,113	206,099	240,850	207,313
GRAND TOTAL	22,419,695†	36,825,497	41,522,465†	71,691,477

* Information cannot be disclosed.

† Excluding gold.

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during the first six months of the years 1918-19 and 1919-20.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 6 months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ..	12,530	112,824	28,199	17,469	..	..	171,022	65,834
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,544
Ceylon ..	617	142	13	..	1	..	773	605
China ..	2,559	1,697	145	..	..	..	4,401	3,780
Cochin China ..	..	647	490	..	..	..	1,137	397
East Indies—								
Celebes ..	17	632	5	..	..	..	654	853
Java ..	33	18,126	591	..	760	..	19,510	26,637
Sumatra ..	..	2,096	59	..	..	..	2,155	2,007
Other Islands ..	9	295	13	..	..	..	317	481
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	694
Hong Kong ..	1,795	936	142	..	..	..	2,873	1,574
Japan ..	262	526	..	..	..	..	788	85
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ..	184	51	..	..	..	..	235	512
New Caledonia ..	372	..	..	..	..	..	372	342
Other Islands ..	538	20	3	..	..	..	561	444
Papua ..	132	..	8	..	..	..	140	157
Philippine Islands ..	1,625	1,998	382	..	..	..	4,005	2,017
South African Union ..	60	2,403	..	..	..	..	2,463	181
Straits Settlements ..	3,572	1,003	5	..	44	..	4,624	6,063
Other Countries ..	81	268	41	..	..	..	390	334
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20	24,386	143,664	30,096	17,469	805	..	216,420	..
" " 1918-19	32,264	67,040	13,789	..	1,448	..	..	114,541

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 6 months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ..	97,069	876,235	221,024	132,882	..	..	1,327,210	469,181
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,589
Ceylon ..	5,603	1,539	142	..	10	..	7,294	4,815
China ..	18,993	16,796	1,489	..	..	..	37,278	35,555
Cochin China ..	..	5,629	5,487	..	..	..	11,116	3,498
East Indies—								
Celebes ..	154	6,240	56	..	..	..	6,450	7,871
Java ..	291	172,038	5,564	..	7,483	..	185,376	222,196
Sumatra ..	..	20,703	588	..	..	..	21,291	17,529
Other Islands ..	77	2,770	137	..	..	..	2,984	3,414
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,839
Hong Kong ..	15,835	8,272	1,355	..	..	..	25,462	13,665
Japan ..	2,310	5,576	..	..	..	..	7,886	881
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ..	1,632	566	..	..	..	..	2,198	3,965
New Caledonia ..	3,149	..	..	..	..	..	3,149	2,781
Other Islands ..	5,003	187	33	..	..	..	5,223	3,815
Papua ..	1,177	..	87	..	..	..	1,264	1,378
Philippine Islands ..	13,850	20,752	3,951	..	..	..	38,553	15,961
South African Union ..	540	21,643	..	..	..	..	22,183	1,433
Straits Settlements ..	31,290	9,568	47	..	454	..	41,359	51,097
Other Countries ..	735	2,778	429	..	..	..	3,942	2,958
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20	197,708	1,171,292	240,389	132,882	7,947	..	1,750,218	..
" " 1918-19	244,186	514,794	107,253	..	13,188	..	..	879,421

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aus- tralia.	Western Aus- tralia.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth, 6 months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ..	264,699	164,154	..	84,524	12,474	..	525,851	407,651
British North Borneo	17,694	2,148	..	..	..	..	19,842	3,185
Ceylon	2,117	27,584	..	11,469	..	..	41,170	..
China	13,616	3,235	..	..	..	..	16,851	11,873
Cochin China ..	5,589	125	..	..	..	..	5,714	3,465
Denmark .. ..	..	..	..	..	147,626	..	147,626	..
East Indies—								
Celebes	6,294	18,192	..	..	..	..	24,486	17,191
Java	90,373	108,442	..	76,650	74,988	..	350,453	233,780
Sumatra	40,529	50,372	..	..	410	..	91,311	50,848
Other Islands ..	2,025	14,074	..	..	..	..	16,099	11,626
Egypt .. ..	..	1,014,684	..	169,411	151,939	..	1,336,034	142,150
France .. ..	..	174,214	..	..	361,818	..	536,032	..
Greece .. ..	..	118,537	..	323,653	147,122	..	589,312	..
Hong Kong	125,856	398,182	..	..	2,500	..	526,538	307,063
India	49	20	..	..	400	..	469	469,554
Japan	69,116	12,779	..	..	..	..	81,895	12,728
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji	26,389	321	..	..	..	..	26,710	24,390
New Caledonia ..	40,222	75	..	..	..	..	40,297	34,529
New Hebrides ..	4,057	..	..	..	..	..	4,057	8,078
Other Islands ..	29,273	260	..	..	..	..	29,533	22,793
Philippine Islands..	442,343	138,278	..	..	10,293	..	590,914	356,456
South African Union	..	188,625	..	133,280	36,150	..	358,055	80,036
Straits Settlements	247,492	18,876	..	..	205,096	..	471,464	243,327
Other Countries ..	13,180	216,613	59	268	..	4,000	234,120	345,620
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20	1,440,913	2,669,790	59	799,255	1,150,816	4,000	6,064,833	..
„ „ 1918-19	1,094,888	542,906	104	135,277	1,013,168	..	..	2,786,343

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aus- tralia.	Western Aus- tralia.	Tas. mania.	Commonwealth, 6 months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ..	146,596	89,585	..	44,316	6,945	..	287,442	226,896
British North Borneo	14,808	1,393	..	..	..	..	16,201	2,119
Ceylon ..	1,907	26,406	..	7,634	..	..	35,947	..
China ..	10,579	2,376	..	..	..	..	12,955	9,438
Cochin China	4,857	126	..	..	..	..	4,983	2,681
Denmark ..	..	..	..	..	107,107	..	107,107	..
East Indies—								
Celebes ..	5,193	15,361	..	..	..	..	20,554	12,270
Java ..	71,829	91,557	..	66,832	72,126	..	302,344	171,007
Sumatra ..	33,543	38,905	..	..	478	..	72,926	38,520
Other Islands ..	1,601	12,706	..	..	..	..	14,307	6,873
Egypt ..	..	680,433	..	83,193	200,593	..	964,219	110,718
France ..	..	96,821	..	..	275,313	..	372,134	..
Greece ..	..	160,104	..	375,828	204,279	..	740,211	..
Hong Kong	99,235	303,607	..	..	2,495	..	405,337	191,959
India ..	40	16	..	..	163	..	219	253,287
Japan ..	54,817	10,924	..	..	..	..	65,741	9,731
Pacific Islands—								
Fiji ..	21,512	296	..	..	..	..	21,808	15,118
New Caledonia ..	33,564	72	..	..	..	..	33,636	22,136
New Hebrides ..	3,534	..	..	..	..	..	3,534	5,600
Other Islands ..	23,440	265	..	..	..	..	23,705	15,371
Philippine Islands ..	355,500	109,869	..	..	8,259	..	473,628	270,413
South African Union	..	148,704	..	105,947	32,010	..	286,661	47,070
Straits Settlements	200,589	14,093	..	..	183,011	..	397,693	183,951
Other Countries ..	9,153	149,627	48	312	..	2,500	161,640	193,361
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20	1,092,297	1,953,246	48	684,062	1,092,779	2,500	4,824,932	..
„ „ 1918-19	748,568	339,424	80	67,549	632,898	..	..	1,788,519

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth, 6 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ..	302,106	6,363,964	..	8,619,172	2,281,327	..	17,566,569	927,629
Brazil .. ..	..	137,655	..	..	..	..	137,655	..
Ceylon .. ..	..	31,587	..	..	..	..	31,587	..
Egypt .. ..	..	1,508,136	..	..	..	..	1,508,136	144,969
France	49,215	881,618	..	1,116,901	68,073	..	2,115,807	65,104
India .. ..	..	380,867	..	119,888	140,986	..	641,741	6,190
Italy .. ..	..	..	..	86,493	..	..	86,493	..
Japan	1,331,556	881,093	..	..	..	..	2,212,649	371,387
Malta .. ..	..	129,772	..	..	10,391	..	140,163	..
New Zealand ..	..	447,370	..	..	..	..	447,370	405,538
Norway .. ..	..	464,036	..	523,039	..	..	987,075	648,866
Peru	36,249	42,365	..	..	..	..	78,614	86,212
South African Union	..	282,511	..	60,117	27,281	..	369,909	227,866
Sweden .. ..	..	313,839	..	..	..	..	313,839	483,939
United States ..	..	43,976	..	..	..	..	43,976	1,189,423
Other Countries ..	4,932	685,652	..	..	4,168	..	694,752	807,019
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20	1,724,058	12,594,441	..	10,525,610	2,532,226	..	27,376,335	..
„ „ 1918-19	1,655,214	2,154,818	8	1,073,390	480,242	470	..	5,364,142

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth, 6 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ..	130,657	2,774,121	..	3,597,002	1,033,301	..	7,535,081	427,150
Brazil .. ..	..	78,670	..	..	..	..	78,670	..
Ceylon .. ..	..	12,783	..	..	..	..	12,783	..
Egypt .. ..	..	627,167	..	..	..	..	627,167	57,935
France	25,610	366,606	..	509,417	28,927	..	930,560	25,770
India .. ..	..	159,791	..	47,720	73,608	..	281,119	2,478
Italy .. ..	..	..	..	34,542	..	..	34,542	..
Japan	538,593	428,488	..	..	..	..	967,081	189,445
Malta .. ..	..	76,988	..	..	..	..	83,115	..
New Zealand ..	..	212,348	..	..	6,127	..	212,348	190,833
Norway .. ..	..	243,383	..	250,623	..	..	494,006	326,099
Peru	19,350	26,164	..	..	..	..	45,514	34,065
South African Union	..	174,473	..	36,382	15,721	..	226,576	97,396
Sweden .. ..	..	176,104	..	..	..	..	176,104	201,557
United States ..	..	24,554	..	..	..	..	24,554	567,030
Other Countries ..	2,566	298,903	..	..	2,089	..	303,558	326,923
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20	716,776	5,680,543	..	4,475,686	1,159,773	..	12,032,778	..
„ „ 1918-19	755,143	1,005,180	4	494,323	191,838	193	..	2,446,681

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth, 6 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ..	589,642	415,320	135,095	184,155	160,402	28,518	1,513,132	974,046
Belgium	73,401	38,047	61,377	..	..	..	172,825	..
Canada .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,524
Egypt .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83,352
France	33,433	..	..	39,003	14,860	..	87,296	760
India .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Italy	126,421	50,315	83,721	55,053	..	..	315,510	96,016
Japan	2,381	..	..	..	..	..	2,381	53,196
Switzerland ..	..	..	13,608	..	..	..	13,608	..
United States ..	30,241	36,240	58,393	..	..	..	124,874	588,688
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20	855,519	539,922	352,194	278,211	175,262	28,518	2,229,626	..
„ „ 1918-19	843,851	398,071	292,242	188,004	90,530	14,886	..	1,827,584

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth 6 months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ..	4,087,392	3,172,052	986,389	1,231,187	1,201,505	225,941	10,904,466	7,013,087
Belgium ..	360,862	215,812	372,433	..	..	..	949,107	..
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	201,086
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	450,687
France ..	260,124	..	..	244,211	87,354	..	591,689	9,429
India ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
Italy ..	786,745	384,506	561,062	304,296	..	..	2,036,609	516,922
Japan ..	15,050	..	..	..	..	..	15,050	406,724
Switzerland ..	..	..	126,817	..	..	..	126,817	..
United States ..	165,732	304,428	413,722	..	..	..	883,882	3,941,618
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20	5,675,905	4,076,798	2,460,423	1,779,694	1,288,859	225,941	15,507,620	..
„ „ 1918-19	5,487,408	2,785,636	2,202,189	1,312,408	616,165	135,767	..	12,539,573

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth 6 months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ..	135,830	88,414	64,843	16,821	10,609	..	316,517	264,779
Belgium ..	24,698	10,667	4,044	..	..	..	39,409	..
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,528
France ..	1,052	..	..	..	..	..	1,052	..
Japan ..	15,357	4,855	..	..	..	..	20,212	17,649
Philippine Islands..	258	..	..	..	..	..	258	203
Sweden ..	..	226	..	..	..	..	226	..
Switzerland ..	..	..	1,084	..	..	..	1,084	..
United States ..	7,095	636	4,931	..	..	..	12,662	11,059
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20	184,290	104,798	74,902	16,821	10,609	..	391,420	..
„ „ 1918-19	229,337	37,583	23,143	7,147	8	..	..	297,218

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth 6 months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ..	1,345,648	1,093,789	778,464	145,015	112,695	..	3,475,611	2,793,632
Belgium ..	208,967	102,210	30,112	..	..	..	341,289	..
Canada ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,778
France ..	7,791	..	..	..	..	..	7,791	..
Japan ..	510,517	130,360	..	..	..	..	640,877	495,173
Philippine Islands..	4,088	..	..	..	..	..	4,088	2,787
Sweden ..	..	7,915	..	..	..	..	7,915	..
Switzerland ..	..	..	15,625	..	..	..	15,625	..
United States ..	228,832	5,948	39,726	..	..	..	274,506	70,142
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20	2,305,843	1,340,222	863,927	145,015	112,695	..	4,767,702	..
„ „ 1918-19	2,545,070	447,313	325,120	80,930	79	..	..	3,398,512

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	N. Terr.	Commonwealth, 6 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ..	969	69	684,100	3,010	6,620	75,219	769,987	191,931
Ceylon ..	218	..	1,491	..	..	..	1,709	..
Egypt ..	..	..	66,166	..	..	..	66,166	484,011
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Islands ..	7,925	..	..	..	..	..	7,925	3,114
Philippine Islands ..	755	..	16,054	..	..	..	16,809	7,637
Straits Settlements ..	849	..	10,151	..	..	..	11,000	5,119
Other Countries ..	2,436	26	1,383	..	..	..	3,845	858
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20 ..	13,152	95	779,345	3,010	6,620	75,219	877,441	..
,, 1918-19 ..	14,542	..	678,128	..	..	..	..	692,670

BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	N. Terr.	Commonwealth, 6 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ..	1,932	128	1,362,213	6,273	16,431	160,895	1,547,872	392,388
Ceylon ..	705	..	3,347	..	..	..	4,052	..
Egypt ..	..	..	133,583	..	..	..	133,583	984,526
Pacific Islands—								
Hawaiian Islands ..	23,002	..	..	..	..	..	23,002	8,946
Philippine Islands ..	1,994	..	34,354	..	..	..	36,348	16,182
Straits Settlements ..	2,482	..	21,872	..	..	..	24,354	10,853
Other Countries ..	6,167	66	2,970	..	..	..	9,203	1,698
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20 ..	36,282	194	1,558,339	6,273	16,431	160,895	1,778,414	..
,, 1918-19 ..	33,388	..	1,381,205	..	..	..	..	1,414,593

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 6 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ..	252,015	967,338	44,743	113,601	..	..	1,377,697	103,006
Belgium ..	5,574	..	..	..	..	..	5,574	..
Ceylon ..	1,553	..	..	..	..	..	1,553	959
Egypt ..	..	..	..	..	..	941	941	..
France ..	..	1,367	..	..	..	..	1,367	..
Hong Kong ..	1,662	..	..	..	..	..	1,662	674
Philippine Islands ..	1,236	..	..	..	..	..	1,236	448
South African Union ..	..	1,671	..	..	..	..	1,671	..
Straits Settlements ..	5,050	..	795	..	..	..	5,845	2,903
Other Countries ..	1,179	..	..	..	..	..	1,179	566
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20 ..	268,269	970,376	45,538	113,601	..	941	1,398,725	..
,, 1918-19 ..	46,473	42,228	19,178	677	..	..	..	108,556

MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 6 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ..	572,808	2,158,661	95,804	248,265	..	..	3,075,538	229,500
Belgium	12,201	..	..	..	..	..	12,201	..
Ceylon	4,378	..	..	..	..	..	4,378	2,546
Egypt .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2,836	2,836	..
France .. ..	..	3,073	..	..	..	..	3,073	..
Hong Kong ..	4,632	..	..	..	..	..	4,632	1,894
Philippine Islands ..	3,448	..	..	..	..	..	3,448	1,226
South African Union ..	..	3,656	..	..	..	..	3,656	..
Straits Settlements ..	14,349	..	1,840	..	..	..	16,189	8,072
Other Countries ..	2,783	..	..	..	..	..	2,783	1,400
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20 ..	614,599	2,165,390	97,644	248,265	..	2,836	3,128,734	..
„ „ 1918-19 ..	110,880	90,908	41,153	1,697	..	..	..	244,638

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 6 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ..	154,334	94,736	56,703	12,018	14,790	..	332,581	65,579
Belgium	1,462	1,455	..	..	..	..	2,917	..
Canada	182	..	..	..	..	..	182	1,141
China	4	65	..	..	..	..	69	321
East Indies	275	125	10	..	5	..	415	635
Egypt .. ..	..	1,597	..	..	..	..	1,597	83,513
India	129	164	77	..	..	..	370	164,489
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago ..	1,016	..	2	..	..	..	1,018	1,168
Fiji	80	..	..	..	..	..	80	1,163
Gilbert and Ellice Is. Col.	986	1	..	..	..	..	987	494
Solomon Is. (British) ..	261	..	..	..	..	..	261	540
Other Islands	483	2	..	..	..	..	485	607
Papua	811	..	28	..	..	..	839	377
South African Union ..	739	181	..	..	..	..	920	1,669
Straits Settlements ..	873	41	144	..	..	..	1,058	1,465
Other Countries ..	212	495	42	1	..	..	750	450
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20 ..	161,847	98,862	57,006	12,019	14,795	..	344,529	..
„ „ 1918-19 ..	185,615	33,956	82,864	21,161	15	..	..	323,611

MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 6 Months.	
							1919-20.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ..	1,012,378	548,356	333,831	52,974	95,048	..	2,042,587	374,859
Belgium	9,128	6,955	..	..	..	..	16,083	..
Canada	1,385	..	..	..	..	..	1,385	7,016
China	27	500	..	..	..	..	527	2,045
East Indies	1,784	821	59	..	23	..	2,687	4,164
Egypt .. ..	..	8,777	..	..	..	..	8,777	457,772
India	911	998	487	..	..	..	2,396	1,050,403
Pacific Islands—								
Bismarck Archipelago ..	6,426	..	17	..	..	..	6,443	7,010
Fiji	474	1	..	..	..	..	475	8,653
Gilbert & Ellice Is. Col.	5,620	5	..	..	..	..	5,625	2,353
Solomon Is. (British) ..	1,930	..	..	..	..	..	1,930	3,273
Other Islands	3,160	17	3	..	..	..	3,180	3,095
Papua	5,273	..	161	..	..	..	5,434	2,491
South African Union ..	5,384	1,778	..	..	..	..	7,162	10,967
Straits Settlements ..	7,105	280	880	..	..	..	8,268	10,115
Other Countries ..	1,093	3,235	280	3	..	..	4,611	2,938
Total, 6 mos., 1919-20 ..	1,062,078	571,723	335,718	52,977	95,074	..	2,117,570	..
„ „ 1918-19 ..	1,128,142	241,171	492,426	85,353	62	..	..	1,947,154

Section IV.—Finance.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

Sources of Revenue.	1901-2.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
TAXATION—	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	7,669,970	12,105,698	13,610,684	12,373,664	9,486,555	11,600,539
Excise	1,224,349	2,771,556	3,323,419	3,236,623	3,737,757	5,821,483
Land Tax .. .. .	..	1,953,696	2,040,436	2,121,952	2,123,779	2,108,689
Probate and Succession Duties .. .. .	..	39,646	626,215	1,062,168	947,232	916,968
Income Tax .. .. .	..	..	3,932,775	5,621,950	7,385,514	10,376,832
Entertainments Tax .. .. .	..	..	..	110,683	245,899	357,907
War Time Profits Tax .. .. .	..	..	..	..	680,008	1,206,647
War Postage .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	483,938
Total Taxation	8,894,319	16,870,596	23,533,529	24,527,040	24,606,744	32,873,003
Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones	2,372,861	4,594,542	5,053,596	5,498,517	5,762,190	6,090,798
Patents, Trade Marks, &c. .. .. .	..	21,906	20,662	20,599	20,282	23,642
Coinage .. .. .	..	208,515	359,720	354,276	229,378	125,634
Detained Enemy Vessels .. .. .	..	145,503	646,209	1,272,621	2,173,418	1,704,750
Commonwealth Government Steamers, Surplus Earnings	..	..	..	..	880,000	1,026,000
Defence, including Balance of Trust Account	10,657	147,892	320,760	478,326	934,114	451,240
Quarantine .. .. .	..	13,768	19,242	19,671	16,453	44,731
Lighthouse and Light Dues .. .. .	..	3	123,945	99,830	108,557	125,238
Federal Territory .. .. .	..	14,477	18,526	29,683	31,432	35,434
Northern Territory .. .. .	..	31,944	35,630	40,650	39,621	65,490
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway .. .. .	..	147,889	271,510	271,388	164,203	156,329
Port Augusta - Oodnadatta Railway .. .. .	..	7,641	2,368	1,379	1,027	..
Darwin-Katharine River Railway .. .. .	..	21,082	29,150	32,605	35,173	45,903
Sugar .. .. .	..	..	5,202	431,690	20,390	9,278
Interest on Loans, Advances, &c. .. .. .	..	44,591	167,178	749,480	471,096	628,863
Miscellaneous	19,148	149,449	154,989	105,000	1,345,790	515,593
Total	11,296,985	22,419,798	30,762,216	33,932,755	36,839,868	43,921,926
PER HEAD OF POPULATION—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation	2 6 6	3 8 4	4 14 5	5 0 7	4 19 9	6 10 8
Total Revenue	2 19 1	4 10 9	6 4 9	6 19 9	7 9 3	8 14 8

DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments, &c.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
GOVERNOR-GENERAL—	£	£	£	£	£
Salary	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Governor-General's Establishment, &c.	5,573	4,365	5,079	6,351	4,354
Contingencies	9,177	9,170	10,200	10,542	9,485
Total*	24,750	23,535	25,279	26,893	23,839
PARLIAMENT—					
Salaries of Ministers	12,000	13,597	13,650	14,901	15,300
Allowances to Senators	18,979	21,000	20,866	20,854	20,760
Allowances to Members of House of Representatives	39,556	43,132	39,072	42,796	42,261
Officers, Staff, Contingencies, &c.	36,347	37,746	36,771	39,583	39,978
Repairs, Maintenance, &c.	4,411	6,085	1,988	1,518	1,602
Printing	21,429	17,817	18,997	16,864	26,821
Travelling Expenses of Members and Others	10,173	10,458	10,339	9,950	8,895
Insurance	342	342	342	342	342
Electoral Office	49,815	49,155	53,091	53,717	53,447
Election Expenses	84,600	1,360	83,276	4,355	2,459
Referendum .. .. .	..	21,334	77	..	..
Administration of Electoral Act	57,691	34,687	60,100	27,425	29,064
Miscellaneous	5,262	6,684	5,491	5,159	2,650
Total	340,605	263,397	344,060	237,464	243,579

* Includes expenditure on cablegrams, &c., transmitted by the Governor-General on behalf of the Commonwealth Government.

Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue Fund—continued.

Departments, &c.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
PRIME MINISTER—	£	£	£	£	£
Salaries, Contingencies, &c. ..	14,086	13,349	21,690	25,764	32,713
High Commissioner's Office ..	26,698	25,755	31,687	52,085	60,917
Public Service Commissioner's Office ..	23,255	21,252	22,142	22,329	23,099
Audit Office ..	10,943	11,574	16,726	18,480	25,689
Executive Council ..	164	137	170	160	177
Shipping and Mails to Pacific Islands ..	19,850	21,350	17,073	35,021	28,800
Advertising Australian resources ..	24,219	3,873	..	..	..
Interest on Loans ..	16,754	19,795	22,274	23,467	25,789
Payments to Sinking Fund ..	2,433	2,433	2,433	2,433	2,433
Miscellaneous ..	11,516	23,850	18,013	54,828	34,620
Total ..	149,918	143,368	152,208	234,567	234,237
HOME AND TERRITORIES—					
Head Office ..	17,547	19,263	17,065	14,737	16,173
Lands and Surveys ..	20,981	17,670	15,556	14,448	16,085
Census and Statistics ..	15,936	15,796	18,505	15,013	16,248
Meteorological Bureau ..	25,614	25,302	27,499	25,971	28,102
Papua ..	44,126	50,543	61,746	51,918	51,242
Federal Territory ..	..	196	962	24,805	25,570
Rents, Repairs, &c. ..	1,261	1,160	1,951	13,590	14,472
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	..	..	..	..	678
Interest on Loans ..	12,640	17,710	20,039	21,666	23,912
Payments to Sinking Fund ..	1,988	1,996	1,996	1,996	1,996
Miscellaneous ..	29,120	17,949	25,773	20,197	15,637
Total ..	169,213	167,585	191,092	204,341	210,115
NORTHERN TERRITORY AND PORT AUGUSTA—					
OODNADATTA RAILWAY—					
Northern Territory Administrative Staff ..	79,191	66,884	69,229	61,923	72,828
Lands and Surveys ..	19,319	14,624	10,988	10,174	8,604
Goldfields and Mining ..	20,360	21,506	31,838	17,678	16,569
Darwin—Katharine River Railway (Working Expenses) ..	28,705	52,395	61,016	56,144	54,889
Interest ..	145,525	158,429	146,185	146,369	153,100
Payments to Sinking Fund ..	8,400	9,377	9,098	9,093	8,457
Redemption of Loans ..	..	181,625	5,750	..	..
Miscellaneous ..	4,402	13,869	6,931	4,920	4,722
PORT AUGUSTA-OODNADATTA RAILWAY—					
Loss on Working ..	16,009	29,339	30,551	37,259	25,792
Interest on Loans ..	87,705	85,936	85,288	80,962	79,659
Sinking Funds ..	4,812	6,463	6,350	6,093	6,093
Redemption of Loans ..	..	22,750	137,128	..	..
Interest on S. Aust. Rolling Stock ..	2,860	5,720	5,720	5,720	5,720
Miscellaneous ..	..	522	16	661	554
Total ..	417,288	669,439	606,088	436,996	436,987
WORKS AND RAILWAYS—					
Administrative Staff ..	27,381	30,311	33,176	24,387	22,966
Public Works Staff and Supervision of Works ..	9,093	6,378	7,385	6,839	3,537
Kalgoorlie-Port Augusta Railway (Working Expenses) ..	215,966	275,759	302,550	232,726	252,099
Commonwealth Railways, Miscellaneous ..	..	..	..	6,597	7,885
Rent, Repairs, &c. ..	15,874	16,570	14,635	4,691	3,015
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	410	403	403	403	403
Interest on Loans ..	91,414	169,179	198,406	208,811	225,979
Payments to Sinking Funds ..	11,877	11,957	11,957	11,957	11,957
Miscellaneous (General) ..	4,469	1,613	5,242	3,846	14,472
Total ..	376,484	512,170	573,754	500,257	542,313
ATTORNEY-GENERAL—					
Secretary's Office ..	5,852	10,457	13,880	10,189	11,482
Crown Solicitor's Office ..	8,371	10,078	10,766	11,255	12,958
Salaries of Justices of High Court ..	21,175	21,500	21,500	21,500	21,500
High Court Expenses ..	9,862	9,947	10,280	9,852	8,837
Court of Conciliation and Arbitration ..	3,586	8,637	11,068	7,900	6,242
Rent, Repairs, &c. ..	4,755	3,412	3,217	9,414	5,144
Patents, Trade Marks, &c. ..	23,485	20,579	21,856	19,253	23,873
Miscellaneous ..	1,380	1,554	1,628	7,567	4,986
Total ..	78,466	86,164	94,195	96,930	95,022

Commonwealth Consolidated Revenue Fund—*continued.*

Department, &c.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
TREASURY—	£	£	£	£	£
Treasury	26,291	26,996	32,318	29,391	31,832
Old-age Pensions—Salaries, &c. ..	46,421	42,796	52,214	53,391	61,329
Maternity Allowance Office	12,267	11,334	14,263	12,280	11,153
Government Printer	21,429	17,817	18,997	16,864	26,721
Rent, Repairs, &c.	6,654	17,103	15,487	20,491	18,480
Coinage	1,763	16,584	28,728	30,481	18,397
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	2,704,310	2,859,766	3,453,344	3,858,990	3,879,240
Taxation Office	78,737	131,089	198,023	281,524	310,374
Maternity Allowance	694,275	659,745	662,030	634,428	620,080
Interest on Loans	1,253	14	19,833	12,273	..
Payment to Sinking Fund	110	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	22,301	34,607	45,011	29,891	130,971
Total	3,615,811	3,817,851	4,540,248	4,980,004	5,108,577
TRADE AND CUSTOMS—					
Head Office	16,240	15,986	19,223	21,849	29,388
Customs (Ordinary)	354,205	323,309	344,303	339,698	348,986
Analyst	3,441	3,576	4,440	3,498	4,907
Fisheries	4,447	492	170	224	96
Audit (proportion)	7,427	6,722	5,786	4,525	4,617
Quarantine	32,057	38,804	46,251	50,748	147,569
Inter-State Commission	13,192	10,231	10,096	11,903	11,997
Institute of Science and Industry ..	..	344	3,589	6,961	13,214
Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..	16,041	14,524	16,215	16,545	17,213
Rent, Repairs, &c.	15,448	21,067	19,103	20,945	18,037
Sugar Bounties and Expenses	4	..	174	..	..
Bounties	28,286	6,767	2,995	15,418	30,461
Iron Bonus	15,072	24,465	11,454	..	..
Lighthouses .. .. .	..	86,524	128,767	133,837	137,344
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	29,556	30,125	29,932	79,294	43,951
Interest on Loans .. .. .	..	..	..	726	2,204
Miscellaneous	15,902	6,529	9,238	8,958	5,069
Total	551,318	589,465	651,736	715,129	815,053
MILITARY—					
Chief Office .. .. .	..	46,441	49,267	50,163	51,746
Military Services .. .. .	..	1,273,885	1,311,481	1,052,848	1,148,307
Audit (proportion) .. .. .	..	5,486	11,117	21,548	8,407
Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..	..	363	191	380	380
Rent, Repairs, &c. .. .. .	..	76,744	68,314	54,599	53,691
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	88,547	88,519	88,512	88,490	92,289
Interest on Loans .. .. .	..	..	..	1,839	5,917
Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	20,905	15,893	13,196	31,838
Total	1,477,878	1,512,343	1,544,775	1,283,063	1,392,575
NAVY OFFICE—					
Chief Office .. .. .	..	39,170	40,747	39,176	43,424
Naval .. .. .	..	1,444,521	1,401,659	1,426,988	1,503,466
Audit (proportion) .. .. .	..	1,166	1,272	1,017	1,711
Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..	..	899	899	899	1,012
Rent, Repairs, &c. .. .. .	..	17,402	15,969	19,079	25,310
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	89,284	39,920	41,058	41,058	44,410
Interest on Loans	587	2,270	4,381	16,995	42,595
Payment to Sinking Fund	40	40	40	40	40
Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	6,932	8,936	6,006	1,856
Total	1,526,978	1,552,320	1,514,961	1,551,258	1,663,824
POSTMASTER-GENERAL—					
Chief Office	23,606	21,400	22,821	21,960	23,224
Post, Telegraph, and Telephones ..	4,809,672	4,904,839	4,853,886	4,920,251	5,016,137
Audit (proportion)	3,955	3,670	2,981	2,635	2,888
Pensions and Retiring Allowances ..	48,073	53,358	55,877	59,174	64,759
Rent, Repairs, &c.	84,044	92,083	67,494	60,070	60,971
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	217,640	217,626	217,602	212,227	210,908
Interest on Loans	20,007	33,619	40,539	42,150	46,435
Payment to Sinking Fund	16,179	16,271	16,271	16,271	16,271
Miscellaneous	14,277	15,505	11,527	15,256	9,019
Total	5,237,453	5,358,371	5,288,998	5,349,994	5,450,612
Total Expenditure as above	13,966,162	14,696,008	15,527,394	15,616,896	16,216,733
New Works—Expenditure from Revenue ..	2,673,939	2,940,835	4,288,747	622,203	405,159
War Expenditure from Revenue	640,217	3,778,378	8,427,329	11,863,251	21,249,339
Total Expenditure from Revenue	17,280,318	21,415,221	28,243,470	28,102,350	37,871,231
Contribution to States	6,363,775	6,346,995	6,270,419	6,340,374	6,454,333
GRAND TOTAL	23,644,093	27,762,216	34,513,889	34,442,724	44,325,564

SUMMARY OF COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE AND FROM LOAN FUNDS.

	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
EXPENDITURE FROM REVENUE—	£	£	£	£	£
Ordinary Services—					
Interest on Transferred Properties ..	425,347	376,593	377,508	421,472	392,639
Interest on Loans	375,885	486,952	536,947	555,258	605,590
Sinking Funds	45,839	48,537	48,145	47,883	47,248
Redemption of Loans .. ..	..	204,375	142,878	..	..
Other Ordinary Expenditure ..	13,119,091	13,579,551	14,421,916	14,592,283	15,171,256
New Works, &c.	2,673,939	2,940,835	4,288,747	622,203	405,159
	16,640,101	17,636,843	19,816,141	16,239,099	16,621,892
War Services—					
Interest on Amount due to Imperial Government on Maintenance of Australian Troops .. ..	..	1,858,714	4,820,931	7,052,105	3,430,000*
Interest on Loans	115,145	200,777	1,167,127	761,191	10,086,874
Sinking Fund .. ..	..	1,718,887	2,439,271	4,049,955	1,200,713
Other Services	525,072	..	..	..	6,531,752
	640,217	3,778,378	8,427,329	11,863,251	21,249,339
Total Expenditure from Revenue ..	17,280,318	21,415,221	28,243,470	28,102,350	37,871,231
EXPENDITURE FROM LOANS—					
Ordinary Purposes—					
New Works, &c.	2,139,362	2,458,418	..	1,803,447	1,085,364
Redemptions	15,077	400,923	..	..	339,408
	2,154,439	2,859,341	..	1,803,447	1,424,772
War Purposes	14,471,118	37,423,568	53,114,237	55,095,109	62,208,228
Total Expenditure from Loans	16,625,557	40,282,909	53,114,237	56,898,556	63,633,000
Total Expenditure for Ordinary Services and Purposes	18,794,540	20,496,184	19,816,141	18,042,546	18,046,664
Total Expenditure for War Purposes ..	15,111,335	41,201,946	61,541,566	66,958,360	83,457,567†
Total Commonwealth Expenditure ..	33,905,875	61,698,130	81,357,707	85,000,906	101,504,231
FROM REVENUE—					
Payment to States (Surplus Revenue Act)	6,273,775	6,256,995	6,180,419	6,250,374	6,364,333
Special Payment to Tasmania	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000	90,000
FROM LOANS—					
Loans to States .. ..	..	2,950,000	7,262,186	2,881,385	3,042,767

* Interest for two years from 1st July, 1917.

† It is estimated by the Commonwealth Treasurer that the accumulated War Expenditure to 30th June, 1920, will amount to £378,943,399.

COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,

31st DECEMBER, 1919.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	3,830,000	3½	1.4.1962	134,050
.. .. (War Loan)	63,640	4½	to 1.4.1972	
.. Treasury Bills ..	4,018,822	4	15.12.1925	2,864
			†	160,753
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Treasury Bills ..	7,400,000	4½	*	305,250
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) ..	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Victorian Government Debentures ..	3,900,000	4½	*	160,875
.. Securities ..	583,000	5½	†	30,608
South Australian Treasury Bills ..	2,600,000	4½	*	107,250
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3¾	1.1.1926	22,125
Western Australian Treasury Bills	3,100,000	4½	*	127,875
.. Govt. Securities	335,000	5½	†	17,587
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock ..	{ 160,000	3¾	1.4.1921	17,250
	300,000	3¾	1.10.1921	
.. Treasury Bills ..	1,000,000	4½	*	41,250
.. Govt. Securities ..	469,000	5½	†	25,222
Queensland Govt. Debentures ..	1,490,000	5½	†	42,000
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks ..	5,083,900	3 to 4½	†	..
Total ..	35,707,362	..	..	..

* Treasury Bills maturing not later than 1925. The rate of interest to be that which including all charges it costs the Commonwealth to raise moneys for its own purposes. For present 4½ per cent. is being paid subject to adjustment. † Not yet fixed. ‡ The deposits are fixed for a period of 12 months, and are renewable at the option of the banks for a further period of 12 months until the due date is one year after the termination of the war. The advances are subject to various conditions of repayment.

OTHER FUNDS.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s. d.	per cent.		£ s. d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	609,370 0 0	3½	1.4.1962	21,327 19 0
			to 1.4.1972	
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2,900) ..	2,482 2 6	3	1.7.1921	87 0 0
			to 1.1.1932	
C'wealth Treasury Bills ..	3,862,000 0 0	4	Not yet fixed	144,480 0 0
C'wealth Inscribed Stock (War Issue) ..	8,460 0 0	5	15.9.1923	423 0 0
Repatriation of Australian Soldiers Contribution Account (Face value, £32,560) ..	31,191 6 6	5	15.9.1923	1,628 0 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion ..	197,276 10 5	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
War Savings Certificates	1,050 0 0	4½	30.1.1921	47 5 0

Commonwealth Trust Fund Investments—continued.

OTHER FUNDS—continued.

Investment.	Amount.		Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.	
	£	s. d.	per cent.		£	s. d.
Sinking Funds—						
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—						
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	77,060	0 0	3½	1962-1972	2,697	2 0
" " " " " " ..	21,500	0 0	4½	1925-1927	967	10 0
" " " " " " ..	14,800	0 0	5	15.9.1923	740	0 0
Loans Sinking Fund—						
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	63,570	0 0	3½	1962-1972	2,224	19 0
" " " " " " ..	578,500	0 0	4½	1925-1927	26,032	10 0
" " " " " " ..	176,070	0 0	4	*	7,042	16 0
Officers' Assurance—						
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	2,420	0 0	4½, 5	Various	111	0 0
War Savings Certificates ..	1,050	0 0	4½	1920-1921	47	5 0
Lands Acquisition Act—						
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ..	1,280	0 0	4½	15.12.1925	57	12 0
Norfolk Island Funds Investments—						
New South Wales Inscribed Stock ..	5,624	0 0	3, 3½, 4	Various to 1923	194	0 0
Total	5,653,703	19 5	..	..	208,107	18 0

LOAN EXPENDITURE.

	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£	£
Prime Minister's Department—					
London Offices	19,274	113,745	..	69,991	46,120
Department of Home and Territories—					
Federal Capital—Acquisition of Land ..	36,770	127,537	..	90,704	1,391
Queanbeyan Railway Line .. ..	..	..	..	4,260	1,242
Acquisition of Land at Fairy Meadow ..	..	..	..	472	822
Papua—Railway and Wharfs	13,043	12,828	..	..	..
Department of Defence, Military—					
Purchase of Land for Defence purposes generally .. ..	..	..	..	28,250	27,285
Arsenal and Factories .. ..	..	..	..	79,664	76,099
Navy—					
Construction of Fleet .. ..	..	..	..	355,397	..
Dock Yard, Naval Bases, &c.	42,780	66,840	..	376,031	532,835
Purchase of Sites .. ..	..	..	..	8,783	23,215
Department of Trade and Customs—					
Purchase of Sites for Lighthouses ..	..	..	..	16	8,379
Purchase of Sites for Quarantine ..	..	..	..	99	7,838
Lighthouses .. ..	..	..	..	42,473	16,113
Department of Works and Railways—					
Railway—Kalgoorlie—Port Augusta ..	1,670,459	1,646,953	..	410,596	151,811
Contribution under River Murray Waters Act .. ..	..	..	..	200,000	55,760
Capital for Plant and Stores Suspense A/c ..	..	..	..	..	..
Postmaster-General's Department—					
Land for Post and Telegraph purposes ..	84,499	92,712	..	2,811	1,630
Perth General Post Office .. ..	..	..	..	24,347	18,438
Telegraphs and Telephones	178,143	271,211	..	67,375	116,604
Northern Territory and Port Augusta—Oodnadatta Railway—					
Railway—Pine Creek to Katharine River ..	94,392	126,592	..	16,317	Cr. 1,260
Railway—Darwin to Katharine River ..	..	..	..	25,861	..
Railway—Port Augusta to Oodnadatta ..	..	..	..	..	1,042
Redemption of Loans raised by Government of South Australia—					
On account of Northern Territory ..	..	400,000	..	..	339,408
On account of Port Augusta—Oodnadatta Railway	15,077	923	..	..	..
Total Ordinary Loans Expenditure ..	2,154,437	2,859,341	*	1,803,447	1,424,772
Total War Loans Expenditure ..	14,471,118	37,423,568	53,114,237	55,095,109	62,208,228
Loans to States—					
Victoria .. ..	..	650,000	1,135,500	91,634	..
Queensland .. ..	..	1,200,000	1,783,654	1,177,241	1,106,360
South Australia .. ..	..	250,000	2,139,527	343,695	1,229,856
Western Australia .. ..	..	750,000	1,688,505	997,496	565,537
Tasmania .. ..	..	100,000	515,000	271,314	141,019
.. ..	..	2,950,000	7,262,186	2,881,380	3,042,772
Total Payments from Loan Funds ..	16,625,555	43,232,909	60,376,423	59,779,936	66,675,772

* All expenditure on Works, &c., during 1916-17 was paid from Revenue.

LOANS AND ADVANCES BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE STATES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1919.

State.		Amount.
		£
New South Wales ..	From Australian Notes Fund	7,400,000
	From other Trust Funds	5,624
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	1,215,625
	Advances for construction of silos	500,000
		9,121,249
Victoria	From Australian Notes Fund	5,267,000
	From other Trust Funds	2,482
	Under Loans to States Acts	1,954,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	1,907,247
	Advances for construction of silos	1,160
		9,131,889
Queensland ..	From Australian Notes Fund	1,490,000
	Under Loans to States Acts	5,462,500
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	326,844
		7,279,344
South Australia ..	From Australian Notes Fund	2,600,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	307,447
	Under Loans to States Acts	4,116,000
		7,023,447
Western Australia ..	From Australian Notes Fund	4,025,000
	Under Loans to States Acts	4,150,500
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	296,484
		8,471,984
Tasmania	From Australian Notes Fund	1,929,000
	Under Loans to States Acts	1,067,000
	Advances for settling soldiers on the land	380,375
		3,376,375
	Total	44,404,288

AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st DECEMBER, 1919.

<i>Dr.</i>		<i>Cr.</i>	
Gold in Treasury ..	£24,010,537	Circulation	£56,419,115
Investments	35,707,362	Accumulation of	
Advances to Mints for purchase of gold bullion	204,000	interest ..	£6,587,725
Balance	2,822,715	Less expenses	509,226
	£62,744,614		6,078,499
		Due to Sundry Banks ..	247,000
			£62,744,614

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 31st DECEMBER, 1919.

Commonwealth Inscribed Stock (3½ per cent.) ..	£4,580,000
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Bonds (4½ per cent. and 5 per cent. War Loan)	208,029,640
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock and Debentures (Loan raised for States), 5¼ per cent. and 5½ per cent. ..	16,750,000
Commonwealth Treasury Bills (4 per cent.) ..	8,056,892
Commonwealth War Savings Certificates	5,469,186
War Loan from British Government (3½ to 5 per cent.)	49,082,059
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory	2,433,108
" Port Augusta—Oodnadatta Railway ..	1,759,003
Indebted to the Imperial Government for expenses of A.I.F.	37,139,000
Total	£333,298,888
Value of properties transferred from States ..	11,202,619
Deferred Military Pay	5,500,000
Total	£350,001,507

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE AVERAGE VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN NOTES HELD
BY THE BANKS AND THE PUBLIC SINCE AUGUST, 1914.**

Average during—				Held by Banks.	Held by Public.	Total Note Issue.
				£	£	£
1914 (August-December)	..	..	..	7,743,210	6,589,798	14,333,008
1915	..	..	..	22,420,558	9,416,292	31,836,850
1916	..	..	..	30,902,866	13,481,173	44,384,039
1917	..	..	..	30,416,275	16,415,082	46,831,357
1918	..	..	..	35,022,516	18,524,293	53,546,809
1919	..	..	..	35,316,039	20,253,726	55,569,765

COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

Denomination.	30th Dec., 1914.	29th Dec., 1915.	27th Dec., 1916.	26th Dec., 1917.	25th Dec., 1918.	31st Dec., 1919.	31st Mar., 1920.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/	263,522	1,240,257	1,705,618	1,865,866	2,077,296	2,349,920	2,267,381
£1	6,634,085	9,997,406	11,842,524	12,922,303	14,026,276	14,873,984	14,561,436
£5	4,499,860	5,941,530	6,506,910	7,169,420	8,013,235	8,730,030	8,694,545
£10	1,871,120	2,256,470	2,632,130	2,970,960	3,543,220	4,044,210	4,018,540
£20	361,880	539,960	481,280	510,220	577,340	683,380	717,820
£50	1,166,450	1,143,000	1,185,800	1,194,900	1,384,650	1,478,650	1,505,250
£100	1,347,500	1,315,500	1,037,200	996,600	1,275,900	1,450,900	1,632,900
£1,000	3,687,000	19,332,000	21,269,000	20,271,000	28,148,000	22,992,000	23,606,000
Total	19,831,417	41,766,123	46,660,462	47,901,269	59,045,917	56,603,074	57,003,872
Gold Reserve ..	7,987,526	14,965,317	16,600,611	17,541,476	21,256,275	23,911,537	23,689,888
Per cent. of Reserve	40.27	35.86	35.58	36.62	35.99	42.24	41.56

OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

The Commonwealth commenced to pay Old-age Pensions on 1.7.1909, and Invalid Pensions on 15.12.1910.

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 31.3.20.			Number per 10,000 of Population.*		Average Fortnightly Pension as at 31.3.20.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Old-age.	Invalid.	Amount.	Per head of Pop.
						s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.
New South Wales ..	36,838	13,946	50,784	184	70	29 1	29 8	1,930,634	19 3
Victoria	29,587	10,111	39,698	198	68	29 4	29 6	1,516,008	20 3
Queensland	12,555	4,434	16,989	173	61	29 2	29 6	646,088	17 10
South Australia ..	9,616	2,166	11,782	205	46	28 9	29 0	441,056	18 10
Western Australia ..	4,756	1,705	6,461	143	51	29 0	29 5	244,503	14 9
Tasmania	5,012	1,971	6,983	231	91	28 8	29 2	261,515	24 2
Total	98,364	34,333	132,697	187	65	29 1	29 6	5,039,804	19 3

* Population taken as at 31st December, 1919.

WAR PENSIONS.—Particulars as at 30th June, 1919.

	NUMBER OF PENSIONERS.				AVERAGE FORTNIGHTLY RATE OF PENSIONS.		
	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependants of Deceased Soldiers.	Dependants of Incapacitated Soldiers.	Total.	Incapacitated Soldiers.	Dependants of Deceased and Incapacitated Soldiers.	All Pensions.
					£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
New South Wales ..	23,218	13,165	17,453	53,836	1 11 4	0 19 8	1 4 9
Victoria ..	22,836	17,309	19,341	59,486	1 8 9	0 18 3	1 2 3
Queensland ..	8,899	4,325	6,065	19,289	1 11 9	0 18 9	1 4 9
South Australia ..	5,561	4,087	5,311	14,959	1 8 10	0 18 1	1 2 1
Western Australia ..	6,815	4,286	6,387	17,488	1 8 3	0 18 7	1 2 4
Tasmania ..	3,057	2,105	2,621	7,783	1 11 7	0 18 4	1 3 6
London ..	966	4,896	2,289	8,151	1 9 7	1 2 1	1 3 0
South Africa ..	17	34	32	83	1 12 11	1 13 11	1 5 9
New Zealand ..	141	226	78	445	1 9 5	1 4 9	1 6 7
Canada ..	2	3	4	9	1 12 6	0 17 5	0 18 3
	71,512	50,436	59,581	181,529	1 10 1	0 19 0	1 3 4

WAR PENSIONS EXPENDITURE, 1915-16-1918-19.

	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
	£	£	£	£
New South Wales ..	39,449	359,349	844,685	1,586,981
Victoria ..	54,221	449,451	1,026,066	1,431,849
Queensland ..	12,802	108,314	294,013	505,223
South Australia ..	9,586	114,810	263,532	410,880
Western Australia ..	8,509	74,077	234,402	461,164
Tasmania ..	4,706	43,422	109,512	192,837
Elsewhere ..	8,647	..	..	239,138
	137,920	1,149,423	2,772,210	4,828,072

NOTE.—The liability for War Pensions as at 30th June, 1919, was approximately £5,508,568.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.**Number of Claims Passed for Payment.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 31st March, 1920, the following Claims were passed for payment :—

Year ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	N.T.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913* ..	31,045	22,746	12,130	7,546	5,385	3,611	12	82,475
1914 ..	51,239	36,060	19,710	12,743	9,190	6,033	23	134,998
1915 ..	54,486	36,279	20,205	12,570	9,312	5,972	31	138,855
1916 ..	51,541	34,468	19,754	11,730	8,752	5,670	28	131,943
1917 ..	52,806	34,678	19,124	11,741	8,347	5,666	45	132,407
1918 ..	51,008	32,195	19,378	11,341	7,527	5,384	52	126,885
1919 ..	49,777	31,797	19,137	11,154	6,867	5,214	70	124,016
1920 (nine months)	39,531	25,728	14,873	8,980	5,883	4,384	50	99,429
	381,433	253,951	144,311	87,805	61,263	41,934	311	971,008

* Payment as from 10th October, 1912.

FEDERAL INCOME TAX, 1918-19.

Grade of Taxable Income.	Number of Taxpayers.	Tax Assessed.	Amount per Taxpayer.	Percentage of Total Tax Assessed.
		£	£	
Under £200	282,600	489,005	1.730	4.5
£200 to £500	60,353	578,883	9.592	5.3
£500 to £1,000	26,589	818,149	30.770	7.5
£1,000 to £10,000	17,882	4,770,926	266.800	44.0
£10,000 to £100,000	756	3,734,534	4,939.860	34.4
Over £100,000	20	464,883	23,244.150	4.3
TOTAL ALL INCOMES	388,200	10,856,380	27.966	100.0

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.

SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PERSONS WHO HAVE LODGED RETURNS.

SALES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central*	1,855	460,500	628	1,116,049	773,563	2,483	1,576,549
New South Wales	4,143	1,630,631	957	2,453,668	1,988,020	5,100	4,084,299
Victoria	2,114	824,948	960	1,394,572	340,544	3,074	2,219,520
Queensland	969	257,913	1,095	489,142	452,574	2,064	747,055
South Australia	567	192,699	507	1,013,304	552,265	1,074	1,206,003
Western Australia	685	70,559	123	24,711	32,502	808	95,270
Tasmania	266	76,059	184	209,591	104,905	450	285,650
TOTAL, 1916-17	10,599	3,513,309	4,454	6,701,037	4,244,373	15,053	10,214,346
„ 1915-16	10,511	4,054,840	3,799	8,178,209	4,587,293	14,310	12,233,049
„ 1914-15	10,122	3,843,194	3,573	7,630,672	4,852,852	13,695	11,473,866
„ 1913-14	20,416	5,834,316	4,264	7,510,844	3,942,075	24,680	13,345,160
„ 1912-13	19,710	5,467,977	5,413	10,461,131	5,275,993	25,123	15,929,108
„ 1911-12	22,915	7,451,532	6,392	14,608,001	8,208,656	29,307	22,059,533
„ 1910-11	15,027	5,066,228	6,254	14,579,592	7,021,265	21,281	19,645,820

PURCHASES.

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central*	342	411,195	281	672,697	609,825	623	1,083,892
New South Wales	613	943,653	471	1,478,749	2,026,524	1,084	2,422,402
Victoria	346	258,805	301	578,806	185,237	647	837,611
Queensland	138	137,276	137	197,662	181,491	275	334,938
South Australia	170	179,940	165	349,420	219,428	335	529,360
Western Australia	136	50,169	84	19,492	21,103	220	69,661
Tasmania	15	5,476	25	28,771	33,533	40	34,247
TOTAL, 1916-17	1,760	1,986,514	1,464	3,325,597	3,277,141	3,224	5,312,111
„ 1915-16	2,065	2,282,551	1,655	4,687,836	2,967,987	3,720	6,970,387
„ 1914-15	1,893	2,472,720	1,597	4,706,768	2,926,425	3,490	7,179,488
„ 1913-14	2,208	3,244,001	1,528	4,783,645	2,501,656	3,736	8,027,646
„ 1912-13	2,567	3,662,246	2,158	6,845,591	4,000,272	4,725	10,507,837
„ 1911-12	3,551	4,756,678	2,842	9,133,771	5,706,791	6,393	13,890,449
„ 1910-11	2,340	3,367,427	2,520	9,316,086	4,975,456	4,860	12,683,513

* Central Office returns are those of persons owning land in more than one State.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1911-12—1915-16.

	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—					
Resident Owners	12,827	13,154	13,273	14,082	14,363
Absentee Owners	3,802	3,585	3,460	3,431	3,511
TOTAL	16,629	16,739	16,733	17,513	17,874
UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—	£	£	£	£	£
Resident	179,615,366	177,922,403	179,485,826	185,456,174	186,523,366
Absentee	6,543,523	4,941,308	4,443,302	4,196,606	4,073,262
TOTAL	186,158,889	182,863,711	183,929,128	189,652,780	190,596,628
UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—					
Resident	183,884,035	189,822,942	190,886,769	196,947,899	200,294,063
Absentee	6,707,890	5,273,243	4,580,248	4,415,946	4,276,146
TOTAL	190,591,925	195,096,185	195,467,017	201,363,845	204,570,209
TAX ASSESSED ON—					
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	474,291	536,055	544,182	825,339	763,678
Absentee Owners ..	51,164	39,817	39,347	37,807	36,680
TOTAL	525,455	575,872	583,529	863,146	800,358
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	886,953	860,081	851,805	1,163,284	1,203,552
Absentee Owners ..	32,852	24,010	16,439	16,221	13,409
TOTAL	919,805	884,091	868,244	1,179,505	1,216,961
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,361,244	1,396,136	1,395,985	1,988,624	1,967,230
Absentee Owners ..	84,016	63,827	55,788	54,027	50,089
TOTAL	1,445,260	1,459,963	1,451,773	2,042,651	2,017,319
AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acs.	63,648,925	64,027,662	63,780,759	149,271,228*	255,678,674*
ASSESSED TAX ON RURAL LAND per ac.	3.468d.	3.314d.	3.267d.	1.896d.	1.142d.

* The increased area is due to the extension of the tax to Crown leases.

COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX, 1910-11—1918-19.

Year ended 30th June.	Tax Assessed.	Fine Accrued.	Tax Received.	Fine Received.	Tax and Fine Outstanding.
	£	£	£	£	£
1911	1,523,855	8,496	1,522,857	8,448	1,046
1912	1,616,882	5,316	1,615,782	5,262	1,154
1913	1,581,462	5,491	1,576,296	5,424	5,233
1914	1,536,221	3,718	1,530,363	3,609	5,967
1915	2,356,062	3,656	2,232,835	3,539	123,344
1916	2,289,373	3,313	2,105,325	2,962	184,399
1917	2,193,831	3,415	2,006,332	2,649	188,265
1918	1,887,429	2,351	1,847,828	1,300	40,652
1919	1,976,786	3,744	1,764,751	79	215,700

PARTICULARS OF LOCAL AUSTRALIAN WAR LOANS.

	1st Issue. (Closed 31/8/15.)	2nd Issue. (Closed 31/1/16.)	3rd Issue. (Closed 2/9/16.)	4th Issue. (Closed 8/2/17.)	5th Issue. (Closed 2/11/17.)	6th Issue. (Closed 10/4/18.)	7th Issue. (Closed 15/10/18.)	8th Issue. (Closed 7/10/19.)
No. of Applications— For Inscribed Stock ..	8,603	12,450	13,660	13,666	9,882	26,330	16,303	9,209
Treasury Bonds ..	10,145	16,495	88,382	53,806	31,826	117,534	226,891	87,566
Total ..	18,748	28,945	102,042	67,472	41,708	143,864	243,194	96,775
Amount, £1,000— Inscribed Stock ..	£ 9,581,	£ 16,272,	£ 15,418,	£ 14,695,	£ 14,277,	£ 18,611,	£ 14,887,	£ 11,475,
Treasury Bonds ..	3,808,	5,384,	8,170,	6,889,	6,937,	24,340,	29,197,	13,550,
Total ..	13,389,	21,656,	23,588,	21,584,	21,214,	42,951,	44,084,	25,025,
Accrued interest ..	221,502	324,170	326,887	254,072	239,320	496,355	360,955	456,439
Expenses of flotation ..	35,451	50,652	52,278	45,795	53,317	122,257	140,283	95,213
Total Deductions ..	256,953	374,822	379,165	299,867	292,637	618,612	501,238	551,652
Net proceeds of loan, £1,000	13,132,	21,281,	23,208,	21,284,	20,921,	42,332,	43,583,	24,474,

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS,
1909-10 to 1918-19.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£	£	£	£
1910	11,593,164	..	4,017,660	15,610,824
1911	12,980,444	1,370,344	4,195,485	18,546,273
1912	14,710,136	1,366,457	5,419,668	21,496,261
1913	15,553,034	1,564,794	5,065,213	22,183,041
1914	14,978,070	1,609,836	6,304,836	22,892,742
1915	14,877,254	1,993,342	7,000,395	23,870,991
1916	16,934,103	6,599,426	8,141,746	31,675,275
1917	15,610,287	8,916,753	8,984,470	33,511,510
1918	13,224,312	11,382,431	9,932,183	34,538,926
1919	17,422,022	15,450,981	11,904,332	44,777,335

TAXATION BY COMMONWEALTH AND STATE GOVERNMENTS PER HEAD
1909-10 to 1918-19.

Year ended 30th June.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.		Taxation by State Governments (Direct).	Total Taxation.
	Indirect.	Direct.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1910	2 13 8	..	0 18 7	3 12 3
1911	2 18 8	0 6 2	0 19 0	4 3 10
1912	3 4 4	0 6 0	1 3 9	4 14 1
1913	3 5 9	0 6 7	1 1 5	4 13 9
1914	3 1 6	0 6 7	1 5 11	4 14 0
1915	3 0 3	0 8 1	1 8 3	4 16 7
1916	3 8 8	1 6 9	1 13 0	6 8 5
1917	3 4 0	1 16 7	1 16 10	6 17 5
1918	2 13 7	2 6 2	2 0 3	7 0 0
1919	3 9 3	3 1 5	2 7 4	8 18 0

State Finance. CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1916-17.

Sources of Revenue.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	3,629,404	2,237,016	1,564,044	726,645	402,336	438,632	8,998,077
Railways and Tramways	10,390,602	5,882,968	3,834,426	2,294,368	2,004,148	340,173	24,746,695
Land—Sales ..	977,884	168,193	262,450	109,605	282,223	60,399	1,860,754
Rentals ..	769,125	133,838	700,503	155,172	47,925	31,344	1,837,907
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,286,913	1,722,409	820,604	531,340	569,982	(a)336,004	6,267,252
All other Sources ..	2,483,907	1,669,455	698,856	1,057,473	1,270,393	162,816	7,342,900
Total Revenue ..	20,537,835	11,813,879	7,880,893	4,874,603	4,577,007	1,369,368	51,053,585
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Revenue per head ..	11 1 0	8 8 9	11 15 4	11 5 9	14 16 5	6 17 0	10 9 5

(a) Includes special grant.

1917-18.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	3,860,501	2,310,723	1,761,232	1,016,887	449,457	533,383	9,932,183
Railways and Tramways	10,821,648	6,615,914	4,020,753	2,344,584	1,970,333	357,640	26,130,872
Land—Sales ..	1,074,486	153,788	276,182	116,704	257,368	56,823	1,935,351
Rentals ..	786,974	138,685	840,466	142,255	58,539	34,368	2,001,287
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,317,783	1,739,481	842,858	535,808	599,239	(a)340,260	6,375,429
All other Sources ..	2,715,837	1,714,196	749,991	1,369,988	1,287,600	180,573	8,018,185
Total Revenue ..	21,577,229	12,672,787	8,491,482	5,526,226	4,622,536	1,503,047	54,393,307
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Revenue per head ..	11 9 7	8 19 7	12 6 8	12 13 4	14 18 9	7 8 0	11 0 5

(a) Includes special grant.

1918-19.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation	4,083,990	2,744,946	2,772,269	1,185,451	629,061	555,537	11,971,254
Railways and Tramways	12,183,026	6,422,133	3,983,077	2,379,808	2,012,811	397,146	27,378,001
Land—Sales ..	1,059,923	138,648	151,116	300,604	50,686	34,885	3,918,910
Rentals ..	768,484	146,988	139,262	44,461	34,885	34,885	3,918,910
Commonwealth Subsidy	2,380,139	1,764,239	853,367	549,593	556,505	(a)347,557	6,451,400
All other Sources ..	2,972,604	1,827,134	722,977	1,393,083	1,401,408	196,173	8,513,379
Total Revenue ..	23,448,166	13,044,088	9,415,543	5,798,313	4,944,850	1,581,984	58,232,944
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Revenue per head ..	12 3 0	9 2 4	13 10 2	13 0 2	15 15 6	7 11 6	11 11 6

(a) Includes special grant.

EXPENDITURE, 1916-17.

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ..	5,119,211	3,063,998	2,278,832	1,474,275	1,765,839	608,779	14,310,934
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ..	7,605,046	4,308,990	3,003,743	1,736,423	1,554,704	293,018	18,501,924
All other Expenditure ..	8,082,376	4,422,307	2,851,812	1,979,755	1,956,221	511,096	19,803,567
Total Expenditure ..	20,806,633	11,795,295	8,134,387	5,190,453	5,276,764	1,412,893	52,616,425
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Expenditure per head ..	11 3 11	8 8 6	12 3 0	12 0 5	17 1 9	7 1 4	10 15 10

EXPENDITURE, 1917-18.

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ..	5,220,307	3,309,936	2,454,863	1,710,590	1,879,051	638,788	15,213,535
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ..	7,580,342	4,475,717	3,420,764	1,775,504	1,559,581	305,007	19,116,915
All other Expenditure ..	8,752,756	4,845,516	3,025,307	2,014,325	1,889,647	515,953	21,043,504
Total Expenditure ..	21,553,405	12,631,169	8,900,934	5,500,419	5,328,279	1,459,748	55,373,954
Total Expenditure per head ..	£ s. d. 11 9 3	£ s. d. 8 19 0	£ s. d. 12 18 6	£ s. d. 12 12 2	£ s. d. 17 4 5	£ s. d. 7 3 8	£ s. d. 11 4 5

1918-19.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ..	5,493,067	3,388,525	2,557,687	1,753,801	1,976,876	687,771	15,857,727
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of Construction) ..	8,729,567	4,261,082	3,701,134	1,866,712	1,679,812	340,190	20,578,497
All other Expenditure ..	9,010,764	5,373,800	3,328,711	2,256,298	1,940,176	616,551	22,526,300
Total Expenditure ..	23,233,398	13,023,407	9,587,532	5,876,811	5,596,864	1,644,512	58,962,524
Total Expenditure per head ..	£ s. d. 12 0 9	£ s. d. 9 2 0	£ s. d. 13 16 2	£ s. d. 13 3 8	£ s. d. 17 17 1	£ s. d. 7 17 6	£ s. d. 11 14 5

LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1918-19.

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways ..	1,543,857	878,384	1,416,302	324,041	161,959	39,165	4,363,708
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ..	1,027,708	412,267	64,131	428,084	46,636	..	1,978,826
Harbors, Rivers, and Lights ..	297,304	13,801	..	117,078	69,948	} 100,015	997,334
Roads and Bridges ..	12,346	360,524	..	22,008	4,310		
Land Purchased for Settlement ..	..	1,157,230	..	(a)6,465	138,135	208,533	1,497,433
Public Buildings, including State Schools ..	47,281	642	114,131	42,057	21,570	30,624	256,305
All other purposes ..	990,391	109,673	1,141,848	1,079,363	607,178	196,717	4,125,170
Total ..	3,918,887	2,932,521	2,736,412	2,006,166	1,049,736	575,054	13,218,776
Loans Expenditure per head ..	£ s. d. 2 0 7	£ s. d. 2 0 10	£ s. d. 3 18 10	£ s. d. 4 10 0	£ s. d. 3 7 0	£ s. d. 2 15 1	£ s. d. 2 12 7

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1919.

	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
Railways and Tramways ..	90,405	55,550	40,633	20,963	17,975	5,506	231,032
Telegraphs and Telephones ..	1,762	..	996	992	..	142	3,892
Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ..	25,969	12,804	558	9,780	4,932	..	54,043
Harbors, Rivers, and Lights ..	15,124	925	2,422	3,678	3,711	} 4,960	37,648
Roads and Bridges ..	1,834	1,943	932	1,743	376		
Public Buildings, including State Schools ..	7,978	2,410	1,120	1,553	819	1,246	16,126
Land Purchased for Settlement ..	489	6,469	..	1,982	608	622	10,170
Defence ..	1,458	149	363	292	..	128	2,390
All other purposes ..	2,762	7,467	11,799	7,765	9,344	3,023	42,160
Total ..	147,781	87,717	59,823	48,748	37,765	15,627	397,461

(a) Repayment.

LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1919.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable.	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest).		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
6/2/1915 ..	£ 2,000,000	% 4½	% 99½	£ 38,066	% 1.903	£ ..	% ..	£ 1,951,934	% 97.596	1/3/1920
15/10/1914 ..	1,000,000	4 dis.	98¾	1,750	.175	..	..	985,749	98.575	15/10/1915
25/11/1914 ..	1,750,000	4¾	100	3,063	.175	..	..	1,746,937	99.823	25/5/1915
14/6/1915 ..	5,000,000	4½	99½	109,202	2.108	997	.020	4,856,783	97.436	1/7/1927, option after 1/7/1922
7/1/1916 ..	2,000,000	5	99	58,000	2.900	5,962	.298	1,922,000	96.100	1/7/1923 .., 1/7/1921
15/8/1916 ..	2,500,000	5½	Par	65,624	2.625	9,098	.364	2,420,090	96.800	15/8/1922 .., 15/8/1920
14/5/1917 ..	3,000,000	5½	98	67,977	2.266	..	..	2,864,784	95.493	1/6/1927 .., 1/6/1922
28/11/1917 ..	3,000,000	5¾	99½	66,667	2.222	..	..	2,918,000	97.267	1/7/1935 .., 1/1/1925
11/2/1918 ..	10,076,000	5½	Par	118,769	1.179	26,797	.266	9,911,477	98.358	1/11/1932 .., 1/11/1922
July, 1918 ..	3,000,000	5½	Par	54,483	1.816	18	..	†	†	.., ..
January, 1919 ..	3,000,000	5½	99½	54,781	1.826	..	..	2,914,638	97.155	1/6/1927 .., 1/6/1922
VICTORIA.										
1/10/1915 ..	100,000	5½	Par	†	†	†	†	†	†	Various
26/4/1915 ..	2,250,000	4½	Par	41,376	1.839	8,098	.360	2,209,223	98.170	1/4/1925, option after 1/4/1920
Various ..	500,000	5½	Par	†	†	†	†	†	†	Various
QUEENSLAND.										
February, 1915* ..	11,728,800	4½	99	103,324	0.881	..	..	11,508,237	98.126	1/4/1925, option after 1/4/1920
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.										
29/10/1915 ..	2,000,000	5	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/4/1923, option after 1/4/1921
21/3/1917* ..	1,400,000	5½	97	28,139	2.010	3,392	.242	1,326,469	94.748	1/4/1927 .., 1/4/1922
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.										
1914/15 various ..	154,000	4½	Par	..	..	..	..	154,000	100.000	1/1/1924 to 1/1/1934
TASMANIA.										
January, 1915 ..	137,750	4¼	Par	†	†	†	†	†	†	1/1/1935

* Redemption Loan.

† Not available.

TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.

Year. ended June 30.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1905 ..	82,321,998	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1910 ..	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ..	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ..	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ..	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
1914 ..	116,695,031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,332	34,420,181	12,265,012	317,598,788
1915 ..	127,735,405	73,083,927	56,869,046	35,081,623	37,022,622	13,133,046	342,925,669
1916 ..	130,514,018	76,775,032	58,732,843	37,993,289	39,889,676	13,908,913	357,813,771
1917 ..	138,138,347	78,125,395	61,303,136	39,364,280	40,914,826	14,671,640	372,517,624
1918 ..	152,584,693†	79,595,646	62,296,986	40,621,480	42,304,001	15,137,355	392,540,161
1919 ..	147,174,536	82,031,929	65,581,121	42,650,206	43,637,076	15,281,281	396,356,149
Increase since 1901	79,813,290	31,960,654	27,164,607	16,201,401	30,927,646	6,770,276	192,837,874

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January, 1911. † Includes Stock raised in February, 1918, for the redemption of loans maturing in September, 1918.

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1919.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London	98,989,891	43,400,300	..	23,034,057	31,008,858	9,911,250	..
Floated in Australia	48,184,645	38,631,629	..	19,616,149	12,628,218	5,370,031	..
Total Gross Debt ..	147,174,536	82,031,929	65,581,121	42,650,206	43,637,076	15,281,281	396,356,149
Sinking Funds ..	388,259	1,977,611	385,540	1,462,400	6,139,008	646,197	10,999,015
Total Net Debt ..	146,786,277	80,054,318	65,195,581	41,187,806	37,498,068	14,635,084	385,357,134
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Total Net Debt per head ..	74 15 3	54 10 10	91 9 2	90 6 2	116 0 10	69 8 0	75 1 7

AMOUNT OF THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH BEARING INTEREST AT THE VARIOUS RATES AT 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.

Rate of Interest.	1901.	1905.	1910.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	Increase since 1901.
%	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.	£1,000.
6 ..	804	384	209	50	40	20	2	..	— 804
5½ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,076	16,076	16,076
5½ ..	..	..	..	..	..	5,590	10,180	21,178	21,178
5¼ ..	1,224	243	243	2,147	2,950	6,695	6,695	8,446	7,222
5 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	17
5 ..	..	..	..	..	6,990	14,629	17,457	18,031	18,031
4½ ..	..	..	..	..	20	20	20	20	20
4½ ..	..	..	..	..	..	105	105	7,189	7,189
4½ ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20
4½ ..	5,079	67	53	25,280	28,155	32,245	37,747	33,558	28,479
4½ ..	..	..	..	300	600	600	400	350	350
4½ ..	..	..	..	291	771	900	801	646	646
4½ ..	..	..	..	10,625	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000	18,000
4 ..	93,670	103,945	76,983	100,551	97,966	95,382	93,220	93,448	— 222
3½ ..	1,825	10,897	26,372	25,989	24,716	24,377	23,835	23,835	23,835
3½ ..	65,727	74,795	121,988	130,393	129,733	127,147	124,075	109,187	43,460
3 ..	275	289	75	25	25	25	25	25	— 250
3 ..	36,733	49,181	47,162	46,543	46,566	46,425	46,352	46,324	9,591
Without Interest	6	10	14	349	8	18	8	6	..
Total Debt all States ..	203,518	230,739	257,624	342,926	357,813	372,517	392,540	396,356	192,838

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL
STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nsland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1905	55.290	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1910	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
1914	62.889	46.506	80.320	76.595	106.251	62.340	64.520
1915	68.320	51.250	82.440	80.080	114.800	66.190	69.260
1916	70.295	54.605	85.420	87.620	126.750	70.405	72.975
1917	73.934	55.630	89.979	91.938	132.612	74.348	76.086
1918	79.815	56.173	89.997	92.474	135.973	74.626	78.814
1919	74.762	54.540	91.458	90.308	116.040	69.400	75.079
Increase since 1901	25.295	12.918	13.974	17.010	48.640	19.832	21.353

**ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES
ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nsland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	386,383	208,284	..	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1905 ..	439,034	315,554	..	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1910 ..	331,308	851,085	..	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ..	504,921	1,017,866	..	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ..	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ..	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914 ..	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
1915 ..	414,264	1,443,534	170,246	1,546,731	4,068,888	706,265	8,349,928
1916 ..	474,178	1,757,791	258,896	1,318,500	4,528,432	838,372	9,176,169
1917 ..	463,629	1,981,903	354,284	1,545,213	5,035,963	765,489	10,146,481
1918 ..	494,163	2,186,078	369,522	1,533,973	5,570,851	878,737	11,033,324
1919 ..	388,259	1,977,611	385,540	1,462,400	6,139,008	646,197	10,999,015
Increase since 1901	1,876	1,769,327	385,540	1,429,521	5,709,781	476,651	9,772,696

ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'nsland†	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ..	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1905 ..	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1910 ..	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ..	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ..	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ..	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ..	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
1915 ..	4,728,886	2,646,901	2,166,678	1,296,986	1,343,605	493,861	12,676,917
1916 ..	4,848,967	2,828,001	2,267,947	1,489,103	1,478,301	528,969	13,441,288
1917 ..	5,257,546	2,931,265	2,396,340	1,546,229	1,549,854	574,982	14,256,216
1918 ..	6,077,448	3,057,269	2,445,780	1,635,421	1,615,167	601,104	15,432,189
1919 ..	6,037,202	3,178,607	2,638,310	1,761,902	1,684,681	615,603	15,916,305
Increase since 1901	3,607,219	1,284,104	1,260,067	764,832	1,246,807	298,244	8,461,273

AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES ON 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1919.

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'nsland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ..	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1905 ..	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1910 ..	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ..	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ..	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ..	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914 ..	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
1915 ..	3.702	3.621	3.810	3.700	3.628	3.760	3.697
1916 ..	3.715	3.683	3.861	3.919	3.706	3.804	3.756
1917 ..	3.806	3.752	3.909	3.928	3.788	3.919	3.829
1918 ..	3.983	3.841	3.926	4.026	3.818	3.971	3.925
1919 ..	4.127	3.874	4.023	4.131	3.860	4.029	4.015
Increase since 1901	0.519	0.125	2.088	0.361	0.415	0.300	0.333

CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).

PAID-UP CAPITAL, £34,686,170; RESERVED PROFITS, £18,736,169.

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1910-1919.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities.
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910 ..	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ..	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ..	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,589
1913 (a) ..	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (a) ..	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700
1915 (a) ..	275,589	1,140,592	3,347,646	75,380,916	99,598,420	174,979,336	179,743,163
1916 (a) ..	257,621	1,263,622	4,389,228	92,821,872	100,118,758	192,940,630	198,851,101
1917 (a) ..	244,840	1,439,106	3,660,970	105,465,711	103,826,948	209,292,659	214,637,575
1918 (a) ..	229,639	1,726,045	4,486,497	112,262,321	112,504,432	224,766,753	231,208,934
1919 (a) ..	221,755	1,813,390	6,540,609	118,988,567	130,069,687	249,058,254	257,634,008
31/12/19 (a)	214,577	1,960,732	5,902,534	121,441,094	125,956,987	247,398,081	255,475,924

(a) Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank.

ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1910-1919.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.(b)	Total Assets.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1910 ..	28,826,729	1,322,899	..	4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817	138,758,266
1911 ..	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947	159,565,443
1912 ..	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173	165,771,256
1913 (a) ..	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665	164,554,914
1914 (a) ..	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455	175,449,306
1915 (a) ..	33,850,144	1,052,979	20,473,229	5,064,575	1,671,105	4,070,229	128,129,785	194,312,046
1916 (a) ..	26,957,576	843,214	30,511,219	5,237,167	1,756,796	5,526,231	148,721,356	219,553,559
1917 (a) ..	21,696,820	1,158,007	30,946,645	5,288,199	2,035,308	5,429,884	145,948,778	212,503,641
1918 (a) ..	21,518,264	889,032	33,952,572	5,300,834	2,149,799	6,087,990	166,433,989	236,332,480
1919 (a) ..	21,341,026	793,883	35,759,107	5,215,550	2,274,422	7,798,735	204,768,013	277,950,736
31/12/19 (a)	21,187,486	710,003	32,656,506	5,302,499	2,616,796	7,858,206	185,129,356	255,460,852

(a) Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. (b) Including Government and municipal securities for quarter ended 30th June, 1910, £3,530,890; 1911, £4,187,717; 1912, £4,514,964; 1913, £5,438,217; 1914, £7,377,245; 1915, £10,817,307; 1916, £15,385,325; 1917, £22,015,637; 1918, £26,023,531; 1919, £26,815,188; and 31st December, 1919, £29,103,323.

SAVINGS BANKS.

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	N. Terr.	Total.
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NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

1909-10 ..	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	..	1,483,573
1910-1 ..	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	..	1,600,112
1911-2 ..	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	..	1,736,004
1912-3† ..	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	228	1,934,540
1913-4† ..	693,618	*735,400	201,163	*267,805	*134,510	76,000	292	2,108,788
1914-5† ..	755,835	*781,490	229,023	*282,169	*144,777	80,446	716	2,274,456
1915-6† ..	806,882	*821,208	249,235	*299,308	*157,355	86,489	1,139	2,421,616
1916-7† ..	†872,351	*869,058	281,585	*319,960	*172,084	91,680	1,366	2,608,084
1917-8† ..	†920,337	*913,875	313,248	*337,709	*182,140	95,154	1,274	2,763,737
1918-9† ..	†984,951	*966,543	343,424	*357,310	*192,879	99,561	1,167	2,945,839
31/12/19†	†1,015,977	*990,666	356,207	*367,537	*198,753	102,590	1,125	3,032,865

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909-10 ..	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	..	53,117,498
1910-1 ..	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	..	59,393,682
1911-2 ..	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	..	66,956,778
1912-3† ..	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	13,151	75,261,354
1913-4† ..	32,363,069	24,533,519	10,166,946	9,366,490	4,932,895	2,178,305	18,709	83,559,933
1914-5† ..	35,562,649	26,996,025	11,972,965	9,595,156	5,149,536	2,301,336	42,643	91,620,310
1915-6† ..	37,363,272	28,789,426	12,938,636	10,035,036	5,338,009	2,534,266	77,956	97,076,601
1916-7† ..	40,836,747	31,581,266	14,725,959	11,351,343	5,846,109	2,695,274	102,348	107,139,046
1917-8† ..	43,039,012	34,598,186	16,501,325	12,899,036	6,290,027	2,917,235	95,071	116,339,892
1918-9† ..	47,070,342	38,772,024	17,510,975	14,803,237	6,846,938	3,284,590	81,097	128,369,203
31/12/19†	47,392,004	39,470,172	17,664,637	14,711,855	6,858,177	3,463,859	82,763	129,643,467

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. † Includes small balances. ‡ Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Q'land.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tas.			N. Terr.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1909-10..	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	..	..	..	35	16	1
1910-1 ..	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	..	..	..	37	2	4
1911-2 ..	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	..	..	..	38	11	4
1912-3*..	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	57	13	7	38	18	0
1913-4*..	46	13	2	33	7	2	50	10	10	34	19	10	36	13	6	28	13	3	64	1	5	39	12	4
1914-5*..	47	1	0	34	10	11	52	5	7	34	0	1	35	11	5	28	12	2	59	11	2	40	5	7
1915-6*..	46	6	1	35	1	2	51	18	3	33	10	6	33	18	6	29	6	0	68	8	10	40	1	6
1916-7*..	46	16	10	36	6	9	52	5	10	35	9	5	33	19	0	29	7	10	74	18	6	41	1	3
1917-8*..	46	15	3	37	17	2	52	13	7	38	3	11	34	10	8	30	13	2	74	12	6	42	1	11
1918-9*..	47	15	9	40	2	3	50	19	9	41	8	7	33	12	8	32	19	9	69	9	10	43	11	6
31/12/19*	46	12	11	39	16	10	49	11	10	40	0	7	34	10	1	33	15	3	73	11	4	42	14	11

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1909-10..	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	..	..	..	12	5	8
1910-1 ..	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	..	..	..	13	8	5
1911-2 ..	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	..	..	..	14	8	4
1912-3*..	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	4	5	1	15	13	4
1913-4*..	17	8	7	17	5	1	14	19	6	21	4	0	15	4	6	11	1	5	5	2	1	16	19	6
1914-5*..	19	0	1	18	18	6	17	7	2	21	13	6	15	19	4	11	12	0	9	11	9	18	10	0
1915-6*..	20	1	0	20	9	6	18	16	5	23	2	11	16	19	3	12	16	8	16	1	9	19	16	1
1916/7*..	21	19	5	22	11	2	21	19	0	26	5	9	18	18	7	13	9	10	20	5	11	21	17	7
1917/8*..	22	10	0	24	8	5	23	16	9	29	7	0	20	4	4	14	7	7	18	0	9	23	7	2
1918-9*..	23	19	7	26	8	6	24	11	4	32	9	4	21	3	8	15	11	6	16	9	7	24	19	5
31/12/19*	23	13	3	26	7	8	24	7	2	31	8	5	20	13	7	15	19	7	17	11	9	24	14	2

* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

State.	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		31st Dec., 1919.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales ..	15,351	490,586	37,677	1,171,255	175,637	5,368,125
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	111,588	4,303,285
Queensland..	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	85,989	3,096,939
South Australia ..	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	38,675	1,601,526
Western Australia ..	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	45,258	1,419,832
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	52,461	1,374,807
Northern Territory ..	228	13,151	292	18,709	1,125	82,763
Papua ..	46	2,238	133	7,064	1,036	41,444
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	6,058	180,194
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	517,827	17,468,915

Section V.—Railways.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1913-14 TO 1918-19.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shewn by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shewn in brackets.

—	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
Federal ..	629 (—)	1,193 (—)	1,402 (—)	1,641 (—)	1,734 (—)	1,734 (—)
New South Wales ..	3,967 (262)	4,134 (305)	4,188 (305)	4,437 (345)	4,679 (346)	4,825 (345)
Victoria ..	3,835 (51)	3,875 (62)	4,100 (52)	4,123 (54)	4,152 (71)	4,190 (71)
Queensland ..	4,570 (512)	4,838 (611)	4,967 (616)	5,214 (1,488)	5,295 (1,474)	5,469 (1,372)
South Australia ..	1,845 (34)	2,157 (34)	2,187 (34)	2,221 (39)	2,242 (39)	2,290 (39)
Western Australia ..	2,967 (974)	3,332 (943)	3,332 (965)	3,425 (999)	3,491 (959)	3,538 (973)
Tasmania ..	519 (222)	533 (246)	562 (196)	581 (202)	588 (104)	601 (210)
Total ..	18,332 (2,055)	20,062 (2,201)	20,738 (2,168)	21,642 (3,127)	22,181 (3,083)	22,647 (3,010)
Private—						
For general traffic ..	1,103	1,143	1,149	1,177	1,241	1,125
„ private „	952	1,058	1,019	1,950	1,842	1,885
Grand Total	20,387	22,263	22,906	24,769	25,264	25,730

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1919.

Government.	Cost of Construction and Equipment.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		
				Amount.	Per Train Mile.	Per cent. on Capital.
	£1,000.	£	£	£	s. d.	%
Federal ..	10,950	266,064	407,255	— 141,191	— 4 2½	— 1.29
New South Wales ..	76,602	9,958,173	6,904,450	3,053,723	3 0½	3.99
Victoria ..	57,404	6,432,277	4,279,663	2,152,614	3 3½	3.75
Queensland ..	38,244	3,984,597	3,690,445	294,152	0 7½	0.77
South Australia ..	18,650	2,391,409	1,829,634	561,775	2 1	3.01
Western Australia ..	17,996	1,872,897	1,567,591	305,306	1 5½	1.70
Tasmania ..	5,076	401,364	324,595	76,769	1 4½	1.51
Total ..	224,922	25,306,781	19,003,633	6,303,148	2 3½	2.80

— denotes net loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

Government.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
Federal ..	624	999	1,297	1,535	1,734	1,734
New South Wales ..	3,959	4,057	4,169	4,313	4,551	4,737
Victoria ..	3,747	3,848	3,955	4,104	4,139	4,159
Queensland ..	4,507	4,730	4,939	5,067	5,281	5,324
South Australia ..	1,815	2,026	2,185	2,193	2,235	2,285
Western Australia ..	2,910	3,096	3,332	3,370	3,463	3,507
Tasmania ..	525	536	552	577	591	599
Total ..	18,087	19,292	20,429	21,159	21,994	22,345

PARTICULARS OF WORKING—*continued.*

Government.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.						
Federal	326	816	953	914	849	675
New South Wales ..	20,550	23,420	21,556	20,301	18,143	19,935
Victoria	15,029	15,303	13,827	14,022	13,626	13,032
Queensland	11,346	11,989	11,572	10,729	10,320	9,943
South Australia ..	6,731	5,581	5,631	5,731	5,441	5,413
Western Australia ..	5,565	5,405	5,149	4,500	4,095	4,256
Tasmania	1,001	1,005	1,051	1,080	1,056	1,108
Total	60,548	60,519	59,739	57,277	53,536	54,362

GROSS EARNINGS.

	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000
Federal	94	232	371	386	278	266
New South Wales ..	7,742	7,617	8,006	8,380	8,955	9,958
Victoria	5,561	5,161	5,705	5,953	6,562	6,432
Queensland	3,660	3,832	3,745	3,832	4,024	3,985
South Australia ..	2,337	1,745	1,966	2,274	2,331	2,392
Western Australia ..	2,257	2,058	2,088	1,877	1,816	1,873
Tasmania	330	323	348	341	357	401
Total	21,981	20,968	22,229	23,043	24,323	25,307

WORKING EXPENSES.

	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000
Federal	109	273	419	434	388	407
New South Wales ..	5,410	5,311	5,661	5,915	5,941	6,904
Victoria	3,753	4,115	3,997	4,154	4,451	4,280
Queensland	2,371	2,402	2,745	2,994	3,410	3,690
South Australia ..	1,506	1,448	1,546	1,726	1,747	1,830
Western Australia ..	1,572	1,498	1,511	1,449	1,451	1,568
Tasmania	222	226	249	289	278	325
Total	14,943	15,273	16,128	16,961	17,666	19,004

NET EARNINGS.

	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000	£1,000
Federal	—15	—41	—48	—48	—110	—141
New South Wales ..	2,532	2,306	2,345	2,465	3,014	3,054
Victoria	1,808	1,046	1,708	1,799	2,111	2,152
Queensland	1,289	1,430	1,000	838	614	294
South Australia ..	831	297	420	548	584	562
Western Australia ..	685	560	577	429	365	305
Tasmania	108	97	99	51	79	77
Total	7,038	5,695	6,101	6,082	6,657	6,303

— denotes loss.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING—*continued.*

Government.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.
PERCENTAGE OF NET EARNINGS ON CAPITAL COST.						
Federal
New South Wales
Victoria
Queensland
South Australia
Western Australia
Tasmania
Total

— denotes loss.

STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

SIX MONTHS ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1918.

	N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.	S.A.*	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open	4,686	4,154	5,316	..	3,519	581	..
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, &c.) £	2,276,859	1,631,019	778,817	..	328,036	87,110	..
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	2,712,390	1,379,303	1,338,218	..	565,000	95,153	..
Miscellaneous £	..	58,004	27,648	..	47,417	6,049	..
Total Revenue	4,989,249	3,068,326	2,144,683	1,219,600	940,453	188,312	12,550,623
Expenditure	3,337,489	2,098,962	1,911,073	882,200	760,141	144,059	9,133,924
Train miles run ..	10,006,602	6,428,573	5,368,147	2,771,835	2,063,457	534,143	27,172,757
Earnings per train mile ..	10s. 0d.	9s. 7d.	8s. 0d.	8s. 10d.	9s. 1d.	7s. 1d.	9s. 3d.
Expenditure per train mile ..	6s. 8d.	6s. 6d.	7s. 1d.	6s. 4d.	7s. 4d.	5s. 5d.	6s. 9d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings	66.89	68.41	89.11	72.33	80.83	76.50	72.78
Passengers carried No.	52,307,490	56,383,718	13,730,636	..	8,290,937	897,260	..
Coal and Coke carried tons	3,050,704	226,413	381,509	..	201,918	..	..
Other Minerals carried ..	490,974	2,977	332,556	..	138,545	67,657	..
Live Stock carried ..	263,038	232,344	180,001	..	38,582	7,466	..
Other Goods carried ..	2,413,601	2,262,076	1,405,148	..	941,695	152,107	..
Total Freight carried ..	6,218,317	2,723,810	2,299,214	..	1,320,740	227,230	..

SIX MONTHS ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1919.

	4,928	4,190	5,642	..	3,539	628	..
Miles open	4,928	4,190	5,642	..	3,539	628	..
Revenue—							
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, &c.) £	2,916,165	2,042,397	967,398	..	351,217	112,285	..
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals £	3,474,937	1,820,275	1,430,707	..	604,040	114,523	..
Miscellaneous £	..	75,890	37,222	..	65,703	5,943	..
Total Revenue	6,391,102	3,938,562	2,435,327	1,326,230	1,020,960	232,751	15,344,932
Expenditure	4,472,143	2,438,641	2,133,656	925,370	923,804	173,201	11,066,815
Train miles run ..	11,396,272	7,169,940	5,404,541	2,377,951	2,218,993	585,632	29,153,329
Earnings per train mile ..	11s. 3d.	10s. 11d.	9s. 0d.	11s. 2d.	9s. 2d.	7s. 11d.	10s. 6d.
Expenditure per train mile ..	7s. 10d.	6s. 10d.	7s. 11d.	7s. 0d.	8s. 4d.	5s. 11d.	7s. 7d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings	69.97	61.92	87.61	69.77	90.48	74.41	72.12
Passengers carried No.	55,241,251	64,298,563	14,497,857	..	9,044,009	1,006,691	..
Coal and Coke carried tons	3,198,073	325,230	341,593	..	233,492	..	..
Other Minerals carried ..	533,447	2,239	224,654	..	146,223	62,590	..
Live Stock carried ..	426,304	342,483	223,449	..	46,122	8,955	..
Other Goods carried ..	2,406,605	3,180,342	1,295,809	..	951,118	178,062	..
Total Freight carried ..	6,564,429	3,850,294	2,085,505	..	1,376,960	249,607	..

* The Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

Section VI.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

TRADE UNIONS.

Number of Trade Unions, Branch Unions and Membership, at end of Years
1912 to 1919.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Total.	C'wealth.
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NO. OF SEPARATE UNIONS.

1912	..	177	151	67	78	97	51	..	621	*408
1913	..	201	162	94	86	107	60	..	710	*432
1914	..	197	170	86	87	107	62	3	712	*430
1915	..	203	161	89	87	104	66	3	713	*415
1916	..	199	151	93	86	107	66	3	705	*392
1917	..	220	156	96	93	108	71	3	747	*389
1918	..	217	158	102	101	111	74	4	767	*394
1919	..	211	160	106	101	112	77	4	771	*394

NO. OF BRANCHES.

1912	..	453	241	226	62	177	33	..	1,192	†1,405
1913	..	555	292	230	74	174	60	..	1,385	†1,663
1914	..	598	314	224	85	214	62	..	1,497	†1,779
1915	..	721	312	246	94	203	63	..	1,639	†1,937
1916	..	790	361	290	102	170	72	..	1,785	†2,098
1917	..	765	353	291	98	195	76	..	1,778	†2,136
1918	..	785	346	298	137	195	75	..	1,836	†2,209
1919	..	748	411	338	134	161	76	..	1,863	†2,245

NO. OF MEMBERS.

1912	..	192,626	116,557	44,768	37,336	33,282	8,655	..	433,224	433,224
1913	..	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,061	35,317	10,011	..	497,925	497,925
1914	..	240,023	138,810	55,580	40,956	38,106	9,149	647	523,271	523,271
1915	..	241,979	141,993	58,310	39,264	35,980	9,346	1,159	528,031	528,031
1916	..	244,074	147,614	66,807	42,537	33,900	10,263	1,361	546,556	546,556
1917	..	248,851	148,730	75,393	45,400	33,263	10,886	1,664	564,187	564,187
1918	..	243,176	152,063	87,737	51,559	33,761	11,900	1,559	581,755	581,755
1919	..	255,899	164,583	97,378	56,879	38,169	13,556	1,221	627,685	627,685

* Allowing for Inter-State excess. The figures represent the number of distinct organizations and Inter-State groups of organizations in the Commonwealth. They do not represent the total number of organizations which are practically independent and self-governing. † Includes not only branches of separate State unions and sub-branches in each State of Inter-State unions, but also head State branches of Inter-State unions.

Classification of Trade Unions in Commonwealth according to Number of
Members at end of Years 1912 to 1919.

Classifi- cation.	10,000 and over.	5,000 and under 10,000.	2,000 and under 5,000.	1,000 and under 2,000.	500 and under 1,000.	300 and under 500.	200 and under 300.	100 and under 200.	50 and under 100.	Under 50.	Total.
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NUMBER OF UNIONS.

1912	..	7	15	26	43	32	39	67	72	75	408
1913	..	9	17	26	35	45	26	81	84	62	432
1914	..	8	17	29	39	52	45	32	72	69	430
1915	..	9	16	30	41	44	35	34	69	64	415
1916	..	11	16	35	33	47	43	25	53	59	392
1917	..	9	19	27	36	48	44	28	48	63	389
1918	..	11	15	33	39	51	38	19	66	65	394
1919	..	13	13	34	44	52	31	32	62	62	394

MEMBERSHIP.

1912	..	132,335	99,718	79,614	60,558	22,585	12,234	9,483	9,323	5,106	2,268	433,224
1913	..	176,188	121,710	75,357	48,938	32,154	17,994	6,406	11,326	5,914	1,938	497,925
1914	..	176,157	125,021	84,359	59,350	37,141	16,439	7,898	10,141	4,572	2,193	523,271
1915	..	186,755	122,009	89,295	61,264	30,651	13,405	8,308	9,408	4,537	2,399	528,031
1916	..	219,990	113,587	95,143	49,170	32,429	16,657	6,003	7,091	4,326	2,160	546,556
1917	..	217,002	144,198	78,019	52,258	34,944	17,433	7,032	6,742	4,550	2,009	564,187
1918	..	259,824	103,152	91,656	54,119	37,784	14,840	4,599	9,502	4,623	1,656	581,755
1919	..	292,406	95,400	104,547	64,145	37,083	12,148	7,624	8,392	4,430	1,510	627,685

Unemployment.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1891 to 1919 (4th Quarter).

Particulars.				Unions.	Membership.	UNEMPLOYED.	
						Number.	Percentage.
1891	..	..	..	25	6,445	599	9.3
1896	..	..	..	25	4,227	457	10.8
1901	..	..	..	39	8,710	574	6.6
1906	..	..	..	47	11,299	753	6.7
1907	..	..	..	51	13,179	757	5.7
1908	..	..	..	68	18,685	1,117	6.0
1909	..	..	..	84	21,122	1,223	5.8
1910	..	..	..	109	32,995	1,857	5.6
1911	..	..	..	160	67,961	3,171	4.7
1912	..	..	..	464	224,023	12,441	5.6
1913, 1st Quarter*	..	..	..	451	237,216	15,234	6.4
2nd	..	*	..	458	243,523	17,854	7.3
3rd	..	*	..	472	252,325	17,698	7.0
4th	..	*	..	465	251,207	13,430	5.3
1914, 1st	..	*	..	462	262,133	15,541	5.9
2nd	..	*	..	467	279,318	15,856	5.7
3rd	..	*	..	466	283,584	30,367	10.7
4th	..	*	..	439	250,716	27,610	11.0
1915, 1st	..	*	..	476	279,388	33,465	12.0
2nd	..	*	..	456	273,190	26,015	9.5
3rd	..	*	..	484	279,133	24,682	8.8
4th	..	*	..	465	273,149	18,489	6.8
1916, 1st	..	*	..	475	291,525	17,178	5.9
2nd	..	*	..	476	298,675	15,741	5.3
3rd	..	*	..	472	278,047	14,649	5.3
4th	..	*	..	470	292,051	19,562	6.7
1917, 1st	..	*	..	455	290,849	21,892	7.5
2nd	..	*	..	453	303,507	19,257	6.3
3rd	..	*	..	432	255,949	18,197	7.1
4th	..	*	..	459	296,937	21,989	7.4
1918, 1st	..	*	..	466	290,048	16,089	5.5
2nd	..	*	..	478	294,725	18,385	6.2
3rd	..	*	..	494	305,550	18,752	6.1
4th	..	*	..	475	308,850	16,919	5.5
1919, 1st	..	*	..	477	311,410	20,359	6.5
2nd	..	*	..	462	303,468	25,768	8.5
3rd	..	*	..	457	308,287	19,262	6.2
4th	..	*	..	459	317,413	16,637	5.2

* For years prior to 1913 the figures refer to the end of the year only, and not to separate quarters. The quarterly figures shew the number of persons who were out of work for three days or more during a specified week in each quarter; they do not include persons out of work through strikes or lockouts.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), for each State and Territory. Comparative particulars for the years 1913 to 1918, and for the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Quarters of 1919.

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. * £
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.									
Year 1913	134	466	25,647	14,364	40,011	..	..	468,957	216,368
„ 1914	235	908	33,955	22,326	56,281	..	..	836,948	419,656
„ 1915	272	694	47,006	22,608	69,614	..	..	464,343	240,322
„ 1916	336	717	91,762	31,638	123,400	..	..	1,145,222	674,064
„ 1917	296	918	118,515	15,508	134,023	..	..	3,308,869	1,929,405
„ 1918	138	182	24,417	8,624	33,041	..	..	181,639	112,894
1st Quarter, 1919	57	89	9,566	4,209	13,775	66,047	12,480	78,527	53,725
2nd „ 1919	52	137	23,973	15,759	39,732	699,803	28,728	728,531	541,270
3rd „ 1919	49	234	7,830	4,467	12,297	43,116	1,004,120	1,047,236	658,353
4th „ 1919	109	218	23,587	10,605	34,192	180,647	490,470	671,117	472,003

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1918, and for the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Quarters of 1919—continued.

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. *
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
									£
VICTORIA.									
Year 1913 ..	29	63	4,151	2,026	6,177	..	..	85,212	35,744
" 1914 ..	44	164	5,699	1,352	7,051	..	..	84,106	39,619
" 1915 ..	38	154	5,434	809	6,243	..	..	64,878	28,476
" 1916 ..	55	449	13,576	2,092	15,668	..	..	228,269	114,683
" 1917 ..	52	636	15,976	2,114	18,090	..	..	760,410	378,946
" 1918 ..	33	190	4,235	1,513	5,748	..	..	165,020	99,346
1st Quarter, 1919	13	38	1,787	201	1,988	17,839	4,480	22,319	13,636
2nd " 1919	17	206	6,315	3,331	9,646	222,047	5,324	227,371	119,687
3rd " 1919	9	10	1,932	49	1,981	9,547	279,392	288,939	154,542
4th " 1919	23	118	5,135	3,856	8,991	61,171	1,456	62,627	31,936

QUEENSLAND.

Year 1913 ..	17	20	1,781	225	2,006	..	..	55,288	28,374
" 1914 ..	18	42	1,280	406	1,686	..	..	25,703	11,747
" 1915 ..	17	39	1,477	589	2,066	..	..	19,934	9,505
" 1916 ..	64	252	17,367	2,951	20,318	..	..	170,690	96,976
" 1917 ..	39	202	12,074	971	13,045	..	..	317,699	178,125
" 1918 ..	84	696	8,803	1,875	10,678	..	..	183,883	131,142
1st Quarter, 1919	19	22	1,111	570	1,681	22,682	14,578	37,260	23,836
2nd " 1919	11	13	2,352	582	2,934	21,348	181,040	202,388	106,396
3rd " 1919	14	103	1,834	409	2,243	9,525	249,680	259,205	147,435
4th " 1919	25	154	3,316	2,690	6,006	35,686	..	35,686	23,850

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Year 1913 ..	9	13	272	16	288	..	..	2,412	1,029
" 1914 ..	13	45	616	575	1,191	..	..	15,275	7,677
" 1915 ..	15	25	1,314	169	1,483	..	..	19,877	14,442
" 1916 ..	21	45	1,037	606	1,643	..	..	10,583	6,004
" 1917 ..	24	44	3,958	146	4,104	..	..	57,446	30,306
" 1918 ..	17	25	1,576	429	2,005	..	..	18,276	10,515
1st Quarter, 1919	10	29	781	128	909	8,763	750	9,513	5,222
2nd " 1919	5	16	504	1,525	2,029	48,825	2,340	51,165	25,616
3rd " 1919	5	5	882	158	1,040	4,140	87,290	91,430	45,283
4th " 1919	12	25	2,270	1,598	3,868	75,325	1,193	76,518	45,292

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Year 1913 ..	9	324	967	..	967	..	..	6,772	3,515
" 1914 ..	18	19	1,117	3,292	4,409	..	..	124,175	70,552
" 1915 ..	6	20	578	68	646	..	..	4,068	2,294
" 1916 ..	24	35	4,318	4,782	9,100	..	..	102,357	64,325
" 1917 ..	23	128	2,401	547	2,948	..	..	102,078	53,004
" 1918 ..	22	56	3,368	1,435	4,803	..	..	31,145	17,792
1st Quarter, 1919	3	3	196	13	209	3,541	8,712	12,253	6,680
2nd " 1919	4	36	1,340	1,075	2,415	46,680	3,340	50,020	24,534
3rd " 1919	2	4	675	2,300	2,975	98,810	49,840	148,650	90,764
4th " 1919	11	134	3,305	1,072	4,377	137,802	..	137,802	83,484

TASMANIA.

Year 1913 ..	8	30	444	20	464	..	..	987	434
" 1914 ..	6	22	288	25	313	..	..	3,286	1,459
" 1915 ..	2	2	922	..	922	..	..	4,808	2,174
" 1916 ..	6	36	366	68	434	..	..	21,389	11,207
" 1917 ..	8	11	1,062	623	1,685	..	..	52,541	24,502
" 1918 ..	1	1	42	..	42	..	..	462	250
1st Quarter 1919	1	1	7	3	10	40	..	40	18
2nd " 1919	2	5	79	585	664	20,877	..	20,877	9,780
3rd " 1919	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,330	36,330	18,020
4th " 1919	2	121	1,012	..	1,012	6,024	..	6,024	4,920

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work), 1913-1918, and for the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, and 4th Quarters of 1919—continued.

Periods.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of establishments involved in New Disputes.	No. of Workpeople involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost. All Disputes.			Total Estimated loss in Wages. * £
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
NORTHERN TERRITORY.									
Year 1913 ..	1	4	131	39	170	..	..	2,500	1,675
" 1914 ..	2	2	68	..	68	..	..	552	348
" 1915 ..	7	7	254	44	298	..	..	5,237	2,365
" 1916 ..	2	2	120	..	120	..	..	420	345
" 1917 ..	2	2	75	..	75	..	..	615	520
" 1918 ..	3	4	112	10	122	..	..	428	395
1st Quarter 1919	3	6	29	19	48	1,365	..	1,365	1,024
2nd " 1919	2	3	17	2	19	147	398	545	412
3rd " 1919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4th " 1919	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FEDERAL TERRITORY.

Year 1913 ..	1	1	100	100	200	..	..	1,400	600
" 1914 ..	1	1	50	..	50	..	..	350	170
" 1915 ..	1	1	20	..	20	..	..	80	55
" 1916 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1917 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
" 1918 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COMMONWEALTH.

Year 1913 ..	208	921	33,493	16,790	50,283	..	..	623,528	287,739
" 1914 ..	337	1,203	43,073	27,976	71,049	..	..	1,090,395	551,228
" 1915 ..	358	942	57,005	24,287	81,292	..	..	583,225	299,633
" 1916 ..	508	1,536	128,546	42,137	170,683	..	..	1,678,930	967,604
" 1917 ..	444	1,941	154,061	19,909	173,970	..	..	4,599,658	2,594,808
" 1918 ..	298	1,154	42,553	13,886	56,439	..	..	580,853	372,334
1st Quarter, 1919	106	188	13,477	5,143	18,620	120,277	41,000	161,277	104,191
2nd " 1919	93	416	34,580	22,859	57,439	1,059,727	221,170	1,280,897	737,695
3rd " 1919	79	356	13,153	7,383	20,536	165,138	1,706,652	1,871,790	1,114,397
4th " 1919	182	770	38,635	19,821	58,456	496,655	493,119	989,774	662,545

* Total estimated loss during the respective periods for all disputes.

NOTE.—The annual figures show all losses caused by disputes which commenced during the year. The quarterly figures show losses which occurred during the quarter. Considerable losses in working days and wages were caused by the restrictions placed upon the use of coal, gas, and electricity during the 2nd and 3rd Quarters of 1919 as a result of the Seamen's dispute. These losses are not included in the above figures. A special tabulation, which will be published in the Annual Report, will show the extent to which employment was affected by the restrictions.

Industrial Disputes.—Number and Magnitude of Industrial Disputes (causing stoppage of work) in the Commonwealth, classified in Industrial Groups, 3rd Quarter, 1919.

Industrial Group.	No. of New Disputes.	No. of Establishments Involved.	No. of Workpeople Involved in New Disputes.			No. of Working Days Lost.			Total Estimated Loss in Wages. * £
			Directly.	Indirectly.	Total.	New Disputes.	Old Disputes.	Total.	
I. Wood, Furniture, Timber, &c. ..	2	2	33	..	33	165	..	165	107
II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c. ..	3	3	166	73	239	2,463	790	3,253	1,951
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, &c. ..	6	190	1,199	680	1,879	14,174	79,650	93,824	59,825
VI. Other Manufacturing	4	4	101	102	203	2,155	632	2,787	1,324
VII. Building ..	1	1	35	..	35	210	54,840	55,050	32,230
VIII. Mines, Quarries, &c.	42	44	8,644	3,794	12,438	31,395	589,000	620,395	436,125
IX. Rail and Tramway Services ..	7	7	711	68	779	3,147	..	3,147	2,032
X. Other Land Transport	1	1	37	..	37	37	..	37	23
XI. Shipping, Wharf Labour, &c. ..	2	3	184	..	184	128	981,740	981,868	505,296
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, &c. ..	5	93	951	320	1,271	7,550	..	7,550	6,489
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	6	8	1,092	2,346	3,438	103,714	..	103,714	68,995
All Groups	79	356	13,153	7,383	20,536	165,138	1,706,652	1,871,790	1,114,397

* Total loss during the quarter for all disputes, new and old.

CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGE.—Number and Effect of Changes in each State and Territory, 1913 to 3rd Quarter, 1919.

Particulars.		N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	F.T.	C'with.
Number of Changes.	Year 1913 ..	149	81	41	26	20	12	..	..	329
	" 1914 ..	185	69	50	18	42	19	..	..	384*
	" 1915 ..	169	87	60	31	25	24	3	..	401†
	" 1916 ..	377	168	134	98	42	37	4	4	870‡
	" 1917 ..	201	106	142	78	55	38	16	..	637||
	" 1918 ..	229	201	236	113	63	46	4	..	896§
	1st Qtr., 1918	19	14	18	5	7	2	..	..	65
	2nd " 1918	38	26	58	14	12	8	2	..	158
	3rd " 1918	50	23	53	10	11	4	..	..	152¶
	4th " 1918	122	138	107	84	33	32	2	..	521**
	1st " 1919	74	31	29	17	8	7	2	..	169††
	2nd " 1919	74	62	39	33	25	14	2	..	250|||
	3rd " 1919	76	37	37	32	27	14	9	..	232
Number of Persons Affected.	Year 1913 ..	89,618	49,254	16,645	4,574	3,036	3,005	..	..	166,132
	" 1914 ..	56,469	29,876	20,198	5,624	8,399	4,262	..	..	125,218*
	" 1915 ..	109,260	39,087	22,864	10,206	2,661	3,147	185	..	197,410†
	" 1916 ..	242,564	119,878	72,079	40,925	5,848	7,232	258	157	492,487‡
	" 1917 ..	101,158	68,272	72,843	20,209	12,997	5,288	1,143	..	292,910||
	" 1918 ..	146,399	110,027	74,174	16,239	9,871	3,631	624	..	361,581§
	1st Qtr., 1918	26,525	4,155	6,692	1,065	350	510	..	..	39,297
	2nd " 1918	23,719	29,802	9,364	1,765	1,281	873	84	..	66,888
	3rd " 1918	24,225	17,517	15,270	1,960	3,317	402	..	..	63,091¶
	4th " 1918	71,930	58,553	42,848	11,449	4,923	1,846	540	..	192,305**
	1st " 1919	29,825	12,095	4,481	2,977	787	1,474	34	..	51,998††
	2nd " 1919	54,543	20,287	11,623	6,863	2,854	3,222	427	..	100,169|||
	3rd " 1919	52,519	39,672	29,021	7,569	7,062	2,456	826	..	139,125
Total Net Amount of Increase per week.	Year 1913 ..	£21,789	£9,880	£3,702	£1,279	£428	£635	..	..	£37,713
	" 1914 ..	£13,558	£6,688	£5,128	£1,941	£2,423	£804	..	..	£30,685*
	" 1915 ..	£29,525	£8,078	£6,398	£3,539	£562	£778	£87	..	£51,905†
	" 1916 ..	£56,835	£30,566	£40,451	£9,930	£1,440	£1,980	£88	£40	£142,923‡
	" 1917 ..	£28,896	£15,129	£20,083	£6,070	£3,407	£1,987	£635	..	£81,007||
	" 1918 ..	£32,194	£25,514	£19,699	£3,885	£2,133	£1,323	£273	..	£85,260§
	1st Qtr., 1918	£4,634	£1,126	£2,306	£170	£71	£144	..	..	£8,451
	2nd " 1918	£4,072	£5,605	£2,287	£404	£345	£439	£28	..	£13,180
	3rd " 1918	£4,671	£3,770	£3,885	£341	£688	£133	..	..	£13,593¶
	4th " 1918	£18,817	£15,013	£11,221	£2,970	£1,029	£607	£245	..	£50,036**
	1st " 1919	£8,252	£3,108	£1,132	£209††	£142	£485	£35	..	£13,095††
	2nd " 1919	£22,479	£6,206	£3,681	£2,015	£829	£1,386	£204	..	£36,955|||
	3rd " 1919	£13,639	£13,262	£6,656	£2,504	£2,316	£957	£379	..	£39,713
Average Increase per head per week.	Year 1913 ..	4s. 10d.	4s. 0d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 7d.	2s. 10d.	4s. 3d.	..	..	4s. 6d.
	" 1914 ..	4s. 10d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 1d.	6s. 11d.	5s. 9d.	3s. 9d.	..	..	4s. 11d.*
	" 1915 ..	5s. 5d.	4s. 2d.	5s. 7d.	6s. 11d.	4s. 3d.	4s. 11d.	9s. 5d.	..	5s. 3d.†
	" 1916 ..	4s. 8d.	5s. 1d.	11s. 3d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 11d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 10d.	5s. 1d.	5s. 10d‡
	" 1917 ..	5s. 9d.	4s. 5d.	5s. 6d.	6s. 0d.	5s. 3d.	7s. 6d.	11s. 1d.	..	5s. 6d.§
	" 1918 ..	4s. 5d.	4s. 8d.	5s. 4d.	4s. 9d.	4s. 4d.	7s. 3d.	8s. 9d.	..	4s. 9d.¶
	1st Qtr., 1918	3s. 6d.	5s. 5d.	6s. 11d.	3s. 2d.	4s. 1d.	5s. 8d.	..	..	4s. 4d.
	2nd " 1918	3s. 5d.	3s. 9d.	4s. 10d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 5d.	10s. 1d.	6s. 8d.	..	3s. 11d.
	3rd " 1918	3s. 10d.	4s. 4d.	5s. 1d.	3s. 6d.	4s. 2d.	6s. 7d.	..	..	4s. 4d.¶
	4th " 1918	5s. 3d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 3d.	5s. 2d.	4s. 2d.	6s. 7d.	9s. 1d.	..	5s. 2d.**
	1st " 1919	5s. 6d.	5s. 2d.	5s. 1d.	1s. 5d.††	3s. 7d.	6s. 7d.	20s. 7d.	..	5s. 0d.††
	2nd " 1919	8s. 3d.	6s. 1d.	6s. 4d.	5s. 10d.	5s. 10d.	8s. 7d.	9s. 7d.	..	7s. 5d.|||
	3rd " 1919	5s. 2d.	6s. 8d.	4s. 7d.	6s. 7d.	6s. 7d.	7s. 10d.	9s. 2d.	..	5s. 9d.

* Including one change (common to all States) of £143 per week to 390 workpeople, brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act. † Including two changes (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £2,938 per week to 10,000 workpeople. ‡ Including six changes (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £1,593 per week to 3,546 workpeople. || Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £4,800 per week to 11,000 workpeople. § Including four changes (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £239 per week to 616 workpeople. ¶ Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £105 per week to 400 workpeople. ** Including three changes (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £134 per week to 216 workpeople. †† Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £150 per week to 325 workpeople. ||| Including one change (common to all States) which resulted in an increase in wages of £155 per week to 350 workpeople. The particulars relating to the numbers of workpeople who were affected by these changes, and the net amount of increase per week in each State, were not ascertainable. ‡‡ Decrease.

Changes in Rates of Wage in the Commonwealth according to Industrial Groups, 1913-1918.

Particulars.	INDUSTRIAL GROUP.														
	I. Wood, Furni- ture, Timber, &c.	II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c.	III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, &c.	IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, &c.	V. Books, Printing, &c.	VI. Other Manufacturing.	VII. Building.	VIII. Mines, Quarries, &c.	IX. Rail and Tramway Services.	X. Other Land Transport.	XI. Shipping, &c.	XII. Pastoral, &c.	XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	XIV. Miscell- aneous.	ALL GROUPS.*
1913.															
Number of Changes ..	10	20	45	15	11	55	21	17	16	12	19	3	9	59	312
Number of Persons affected ..	7,975	6,594	17,423	11,727	4,602	17,110	19,237	6,112	20,046	7,335	1,839	828	6,481	38,818	166,132
Amount of Increase per week £	1,569	1,607	4,255	2,062	1,126	3,480	5,696	1,210	3,219	2,324	543	436	1,922	8,264	37,713
1914.															
Number of Changes ..	14	30	58	10	17	41	19	25	15	10	26	2	4	94	365
Number of Persons affected ..	10,762	9,582	22,692	14,970	2,686	9,061	8,380	7,776	5,313	4,020	16,758	590	939	11,689	125,218
Amount of Increase per week £	2,516	1,834	4,958	2,461	523	2,181	2,471	1,581	1,334	716	6,933	120	188	2,869	30,685
1915.															
Number of Changes ..	18	51	48	7	7	61	13	37	19	15	21	3	11	54	365
Number of Persons affected ..	4,912	32,322	18,214	1,023	1,724	15,451	6,616	19,925	27,140	5,468	13,154	2,300	5,011	44,150	197,410
Amount of Increase per week £	1,131	8,835	4,204	339	539	2,921	1,173	5,507	4,629	2,082	3,702	852	1,095	14,896	51,905
1916.															
Number of Changes ..	35	74	107	21	27	108	37	63	64	31	44	11	13	166	821
Number of Persons affected ..	16,111	27,412	38,171	30,918	10,210	34,037	37,536	63,308	83,526	19,232	12,898	16,266	9,882	92,980	492,487
Amount of Increase per week £	4,255	6,894	16,383	6,858	2,270	9,172	12,400	17,827	17,450	5,282	3,411	16,858	2,016	21,847	142,923
1917.															
Number of Changes ..	14	60	66	21	31	53	38	28	50	19	25	10	15	144	574
Number of Persons affected ..	10,495	16,994	30,515	25,652	6,386	12,585	11,426	25,022	37,264	10,261	12,613	3,440	15,359	74,898	292,910
Amount of Increase per week £	2,568	3,394	2,015	6,104	1,981	4,046	3,477	12,544	12,711	3,054	5,629	1,096	3,720	18,668	81,007
1918.															
Number of Changes ..	61	42	93	26	24	78	30	25	38	25	38	6	23	270	779
Number of Persons affected ..	14,651	31,804	32,411	23,215	8,707	15,160	17,419	14,285	59,625	12,782	1,990	1,717	9,230	118,585	361,581
Amount of Increase per week £	4,343	10,565	9,025	5,252	1,804	3,944	5,420	2,988	10,320	2,185	719	350	2,167	26,178	85,260

* In this table an Industrial Award or Agreement under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act or an Order of the War Precautions Coal Board is counted as one change only, although such Award, Agreement, or Order may be operative in more than one State.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage payable to Adult Male Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 30th September, 1919.

Industrial Groups.		Particulars.*	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Average for Six Capital Towns.
I. Wood, Furniture, &c.	{	Weekly Wage	72/7	68/3	73/8	68/3	73/6	65/1	71/-
		Working Hours	48.02	48.07	46.24	47.90	48.00	48.00	47.75
		Hourly Wage	1/6½	1/5	1/7	1/5	1/6½	1/4½	1/5½
II. Engineering, Metal Works, &c.	{	Weekly Wage	72/6	70/8	72/3	73/4	75/10	71/10	72/2
		Working Hours	48.00	48.00	45.42	48.00	47.95	48.00	47.73
		Hourly Wage	1/6½	1/5½	1/7	1/6½	1/7	1/6	1/6½
III. Food, Drink, &c.	.. {	Weekly Wage	68/-	69/10	72/7	70/5	68/1	66/9	69/7
		Working Hours	48.53	48.33	47.44	48.28	48.59	48.74	48.25
		Hourly Wage	1/4½	1/5½	1/6½	1/5½	1/4½	1/4½	1/5½
IV. Clothing, Boots, &c.	.. {	Weekly Wage	65/3	62/10	64/10	60/8	64/-	53/6	63/7
		Working Hours	47.79	48.00	47.33	48.00	48.00	48.00	47.86
		Hourly Wage	1/4½	1/3½	1/4½	1/3½	1/4	1/1½	1/4
V. Books, Printing, &c.	.. {	Weekly Wage	77/7	78/8	78/8	69/-	74/2	69/3	77/-
		Working Hours	45.08	45.61	44.61	47.56	45.57	46.00	45.44
		Hourly Wage	1/8½	1/8½	1/9½	1/5½	1/7½	1/6	1/8½
VI. Other Manufacturing	.. {	Weekly Wage	70/9	68/1	71/-	70/-	71/4	68/3	69/9
		Working Hours	47.92	48.14	46.83	48.09	48.09	48.13	47.93
		Hourly Wage	1/5½	1/5	1/6½	1/5½	1/5½	1/5	1/5½
VII. Building	.. {	Weekly Wage	76/9	76/-	78/10	73/9	76/-	70/11	76/2
		Working Hours	47.28	44.32	44.00	44.89	47.90	47.26	45.80
		Hourly Wage	1/7½	1/8½	1/9½	1/7½	1/7	1/6	1/8
VIII. Mining†	.. {	Weekly Wage	84/9	82/9	95/3	80/10	91/2	73/3	86/4
		Working Hours	45.18	44.94	43.03	44.44	46.13	46.27	45.00
		Hourly Wage	1/10½	1/10	2/2½	1/9½	1/11½	1/7	1/11
IX. Rail and Tram Services	{	Weekly Wage	71/5	72/7	80/1	70/9	71/6	67/9	72/10
		Working Hours	48.29	48.15	48.63	48.50	48.46	49.80	48.36
		Hourly Wage	1/5½	1/6	1/7½	1/5½	1/5½	1/4½	1/6
X. Other Land Transport	.. {	Weekly Wage	63/4	64/8	71/6	69/11	70/-	71/1	65/11
		Working Hours	54.29	50.44	50.92	48.91	48.00	50.22	51.79
		Hourly Wage	1/2	1/3½	1/4½	1/5½	1/5½	1/5	1/3½
XI. Shipping, &c.	.. {	Weekly Wage‡	69/2	70/8	69/8	73/5	68/10	71/11	70/2
		Working Hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Hourly Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, &c.	{	Weekly Wage||	67/9	63/6	66/9	65/8	69/3	56/4	65/10
		Working Hours	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Hourly Wage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	.. {	Weekly Wage§	63/10	52/11	65/4	60/4	60/10	43/6	59/10
		Working Hours	55.31	56.57	51.90	53.20	55.07	58.00	55.12
		Hourly Wage	1/1½	-/11½	1/3	1/1½	1/1½	-/9	1/1
XIV. Miscellaneous	.. {	Weekly Wage	64/3	66/11	67/5	64/2	67/6	64/4	65/6
		Working Hours	47.82	47.97	47.79	47.80	46.98	47.95	47.81
		Hourly Wage	1/4	1/4½	1/5	1/4	1/5½	1/4	1/4½
All Groups	..	Weekly Wage	69/9	68/5	72/6	68/3	73/11	63/11	69/9
All Groups excepting XI. and XII.	{	Weekly Wage	70/4	69/5	74/8	68/7	75/2	66/8	70/9
		Working Hours	48.03	47.86	46.77	47.70	47.66	48.12	47.76
		Hourly Wage	1/5½	1/5½	1/7½	1/5½	1/7	1/4½	1/5½

* Particulars relate to the *Average Weighted* weekly wage, working hours, and hourly wage, respectively.
 † Average rates of wage and hours prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. ‡ Average rates of wage are for occupations other than Masters, Officers, and Engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of victualling and accommodation, where provided, at 67s. 9d. per month, but does not include value of commission on bar sales to stewards. In the recent Award for Seamen, the annual value of victualling and accommodation, which was estimated in 1907 at £27, was computed to be £40 13s. 4d. || Including the value of Board and Lodging, where supplied, as follows:—In the Pastoral industry, 15s. in Western Australia, 17s. in Tasmania, and 20s. in the remaining States. § Including the value of Board and Lodging, where supplied, as follows:—In Sydney, 11s. to 19s. (according to class of establishment); in Melbourne, 14s.; in Adelaide, 14s. (Restaurants) and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs); in Perth, 22s.; and in Brisbane and Hobart, 15s. per week.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly and Hourly Rates of Wage payable to Adult Female Workers, and Weekly Hours of Labour, 30th September, 1919.

Industrial Groups.	Particulars.*	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Average for Six Capital Towns.
III. Food, Drink, &c. . .	Weekly Wage	32/4	32/-	34/-	25/-	21/3	24/9	31/8
	Working Hours	47.90	48.00	47.67	48.00	48.00	48.00	47.93
	Hourly Wage	-/8	-/8	-/8½	-/6¼	-/5¼	-/6½	-/8
IV. Clothing, Boots, &c.	Weekly Wage	33/8	31/2	32/-	30/2	25/2	26/11	32/-
	Working Hours	47.61	48.00	47.30	48.00	48.00	46.50	47.76
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/7¼	-/8	-/7½	-/8¾	-/7	-/8
I., II., V., & VI. All other Manufacturing	Weekly Wage	33/6	34/1	32/5	34/1	..	32/-	33/8
	Working Hours	47.15	47.90	44.86	47.50	..	48.00	47.40
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/8½	-/8¾	-/8½	..	-/8	-/8½
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, &c.	Weekly Wage†	35/8	31/7	38/6	29/3	43/4	32/8	35/2
	Working Hours	49.69	50.46	50.33	50.67	49.60	58.00	50.30
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/7½	-/9¼	-/7	-/10¼	-/6¾	-/8½
XIV. Shop Assistants, Clerks, &c.	Weekly Wage	33/8	34/11	32/6	28/3	..	..	33/5
	Working Hours	48.00	48.00	48.00	49.00	..	..	48.10
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/8¼	-/8¼	-/7	..	..	-/8¼
All Groups ..	Weekly Wage	34/-	32/3	33/10	29/7	38/11	28/9	33/-
	Working Hours	48.09	48.32	48.15	48.73	48.78	49.83	48.30
	Hourly Wage	-/8½	-/8	-/8½	-/7¼	-/9½	-/7	-/8½

* Particulars relate to the *Average Weighted* weekly rates of wage, working hours, and hourly wage, respectively. † The value of board and lodging, estimated at 11s. to 19s. per week (according to class of establishment) in Sydney: 14s. in Melbourne; 14s. (Restaurants) and 15s. (Hotels and Clubs) in Adelaide; 22s. in Perth; and 15s. in the remaining States is included, where provided, in order that the rates may be comparable with those paid in other industries.

Weighted Average Nominal Weekly Rate of Wage Payable to Adult Workers for a Full Week's Work in each State and Commonwealth, 30th April, 1914, to 31st December, 1919.

Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'wlth.
MALES.							
30th April, 1914	s. d. 55 9	s. d. 54 3	s. d. 52 8	s. d. 54 4	s. d. 62 2	s. d. 52 6	s. d. 55 1
31st December, 1914	56 2	54 7	53 5	54 5	62 10	52 8	55 7
31st March, 1915	56 3	54 8	53 4	54 3	63 1	52 9	55 7
30th June, 1915	56 8	54 8	53 4	54 3	63 1	52 9	55 9
30th September, 1915	56 10	54 11	53 8	54 3	63 1	52 9	56 0
31st December, 1915	57 7	55 3	54 4	54 8	63 4	53 3	56 6
31st March, 1916	58 2	56 7	55 1	55 8	63 4	53 9	57 3
30th June, 1916	58 11	57 0	56 5	56 1	63 4	54 4	57 11
30th September, 1916	59 6	57 9	57 11	56 6	63 8	54 9	58 8
31st December, 1916	61 11	58 10	60 4	59 0	65 2	57 0	60 8
31st March, 1917	62 7	60 0	61 2	59 8	65 5	57 6	61 5
30th June, 1917	63 5	61 2	62 4	61 0	66 4	57 7	62 5
30th September, 1917	63 9	62 3	63 5	61 6	67 10	58 6	63 3
31st December, 1917	64 5	63 0	65 3	63 1	68 11	59 7	64 2
31st March, 1918	64 8	63 2	65 4	63 1	69 0	59 10	64 4
30th June, 1918	64 9	63 4	65 7	63 3	69 5	60 2	64 6
30th September, 1918	65 0	63 9	67 0	63 7	69 6	60 4	65 0
31st December, 1918	65 11	65 6	69 6	65 6	70 4	61 2	66 5
31st March, 1919	68 0	66 7	70 0	65 10	70 7	61 10	67 8
30th June, 1919	68 9	67 5	71 6	66 9	71 2	62 9	68 7
30th September, 1919	69 9	68 5	72 6	68 3	73 11	63 11	69 9
31st December, 1919	76 9	72 0	78 7	70 5	77 8	69 0	74 11
FEMALES.							
30th April, 1914	s. d. 26 9	s. d. 27 4	s. d. 26 11	s. d. 24 1	s. d. 37 4	s. d. 25 10	s. d. 27 2
31st December, 1914	26 10	27 9	27 1	24 1	37 4	25 10	27 5
31st March, 1915	26 10	26 11	27 2	24 0	37 5	26 3	27 1
30th June, 1915	27 2	26 11	27 2	24 0	37 5	26 3	27 2
30th September, 1915	27 3	26 11	26 11	24 0	37 5	28 0	27 3
31st December, 1915	27 5	26 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	28 0	27 4
31st March, 1916	27 7	27 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	28 4	27 9
30th June, 1916	27 7	27 11	26 11	24 6	37 5	27 9	27 9
30th September, 1916	27 11	28 2	27 2	24 10	37 5	27 9	28 1
31st December, 1916	28 7	28 5	27 3	24 10	38 10	28 3	28 5
31st March, 1917	29 1	28 10	27 5	25 9	38 10	28 4	28 11
30th June, 1917	29 3	28 10	27 9	27 3	38 10	28 4	29 1
30th September, 1917	30 2	29 7	30 0	27 8	38 10	28 4	30 0
31st December, 1917	30 5	30 4	30 5	27 9	38 10	28 5	30 5
31st March, 1918	31 0	30 5	30 7	27 10	38 10	28 5	30 9
30th June, 1918	31 3	30 6	30 8	28 6	38 10	28 5	30 11
30th September, 1918	31 5	30 9	32 3	28 8	38 10	28 5	31 3
31st December, 1918	31 10	31 3	32 10	29 5	38 10	28 9	31 9
31st March, 1919	33 6	32 2	33 0	29 5	38 10	28 9	32 8
30th June, 1919	33 7	32 2	33 2	29 7	38 11	28 9	32 9
30th September, 1919	34 0	32 3	33 10	29 7	38 11	28 9	33 0
31st December, 1919	40 0	34 5	38 4	33 3	43 7	33 0	37 1

VARIATIONS IN NOMINAL WEEKLY WAGE INDEX-NUMBERS IN DIFFERENT STATES, 1914, to 31st DECEMBER, 1919.

NOTE.—Index numbers based on the average wage for the Commonwealth at the 30th April, 1914, as base (= 1,000). The index numbers in this table are comparable throughout.

Dates.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	C'wlth.
MALES.							
30th April, 1914	1,011	984	955	986	1,128	952	1,000*
30th June, 1914..	1,014	985	958	986	1,139	954	1,003
30th September, 1914	1,019	990	967	988	1,140	956	1,008
31st December, 1914	1,019	990	969	988	1,140	956	1,008
31st March, 1915	1,021	992	967	984	1,144	957	1,009
30th June, 1915..	1,028	992	967	984	1,145	957	1,012
30th September, 1915	1,031	996	974	985	1,145	958	1,015
31st December, 1915	1,044	1,002	986	992	1,149	965	1,023
31st March, 1916	1,055	1,026	999	1,011	1,149	976	1,039
30th June, 1916..	1,069	1,035	1,024	1,018	1,149	986	1,051
30th September, 1916	1,079	1,047	1,051	1,025	1,155	993	1,064
31st December, 1916	1,123	1,067	1,095	1,071	1,182	1,034	1,100
31st March, 1917	1,136	1,089	1,110	1,083	1,186	1,044	1,115
30th June, 1917..	1,151	1,109	1,131	1,107	1,203	1,044	1,132
30th September, 1917	1,157	1,130	1,151	1,116	1,231	1,061	1,147
31st December, 1917	1,168	1,143	1,183	1,144	1,250	1,081	1,164
31st March, 1918	1,173	1,146	1,186	1,145	1,253	1,085	1,167
30th June, 1918..	1,175	1,149	1,190	1,147	1,259	1,092	1,171
30th September, 1918	1,179	1,156	1,216	1,154	1,261	1,094	1,179
31st December, 1918	1,196	1,189	1,261	1,188	1,276	1,110	1,205
31st March, 1919	1,234	1,209	1,270	1,194	1,281	1,122	1,228
30th June, 1919..	1,248	1,224	1,298	1,211	1,291	1,139	1,244
30th September, 1919	1,266	1,241	1,315	1,237	1,341	1,160	1,265
31st December, 1919	1,393	1,306	1,426	1,277	1,409	1,251	1,359

FEMALES.

30th April, 1914	984	1,006	989	885	1,373	950	1,000*
30th June, 1914..	984	1,006	993	885	1,373	950	1,000
30th September, 1914	987	1,022	990	885	1,373	950	1,006
31st December, 1914	987	1,022	996	885	1,373	950	1,008
31st March, 1915	987	989	999	883	1,376	964	996
30th June, 1915..	998	989	999	883	1,376	964	1,000
30th September, 1915	1,003	990	990	883	1,376	1,031	1,002
31st December, 1915	1,007	990	990	901	1,376	1,031	1,005
31st March, 1916	1,015	1,025	991	901	1,376	1,042	1,022
30th June, 1916..	1,013	1,027	991	902	1,376	1,019	1,021
30th September, 1916	1,027	1,037	998	913	1,376	1,019	1,032
31st December 1916	1,050	1,047	1,004	915	1,429	1,041	1,047
31st March, 1917	1,072	1,061	1,009	947	1,430	1,042	1,064
30th June, 1917..	1,078	1,061	1,021	1,004	1,430	1,042	1,071
30th September, 1917	1,109	1,090	1,105	1,019	1,430	1,042	1,105
31st December, 1917	1,119	1,116	1,120	1,020	1,430	1,045	1,121
31st March, 1918	1,140	1,120	1,125	1,024	1,430	1,047	1,130
30th June, 1918..	1,149	1,121	1,128	1,050	1,430	1,047	1,137
30th September, 1918	1,156	1,131	1,186	1,054	1,430	1,047	1,149
31st December, 1918	1,173	1,151	1,208	1,084	1,430	1,059	1,168
31st March, 1919	1,234	1,183	1,215	1,084	1,430	1,059	1,204
30th June, 1919..	1,235	1,184	1,222	1,089	1,434	1,059	1,206
30th September, 1919	1,251	1,186	1,247	1,089	1,434	1,059	1,216
31st December, 1919	1,474	1,268	1,412	1,225	1,605	1,215	1,365

* Basis of Table.

Boards Authorized and Constituted, Awards, Determinations and Agreements in Force, 31st December, 1919.

Particulars.	C'wlth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
1. <i>Boards Authorized and Constituted—</i>								
Number of Boards authorized ..	..	*241	158	†2	58	..	46	505
" " constituted ..	..	*241	154	†2	56	..	45	498
2. <i>Boards Constituted which have made Awards or Determinations—</i>								
Number of Boards which had made or varied awards or determinations..	..	226	147	2	53	..	37	465
" " which had not made any award or determination ..	..	15	7	..	§3	..	8	33
3. <i>Number of Awards and Determinations in Force†</i>	96	316	151	206	88	48	37	942
4. <i>Scope of State Awards and Determinations—</i>								
Number applying to the whole State ..	..	23	19	30	..	5	36	113
" " Metropolitan area only ..	..	94	1	54	70	30	..	249
" " Metropolitan and Country towns ..	..	120	121	40	5	2	1	289
" " Country areas ..	..	79	10	82	13	11	..	195
5. <i>Number of Commonwealth Awards in Force in each State</i> .. ..	..	71	70	49	63	44	56	..
6. <i>Industrial Agreements in Force</i> ..	570	89	..	65	28	91	..	843
7. <i>Number of Commonwealth Agreements in Force in each State</i> .. ..	..	141	282	58	56	26	91	..

* Excluding Special Demarcation Boards. † The Court of Industrial Arbitration constituted in 1916 is now undertaking the work formerly performed by Industrial Boards in Queensland. ‡ Including awards made by Industrial Courts. § The Industrial Court has made orders covering the occupations for which certain of these Boards were authorized.

Section VII.—Prices, House Rent, and Purchasing-Power of Money.

Purchasing-Power-of-Money Index-Numbers, General* Results of Investigation in each Metropolitan Town, 1901 to 1919.*

TOWN.	1901.	1907.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
GROUPS I., II., AND III. COMBINED.—GROCERIES AND FOOD.													
Sydney ..	917	936	1,012	1,000	989	1,124	1,131	1,156	1,396	1,520	1,540	1,549	1,783
Melbourne ..	965	925	949	960	935	1,082	1,024	1,091	1,411	1,462	1,412	1,466	1,620
Brisbane ..	965	947	983	1,000	1,018	1,102	1,042	1,078	1,373	1,426	1,405	1,495	1,762
Adelaide ..	1,028	951	1,025	1,001	1,020	1,154	1,119	1,215	1,487	1,532	1,445	1,554	1,719
Perth ..	1,184	1,197	1,212	1,251	1,346	1,345	1,267	1,302	1,483	1,542	1,505	1,486	1,772
Hobart ..	1,011	1,010	1,093	1,073	1,058	1,190	1,164	1,212	1,445	1,523	1,544	1,635	1,748
Weighted Average*..	972	955	1,006	1,005	1,000	1,129	1,095	1,144	1,416	1,495	1,472	1,514	1,716

GROUP IV.—HOUSE RENT.

Sydney ..	858	911	955	988	1,090	1,183	1,246	1,279	1,220	1,212	1,216	1,252	1,289
Melbourne ..	733	804	842	916	970	1,016	1,089	1,126	1,085	1,089	1,124	1,180	1,283
Brisbane ..	488	575	662	700	767	804	863	882	859	847	859	905	983
Adelaide ..	629	812	940	1,018	1,112	1,160	1,125	1,040	932	930	959	1,022	1,108
Perth ..	801	684	667	696	810	880	928	914	848	869	874	885	916
Hobart ..	667	708	749	776	805	829	887	914	928	928	951	956	1,134
Weighted Average*..	751	816	867	919	1,000	1,063	1,118	1,135	1,081	1,081	1,098	1,143	1,215

ALL GROUPS COMBINED.—GROCERIES, FOOD, AND HOUSE RENT.

Sydney ..	893	926	989	995	1,031	1,148	1,178	1,206	1,323	1,394	1,407	1,427	1,580
Melbourne ..	870	875	905	942	950	1,055	1,051	1,105	1,277	1,309	1,294	1,349	1,481
Brisbane ..	769	794	851	877	915	979	969	997	1,162	1,188	1,181	1,252	1,442
Adelaide ..	864	894	990	1,008	1,058	1,157	1,121	1,143	1,259	1,285	1,245	1,335	1,468
Perth ..	1,027	986	988	1,023	1,126	1,154	1,128	1,143	1,222	1,266	1,246	1,239	1,420
Hobart ..	869	886	952	951	954	1,042	1,053	1,090	1,233	1,278	1,301	1,356	1,496
Weighted Average*..	880	897	948	970	1,000	1,101	1,104	1,140	1,278	1,324	1,318	1,362	1,510

* Index-Numbers for intervening years not given may be found in Labour Report No. 6, p. 26.

WEIGHTED AVERAGE WEEKLY RENTALS IN CAPITAL TOWNS, 1st QUARTER 1918, TO 1st QUARTER, 1920, INCLUSIVE.

TOWN.	1918.				1919.				1920.
	1st Quarter (Jan. to March).	2nd Quarter (April to June).	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.).	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.).	1st Quarter (Jan. to March).	2nd Quarter (April to June).	3rd Quarter (July to Sept.).	4th Quarter (Oct. to Dec.).	1st Quarter (Jan. to March).
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Sydney ..	19 4	19 7	19 6	19 8	19 10	19 11	20 2	20 6	21 4
Melbourne ..	18 0	18 1	18 5	19 2	19 6	19 11	20 0	20 9	21 2
Brisbane ..	13 10	13 10	14 4	14 6	14 11	15 0	15 4	16 2	16 2
Adelaide ..	15 4	15 10	16 2	16 5	16 11	17 4	17 5	17 6	18 0
Perth ..	13 9	13 10	13 10	13 10	14 3	14 3	14 3	14 6	15 0
Hobart ..	14 8	14 8	15 1	15 2	16 7	17 0	18 4	18 11	20 4

NOTE.—The Rentals are shown to the nearest penny.

Purchasing-Power-of-Money Index-Numbers (Food, Groceries, and House Rent), for each of Thirty Towns, 1912, 1914, 1916 to 1920 (1st Quarter), with Weighted Average for Six Capital Towns in 1911 as Base (=1000).‡

Particulars.	1912.	1914.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1919.		1920.
	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	Whole Year.	1st Qtr. (Jan. to March).	4th Qtr. (Oct. to Dec.).	1st Qtr. (Jan. to March).
NEW SOUTH WALES—									
Sydney ..	1,148	1,206	1,394	1,407	1,427	1,580	1,525	1,656	1,735
Newcastle ..	955	994	1,208	1,222	1,269	1,493	1,423	1,591	1,640
Broken Hill§ ..	1,080	1,068	1,282	1,315	1,321	1,419	1,354	1,514	1,547
Goulburn ..	1,042	1,130	1,350	1,338	1,362	1,524	1,486	1,596	1,685
Bathurst ..	919	987	1,178	1,193	1,210	1,340	1,300	1,391	1,454
*Weighted Average	1,125	1,179	1,370	1,383	1,406	1,562	1,506	1,641	1,715
VICTORIA —									
Melbourne ..	1,055	1,105	1,309	1,294	1,349	1,481	1,436	1,567	1,569
Ballarat ..	914	904	1,126	1,083	1,107	1,198	1,159	1,276	1,328
Bendigo ..	926	922	1,118	1,093	1,139	1,215	1,176	1,274	1,331
Geelong ..	996	1,012	1,233	1,221	1,233	1,347	1,302	1,421	1,453
Warrnambool ..	935	959	1,185	1,168	1,203	1,311	1,261	1,412	1,436
*Weighted Average	1,033	1,073	1,279	1,262	1,311	1,436	1,392	1,519	1,530
QUEENSLAND—									
Brisbane ..	979	997	1,188	1,181	1,252	1,442	1,398	1,543	1,613
Toowoomba ..	977	950	1,133	1,116	1,208	1,402	1,386	1,479	1,577
Rockhampton ..	962	988	1,216	1,163	1,224	1,408	1,372	1,499	1,555
Charters Towers ..	1,008	988	1,182	1,187	1,277	1,454	1,400	1,496	1,578
Warwick ..	1,004	912	1,102	1,124	1,240	1,398	1,379	1,455	1,518
*Weighted Average	981	988	1,182	1,172	1,247	1,434	1,393	1,526	1,598
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—									
Adelaide ..	1,157	1,143	1,285	1,245	1,335	1,468	1,418	1,531	1,585
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo ..	917	960	1,204	1,193	1,231	1,330	1,282	1,409	1,435
Port Pirie§ ..	1,004	1,055	1,261	1,269	1,320	1,424	1,405	1,476	1,488
Mount Gambier ..	874	923	1,165	1,132	1,176	1,222	1,194	1,271	1,297
Peterborough ..	1,014	1,126	1,251	1,226	1,253	1,369	1,330	1,429	1,474
*Weighted Average	1,126	1,122	1,275	1,239	1,323	1,449	1,402	1,513	1,562
WEST AUSTRALIA									
Perth and Fremantle	1,154	1,143	1,266	1,246	1,239	1,420	1,283	1,436	1,518
Kalgoorlie and Boulder ..	1,334	1,291	1,418	1,398	1,393	1,545	1,410	1,591	1,624
Mid. Junction and Guilford ..	1,123	1,104	1,226	1,186	1,161	1,313	1,186	1,339	1,399
Bunbury ..	1,104	1,111	1,214	1,193	1,144	1,309	1,145	1,379	1,340
Geraldton ..	1,255	1,315	1,372	1,349	1,323	1,425	1,319	1,469	1,514
*Weighted Average	1,191	1,175	1,297	1,275	1,267	1,438	1,302	1,463	1,530
TASMANIA—									
Hobart ..	1,042	1,090	1,278	1,301	1,356	1,496	1,434	1,609	1,676
Launceston ..	999	1,014	1,253	1,258	1,310	1,409	1,344	1,506	1,532
Zeehan ..	952	898	1,095	1,083	1,145	1,222	1,187	1,284	1,340
Beaconsfield ..	827	813	1,035	1,034	1,040	1,105	1,049	1,203	1,186
Queenstown ..	988	1,021	1,260	1,228	1,272	1,357	1,336	1,408	1,428
*Weighted Average	1,012	1,041	1,251	1,261	1,313	1,431	1,372	1,532	1,579
†Weighted Average for Commonwealth	1,080	1,113	1,301	1,294	1,336	1,481	1,426	1,558	1,606
¶Townsville (Q.) ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,713	1,635	1,770	1,890

* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns. ‡ See remarks on page 336 Labour Report No. 7, with reference to change of base period. § See remarks on page 367, Labour Report No. 7, paragraph (iv.) re house rent. ¶ Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

Purchasing-Power of Money.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1920 (1st Quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.*

Year.			Sydney.	Melb'rne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Towns.
			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	..	..	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902	..	..	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903	..	..	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904	..	..	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905	..	..	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906	..	..	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907	..	..	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908	..	..	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909	..	..	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910	..	..	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911	..	..	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0†
1912	..	..	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913	..	..	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1914	..	..	24 1	22 1	19 11	22 10	22 10	21 10	22 10
1915	..	..	26 6	25 6	23 3	25 2	24 5	24 8	25 7
1916	..	..	27 10	26 2	23 9	25 8	25 4	25 7	26 6
1917	..	..	28 1	25 11	23 7	24 11	24 11	26 0	26 4
1918	..	..	28 6	27 0	25 1	26 8	24 9	27 1	27 3
1919	..	..	31 7	29 7	28 10	29 4	28 5	29 11	30 2
1912	1st Quarter	..	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
	2nd	..	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
	3rd	..	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
	4th	..	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913	1st	..	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
	2nd	..	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
	3rd	..	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
	4th	..	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914	1st	..	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
	2nd	..	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1
	3rd	..	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 10	23 0
	4th	..	24 1	22 1	20 4	22 5	23 0	22 3	22 10
1915	1st	..	24 7	22 11	21 1	23 3	23 10	22 10	23 6
	2nd	..	25 2	25 3	22 8	25 4	24 8	24 3	24 11
	3rd	..	28 1	27 6	24 2	26 6	25 1	25 10	27 2
	4th	..	28 0	26 5	25 1	25 8	24 1	25 9	26 8
1916	1st	..	28 4	26 9	25 2	25 11	24 10	26 4	27 0
	2nd	..	27 10	26 5	24 1	26 2	25 7	25 11	26 8
	3rd	..	27 9	26 0	22 11	25 7	25 9	25 2	26 4
	4th	..	27 6	25 7	22 10	25 2	25 1	24 10	26 0
1917	1st	..	27 7	25 7	22 11	25 3	24 10	25 4	26 0
	2nd	..	27 9	25 9	23 3	25 2	25 6	25 3	26 2
	3rd	..	28 8	26 0	23 9	24 5	24 8	25 11	26 7
	4th	..	28 6	26 2	24 6	24 10	24 8	27 6	26 8
1918	1st	..	28 6	26 6	24 4	25 11	24 8	27 3	26 11
	2nd	..	28 7	26 11	24 9	27 3	25 4	27 1	27 4
	3rd	..	28 1	26 9	25 1	26 8	24 7	26 9	27 0
	4th	..	29 0	27 8	26 0	27 0	24 6	27 4	27 9
1919	1st	..	30 6	28 9	27 11	28 4	25 8	28 8	29 1
	2nd	..	31 4	29 1	28 1	29 2	29 2	28 10	29 10
	3rd	..	31 5	29 5	28 6	29 3	30 1	30 0	30 2
	4th	..	33 1	31 4	30 10	30 8	28 9	32 2	31 9
1920	1st	..	34 8	31 5	32 3	31 8	30 4	33 6	32 9

* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 20-23 Labour Report No. 6, which includes food, groceries, and housing accommodation.

† Basis of Table.

Purchasing-Power of Money.—Groceries and Food only.—Amount necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1920 (1st Quarter) to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.*

Year.			Sydney.	Mel'rne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Towns.
			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	..	..	18 4	19 4	19 4	20 7	23 8	20 3	19 4
1902	..	..	21 4	20 4	20 4	20 6	25 6	21 0	21 1
1903	..	..	20 7	19 6	19 9	19 8	25 8	21 1	20 4
1904	..	..	17 6	18 4	17 10	18 10	24 3	19 8	18 5
1905	..	..	19 5	19 1	18 11	19 10	25 2	20 7	19 8
1906	..	..	19 3	18 11	19 2	19 8	24 9	20 11	19 7
1907	..	..	18 9	18 6	18 11	19 0	23 11	20 2	19 1
1908	..	..	20 7	19 11	20 6	20 2	24 6	21 1	20 7
1909	..	..	20 3	19 0	19 8	20 6	24 3	21 10	20 1
1910	..	..	20 0	19 2	20 0	20 0	25 0	21 6	20 1
1911	..	..	19 9	18 8	20 4	20 5	26 11	21 2	20 0†
1912	..	..	22 6	21 8	22 0	23 1	26 11	23 13	22 6
1913	..	..	22 8	20 6	20 10	22 5	25 4	23 3	21 11
1914	..	..	23 1	21 10	21 7	24 4	26 0	24 3	22 11
1915	..	..	27 11	28 3	27 6	29 9	29 8	28 11	28 4
1916	..	..	30 5	29 3	28 6	30 8	30 10	30 5	29 11
1917	..	..	30 10	28 3	28 2	28 11	30 1	30 11	29 5
1918	..	..	31 0	29 4	29 11	31 1	29 9	32 8	30 3
1919	..	..	35 8	32 5	35 3	34 5	35 5	35 0	34 4
1912	1st Quarter	..	20 9	19 9	21 11	22 0	26 0	21 10	21 0
	2nd	..	21 10	21 5	21 11	22 11	28 2	22 11	22 3
	3rd	..	23 11	23 2	22 1	23 10	27 4	24 8	23 9
	4th	..	23 6	22 3	22 3	23 6	26 1	25 9	23 2
1913	1st	..	22 9	20 9	20 9	22 5	25 6	23 2	22 0
	2nd	..	23 2	20 10	21 2	22 11	26 0	23 9	22 4
	3rd	..	22 7	20 5	20 10	22 4	25 0	23 5	21 10
	4th	..	22 1	20 0	20 8	21 10	24 11	22 9	21 5
1914	1st	..	23 0	20 7	20 11	22 11	24 11	23 3	22 1
	2nd	..	23 3	22 4	21 2	25 0	25 11	24 7	23 2
	3rd	..	23 1	22 0	21 8	24 7	26 9	24 3	23 0
	4th	..	23 1	22 4	22 6	24 8	26 7	24 10	23 3
1915	1st	..	24 7	23 9	23 11	26 4	28 5	25 10	24 8
	2nd	..	25 9	27 8	26 4	30 2	30 2	28 3	27 3
	3rd	..	30 9	31 8	29 0	32 0	30 11	30 10	31 1
	4th	..	30 7	29 10	30 8	30 6	29 2	30 8	30 3
1916	1st	..	31 4	30 2	31 0	31 0	30 1	31 10	30 10
	2nd	..	30 4	29 8	29 1	31 6	31 3	31 1	30 2
	3rd	..	30 2	29 0	27 1	30 5	31 7	29 9	29 7
	4th	..	29 8	28 2	26 10	29 8	30 5	29 1	28 11
1917	1st	..	30 0	27 11	27 0	29 6	30 0	29 10	28 11
	2nd	..	30 1	28 3	27 6	29 4	31 1	29 8	29 3
	3rd	..	31 9	28 5	28 5	28 1	29 8	30 8	29 9
	4th	..	31 4	28 5	29 7	28 8	29 7	33 5	29 10
1918	1st	..	31 1	28 11	28 11	30 3	29 7	33 2	30 0
	2nd	..	31 0	29 7	29 8	32 2	30 8	32 11	30 6
	3rd	..	30 3	29 0	29 9	30 9	29 5	31 11	29 10
	4th	..	31 7	29 10	31 3	31 1	29 2	32 10	30 9
1919	1st	..	34 0	31 3	34 2	33 0	30 10	33 10	32 9
	2nd	..	35 5	31 6	34 2	34 0	36 10	33 9	33 10
	3rd	..	35 4	32 1	34 7	34 2	38 3	34 7	34 2
	4th	..	37 10	34 8	38 0	36 4	35 10	37 8	36 6
1920	1st	..	39 10	34 4	40 4	37 9	39 2	38 8	37 7

* These results are based upon the regimen referred to on pp. 20-23 Labour Report No. 6.

† Basis of Table.

Purchasing-Power of Money.—House Rent.—Amount payable on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1920 (1st Quarter) for House Rent in each Capital Town, compared with a rent of £1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.

Year.			Sydney.	Melb'rnc.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of Six Capital Towns.
			s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	..	..	17 3	14 8	9 9	12 7	16 0	13 4	15 1
1902	..	..	17 3	14 11	9 10	12 7	15 11	13 5	15 2
1903	..	..	17 4	14 11	10 1	12 7	16 0	13 6	15 3
1904	..	..	17 5	15 3	10 2	12 7	16 0	13 6	15 4
1905	..	..	17 10	15 5	10 5	14 0	14 9	13 7	15 8
1906	..	..	17 11	15 8	10 6	15 3	14 4	13 9	15 11
1907	..	..	18 4	16 1	11 6	16 3	13 8	14 2	16 4
1908	..	..	18 7	16 7	12 4	17 5	13 7	14 7	16 10
1909	..	..	19 2	16 10	13 3	18 10	13 4	15 0	17 5
1910	..	..	19 10	18 4	14 0	20 4	13 11	15 6	18 5
1911	..	..	21 10	19 5	15 4	22 3	16 3	16 1	20 0†
1912	..	..	23 8	20 4	16 1	23 2	17 7	16 7	21 3
1913	..	..	24 11	21 10	17 3	22 6	18 7	17 10	22 4
1914	..	..	25 7	22 6	17 8	20 10	18 3	18 3	22 8
1915	..	..	24 5	21 8	17 2	18 8	17 0	18 7	21 7
1916	..	..	24 3	21 9	17 0	18 7	17 4	18 7	21 7
1917	..	..	24 3	22 6	17 5	19 2	17 5	19 0	22 0
1918	..	..	25 0	23 7	18 1	20 5	17 8	19 1	22 10
1919	..	..	25 9	25 8	19 8	22 2	18 4	22 8	24 4
1912	1st Quarter	..	22 4	19 8	16 0	23 3	17 0	16 3	20 6
	2nd	..	23 4	20 0	16 1	23 5	17 2	16 4	21 1
	3rd	..	24 7	20 7	16 2	23 5	18 0	16 10	21 10
	4th	..	24 4	20 11	16 0	22 11	18 3	16 11	21 7
1913	1st	..	24 5	21 4	16 10	22 11	18 3	18 0	22 0
	2nd	..	24 10	21 9	17 2	22 11	18 6	17 9	22 4
	3rd	..	24 11	22 0	17 3	22 3	18 7	17 8	22 5
	4th	..	25 6	22 1	17 10	21 10	18 11	18 0	22 8
1914	1st	..	25 6	22 5	17 8	21 6	18 5	18 1	22 8
	2nd	..	25 9	22 10	17 10	21 5	18 5	18 3	23 0
	3rd	..	25 8	22 11	17 10	21 1	18 4	18 5	22 11
	4th	..	25 5	21 10	17 4	19 3	17 11	18 6	22 2
1915	1st	..	24 7	21 10	17 1	18 10	17 5	18 6	21 9
	2nd	..	24 5	21 9	17 4	18 6	16 11	18 7	21 7
	3rd	..	24 5	21 7	17 2	18 7	16 10	18 7	21 7
	4th	..	24 3	21 7	17 2	18 7	16 10	18 7	21 6
1916	1st	..	24 2	21 9	16 10	18 7	17 5	18 5	21 6
	2nd	..	24 3	21 8	16 11	18 7	17 5	18 6	21 7
	3rd	..	24 3	21 9	17 0	18 7	17 4	18 7	21 7
	4th	..	24 3	21 11	17 2	18 8	17 4	18 10	21 8
1917	1st	..	24 3	22 3	17 10	19 1	17 5	18 11	21 10
	2nd	..	24 3	22 3	17 3	19 1	17 5	19 0	21 10
	3rd	..	24 2	22 7	17 3	19 2	17 6	19 1	22 0
	4th	..	24 6	22 10	17 2	19 5	17 6	19 1	22 2
1918	1st	..	24 9	23 1	17 8	19 8	17 8	18 10	22 5
	2nd	..	25 1	23 2	17 9	20 4	17 8	18 10	22 8
	3rd	..	25 0	23 8	18 5	20 9	17 8	19 4	22 11
	4th	..	25 3	24 7	18 6	21 1	17 9	19 5	23 5
1919	1st	..	25 5	25 0	19 1	21 8	18 3	21 3	23 9
	2nd	..	25 7	25 6	19 2	22 3	18 3	21 9	24 1
	3rd	..	25 10	25 8	19 8	22 3	18 3	23 6	24 4
	4th	..	26 4	26 7	20 8	22 6	18 6	24 3	25 0
1920	1st	..	27 4	27 2	20 8	23 1	19 3	26 1	25 8

† Basis of Table.

**RETAIL PRICES INDEX-NUMBERS (FOOD AND GROCERIES), FOR EACH OF
THIRTY TOWNS FOR THE MONTHS SPECIFIED, WITH WEIGHTED
AVERAGE FOR SIX CAPITAL TOWNS IN 1911 AS BASE (=1000).†**

Particulars.	1914.	1917.		1918.		1919.		1920.		Per cent. in- crease from July, 1914, to Mar., 1920
	July.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	
NEW SOUTH WALES—										%
Sydney	1,153	1,505	1,510	1,558	1,555	1,703	1,731	2,018	2,004	73.8
Newcastle	1,147	1,527	1,514	1,566	1,566	1,744	1,743	1,986	2,005	74.8
Broken Hill	1,468	1,804	1,795	1,773	1,780	1,781	1,799	2,087	2,150	46.5
Goulburn	1,183	1,530	1,508	1,489	1,483	1,741	1,734	1,940	1,951	64.9
Bathurst	1,097	1,471	1,463	1,497	1,500	1,616	1,647	1,846	1,883	71.6
*Weighted Average ..	1,165	1,519	1,522	1,566	1,564	1,710	1,734	2,015	2,008	72.4
VICTORIA—										
Melbourne	1,106	1,398	1,393	1,449	1,458	1,561	1,576	1,720	1,758	59.0
Ballarat	1,103	1,400	1,400	1,430	1,431	1,542	1,527	1,734	1,778	61.2
Bendigo	1,107	1,398	1,390	1,422	1,465	1,506	1,500	1,675	1,741	57.3
Geelong	1,089	1,400	1,419	1,452	1,460	1,537	1,530	1,706	1,760	61.6
Warrnambool	1,087	1,425	1,420	1,443	1,452	1,554	1,550	1,710	1,762	62.1
*Weighted Average ..	1,105	1,399	1,395	1,446	1,456	1,555	1,566	1,717	1,758	59.1
QUEENSLAND—										
Brisbane	1,057	1,353	1,355	1,449	1,456	1,720	1,696	2,036	1,922	81.8
Toowoomba	1,041	1,311	1,312	1,396	1,416	1,770	1,831	2,020	1,929	85.3
Rockhampton	1,156	1,391	1,393	1,509	1,480	1,783	1,725	2,057	1,970	70.4
Charter Towers	1,246	1,549	1,545	1,660	1,671	1,901	1,932	2,196	2,120	70.1
Warwick	1,083	1,332	1,342	1,495	1,500	1,775	1,771	1,950	1,934	78.6
*Weighted Average ..	1,082	1,368	1,370	1,469	1,473	1,748	1,734	2,047	1,944	79.7
SOUTH AUSTRALIA—										
Adelaide	1,250	1,489	1,480	1,499	1,539	1,654	1,652	1,881	1,907	52.6
Kadina, Moonta, Wallaroo ..	1,230	1,566	1,569	1,568	1,562	1,645	1,659	1,864	1,878	52.7
Port Pirie	1,291	1,582	1,594	1,630	1,622	1,709	1,714	1,817	1,867	44.6
Mt. Gambier	1,064	1,423	1,426	1,457	1,471	1,532	1,537	1,659	1,723	61.9
Petersburg	1,340	1,560	1,564	1,597	1,579	1,692	1,688	1,885	1,892	41.2
*Weighted Average ..	1,247	1,489	1,490	1,510	1,542	1,653	1,652	1,870	1,897	52.1
WESTERN AUSTRALIA—										
Perth and Fremantle	1,340	1,500	1,505	1,446	1,506	1,531	1,605	1,896	1,994	48.8
Kalgoorlie and Boulder	1,664	1,742	1,731	1,812	1,803	1,808	1,850	2,137	2,206	32.6
Midland Junc. and Guildford ..	1,354	1,522	1,524	1,458	1,498	1,512	1,573	1,887	1,964	45.1
Bunbury	1,418	1,653	1,655	1,560	1,598	1,581	1,651	1,836	1,922	35.5
Geraldton	1,445	1,612	1,613	1,606	1,630	1,584	1,628	1,894	1,956	35.4
*Weighted Average ..	1,412	1,558	1,559	1,529	1,573	1,590	1,656	1,943	2,033	44.0
TASMANIA—										
Hobart	1,211	1,482	1,471	1,658	1,639	1,685	1,704	1,913	1,940	60.2
Launceston	1,144	1,494	1,479	1,584	1,584	1,605	1,631	1,856	1,860	62.6
Zeehan	1,292	1,603	1,586	1,712	1,696	1,793	1,801	2,039	2,040	57.9
Beaconsfield	1,230	1,564	1,568	1,676	1,654	1,647	1,667	1,862	1,876	52.5
Queenstown	1,315	1,600	1,595	1,711	1,700	1,835	1,852	1,988	2,010	52.9
*Weighted Average ..	1,201	1,502	1,491	1,641	1,628	1,673	1,693	1,904	1,921	60.0
† Weighted Average for Cwlth.	1,164	1,462	1,462	1,510	1,519	1,645	1,661	1,892	1,903	63.5
**Townsville (Queensland) ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,874	1,859	2,250	2,209	..

* Average for the five towns. † Average for thirty towns.

‡ See remarks on page 31 of Labour Report No. 6 with reference to change of base period.

§ Not included in weighted average for Queensland or the Commonwealth.

NOTE.—Corresponding index-numbers for the intervening months are given in Labour Reports Nos. 6, 7, 8, and 9, in Labour Bulletins Nos. 17 and 18, and in the Quarterly Summary of Statistics, Nos. 70 to 78.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.—SUMMARY OF IMPORTS AND PRODUCTION.

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914-5.	1915-6.	1916-7.	1917-8.
IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE.										
Merchandise dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —										
Manufactured { value £ { per cent.	24,281,807 100	24,876,691 102	27,960,456 115	32,181,772 133	38,439,915 158	36,693,218 151	32,684,210 135	35,589,296 147	34,232,092 141	26,930,905 111
Unmanufactured { value £ { per cent.	1,812,047 100	1,425,628 79	1,452,991 80	1,747,581 96	2,998,134 165	2,377,850 131	3,167,333 175	*6,147,948 339	2,056,178 113	1,493,170 82
Total dutiable at rates exceeding 10 per cent. { value £ { per cent.	26,093,854 100	26,302,319 101	29,413,447 113	33,929,353 130	41,438,049 159	39,071,068 150	35,851,543 137	41,737,244 160	36,288,270 139	28,424,075 109
Merchandise free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent. <i>ad val.</i> —										
Manufactured { value £ { per cent.	19,768,998 100	21,147,520 107	25,297,315 128	27,320,541 138	31,361,005 159	35,237,582 178	23,913,698 121	29,833,737 151	34,564,817 175	26,723,648 135
Unmanufactured { value £ { per cent.	2,746,069 100	2,665,682 97	3,971,629 145	3,748,013 136	3,684,306 134	3,887,459 142	3,798,540 138	5,169,918 188	5,103,318 186	5,503,726 200
Total free and dutiable at rates not exceeding 10 per cent. { value £ { per cent.	22,515,067 100	23,813,202 106	29,268,944 130	31,068,554 138	35,045,311 156	39,125,041 174	27,712,238 123	35,003,655 155	39,668,135 176	32,227,374 143
Total manufactured merchandise .. { value £ .. { per cent.	44,050,805 100	46,024,211 104	53,257,771 121	59,502,313 135	69,800,920 158	71,930,800 163	56,597,908 128	65,423,033 149	68,796,909 156	53,654,553 122
Total unmanufactured merchandise { value £ .. { per cent.	4,558,116 100	4,091,310 90	5,424,620 119	5,495,594 121	6,682,440 147	6,265,309 137	6,965,873 153	11,317,866 248	7,159,496 157	6,996,896 154
Total imports of merchandise .. { value £ .. { per cent.	48,608,921 100	50,115,521 103	58,682,391 121	64,997,907 134	76,483,360 157	78,196,109 161	63,563,781 131	76,740,899 158	75,956,405 156	60,651,449 125
PRODUCTION OF COMMONWEALTH MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.										
Total output of manufacturing industries { value £ { per cent.	99,529,631 100	105,958,328 106	120,860,158 121	133,022,090 134	148,775,407 149	161,560,763 162	166,450,508 167	169,086,700 170	172,574,845 173	206,386,646 207
Value added to raw materials by manufacturing processes { value £ { per cent.	38,572,005 100	41,929,447 109	48,100,897 125	54,017,714 140	60,499,787 157	65,153,286 169	66,661,444 173	66,310,618 172	67,394,400 175	74,103,550 192

* Large importations of wheat and other vegetable foodstuffs were made in this year.

Average Number of Children under the Several Ages, 1 to 21, inclusive.

(Based upon Results obtained in connexion

Average Number of Children of Married Males.—For the solution of certain sociological questions, it is necessary to know how many children, under a given age, are referable to married males of given ages. These are set out in the table given hereunder, which is to be interpreted in the following manner:—On the average married males of 25 years of age last birthday will have 0.812 children under 7 years of age (i.e., 1,000 married males of age 25 will have 812 children), and they would not have

Ages of Married Males. Years.	AVERAGE NUMBER (PER MARRIED MALE)										
	Under 1	Under 2	Under 3	Under 4	Under 5	Under 6	Under 7	Under 8	Under 9	Under 10	Under 11
17	.039*	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039
18	.060	.070*	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070
19	.128	.152	.156*	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156
20	.188	.235	.243	.245*	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245
21	.205	.296	.319	.324*	.324	.324	.324	.324	.324	.324	.324
22	.256	.363	.413	.425	.428*	.428	.428	.428	.428	.428	.428
23	.262	.417	.485	.516	.525	.526*	.526	.526	.526	.526	.526
24	.286	.473	.588	.639	.662	.668	.669*	.669	.669	.669	.669
25	.292	.510	.658	.749	.789	.808	.812	.814*	.814	.814	.814
26	.293	.525	.704	.826	.901	.935	.950	.954	.955*	.955	.955
27	.293	.531	.730	.883	.988	1.053	1.082	1.095	1.098	1.099*	1.099
28	.293†	.536	.748	.925	1.061	1.154	1.212	1.237	1.249	1.252	1.253*
29	.293	.550	.776	.972	1.135	1.261	1.347	1.401	1.424	1.435	1.438
30	.292	.556†	.791†	1.002	1.184	1.335	1.452	1.532	1.582	1.604	1.614
31	.280	.542	.785	1.005†	1.201†	1.372	1.513	1.623	1.698	1.744	1.765
32	.254	.506	.752	.980	1.187	1.372†	1.532	1.666	1.770	1.841	1.885
33	.236	.467	.706	.940	1.158	1.355	1.533†	1.685	1.813	1.911	1.979
34	.225	.442	.664	.894	1.120	1.331	1.521	1.692†	1.840	1.963	2.059
35	.217	.426	.637	.854	1.078	1.299	1.505	1.691	1.858†	2.003	2.123
36	.209	.411	.615	.821	1.033	1.253	1.469	1.671	1.853	2.017†	2.159
37	.201	.397	.596	.796	.998	1.206	1.423	1.635	1.834	2.017†	2.175†
38	.195	.384	.577	.772	.969	1.168	1.374	1.587	1.797	1.993	2.171
39	.189	.373	.559	.749	.941	1.136	1.334	1.537	1.748	1.956	2.150
40	.182	.361	.542	.726	.914	1.105	1.298	1.494	1.695	1.904	2.110
41	.171	.343	.519	.698	.880	1.066	1.254	1.446	1.640	1.839	2.047
42	.150	.311	.481	.655	.832	1.012	1.196	1.383	1.573	1.765	1.963
43	.128	.269	.428	.596	.768	.943	1.122	1.304	1.490	1.678	1.868
44	.115	.236	.375	.532	.697	.868	1.041	1.218	1.399	1.582	1.769
45	.102	.211	.330	.467	.622	.787	.955	1.127	1.302	1.481	1.664
46	.091	.188	.295	.413	.549	.703	.866	1.033	1.204	1.378	1.556
47	.080	.166	.262	.368	.485	.621	.774	.937	1.103	1.273	1.447
48	.070	.146	.231	.326	.432	.549	.684	.837	.999	1.165	1.335
49	.060	.127	.202	.288	.383	.489	.606	.741	.894	1.056	1.223
50	.051	.109	.175	.250	.336	.431	.536	.654	.789	.942	1.104
51	.043	.092	.149	.215	.290	.375	.470	.575	.692	.827	.980
52	.035	.076	.125	.181	.247	.322	.406	.501	.606	.722	.857
53	.029	.062	.103	.151	.208	.273	.348	.432	.527	.632	.748
54	.023	.050	.084	.124	.173	.229	.295	.370	.454	.549	.655
55	.018	.039	.067	.100	.141	.189	.246	.312	.387	.472	.567
56	.015	.032	.053	.080	.114	.155	.203	.260	.325	.401	.486
57	.013	.027	.044	.065	.093	.126	.167	.216	.273	.339	.414
58	.011	.023	.037	.054	.076	.104	.137	.178	.227	.285	.351
59	.009	.020	.032	.046	.063	.085	.113	.147	.188	.237	.295
60	.008	.017	.028	.040	.054	.071	.093	.121	.156	.197	.247
61	.007	.014	.024	.034	.047	.061	.079	.101	.129	.164	.206
62	.006	.013	.020	.029	.040	.053	.067	.085	.108	.136	.171
63	.005	.011	.018	.025	.034	.045	.058	.073	.091	.113	.142
64	.004	.009	.015	.022	.029	.039	.050	.063	.078	.096	.119
65	.004	.008	.013	.019	.025	.033	.043	.054	.067	.082	.100
66	.003	.007	.011	.016	.022	.029	.037	.046	.057	.070	.085
67	.003	.006	.010	.014	.019	.025	.032	.040	.049	.061	.074
68	.002	.005	.008	.012	.016	.021	.028	.035	.043	.052	.064
69	.002	.005	.007	.011	.014	.019	.024	.030	.037	.045	.055
70	.002	.004	.006	.009	.012	.016	.021	.026	.033	.040	.048
71	.002	.003	.006	.008	.011	.014	.018	.023	.028	.035	.042
72	.001	.003	.005	.007	.009	.012	.016	.020	.025	.030	.037
73	.001	.002	.004	.006	.008	.011	.014	.017	.021	.026	.032
74	.001	.002	.003	.005	.007	.009	.012	.015	.018	.023	.028
75	.001	.002	.003	.004	.006	.008	.010	.013	.016	.020	.024
76	.001	.002	.002	.004	.005	.007	.009	.011	.014	.017	.021
77	.001	.001	.002	.003	.004	.006	.007	.010	.012	.015	.018
78	.001	.001	.002	.003	.004	.005	.006	.008	.010	.013	.016
79	.001	.001	.002	.003	.003	.004	.006	.007	.009	.011	.013
80	.001	.001	.002	.003	.003	.004	.005	.006	.008	.010	.012
81	.001	.001	.002	.002	.003	.004	.005	.006	.007	.009	.011
82	.001	.001	.002	.002	.003	.004	.005	.006	.007	.008	.010
83	.001	.001	.002	.002	.003	.004	.004	.005	.006	.007	.009
84	.001	.001	.002	.002	.003	.004	.004	.005	.006	.007	.008
85	.001	.001	.002	.002	.003	.004	.004	.005	.006	.007	.008
86	.001	.001	.002	.002	.003	.003	.004	.004	.005	.007	.008
87	.001	.001	.002	.002	.003	.003	.004	.004	.005	.006	.007
88	.001	.001	.002	.002	.003	.003	.004	.004	.005	.006	.007
89	..	..	..	..	..	.002	.003	.004	.005	.006	.007
90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* The values following horizontally are merely repetitions of the values marked with asterisks.

per Married Male of each Age from 17 to 92, last Birthday inclusive.
with the Australian Census of 1911.)

more than 0.814 children under 8 or any greater age. Or, again, on the average, married males of 35 would have 2.217 children under 12, or 2.320 under 14, and not more than 2.348 under 18 or any greater age.

It will be noticed that the age, where the figures become constant for any higher age limit, is 17 plus the greatest age of any of the children, except when the greatest age of the latter is 4, in which case it is 16 plus the greatest age.

OF CHILDREN WHOSE AGES ARE, IN YEARS—											Ages of Married Males. Years.
Under 11	Under 12	Under 13	Under 14	Under 15	Under 16	Under 17	Under 18	Under 19	Under 20	Under 21	
.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.039	.. 17
.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.070	.. 18
.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.156	.. 19
.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.245	.. 20
.324	.324	.324	.324	.324	.324	.324	.324	.324	.324	.324	.. 21
.428	.428	.428	.428	.428	.428	.428	.428	.428	.428	.428	.. 22
.526	.526	.526	.526	.526	.526	.526	.526	.526	.526	.526	.. 23
.669	.669	.669	.669	.669	.669	.669	.669	.669	.669	.669	.. 24
.814	.814	.814	.814	.814	.814	.814	.814	.814	.814	.814	.. 25
.955	.955	.955	.955	.955	.955	.955	.955	.955	.955	.955	.. 26
1.099	1.099	1.099	1.099	1.099	1.099	1.099	1.099	1.099	1.099	1.099	.. 27
1.253*	1.253	1.253	1.253	1.253	1.253	1.253	1.253	1.253	1.253	1.253	.. 28
1.438	1.439*	1.439	1.439	1.439	1.439	1.439	1.439	1.439	1.439	1.439	.. 29
1.614	1.617	1.618*	1.618	1.618	1.618	1.618	1.618	1.618	1.618	1.618	.. 30
1.705	1.774	1.776	1.777*	1.777	1.777	1.777	1.777	1.777	1.777	1.777	.. 31
1.885	1.904	1.913	1.915	1.916*	1.916	1.916	1.916	1.916	1.916	1.916	.. 32
1.979	2.021	2.040	2.048	2.050	2.051*	2.051	2.051	2.051	2.051	2.051	.. 33
2.059	2.124	2.165	2.183	2.193	2.193	2.194*	2.194	2.194	2.194	2.194	.. 34
2.123	2.217	2.281	2.320	2.338	2.346	2.347	2.348*	2.348	2.348	2.348	.. 35
2.159	2.277	2.368	2.431	2.470	2.487	2.495	2.497	2.498*	2.498	2.498	.. 36
2.175†	2.315	2.431	2.521	2.583	2.621	2.638	2.646	2.647	2.648*	2.648	.. 37
2.171	2.390†	2.468	2.583	2.672	2.732	2.770	2.787	2.795	2.796	2.797*	.. 38
2.150	2.326	2.483†	2.620	2.733	2.821	2.881	2.919	2.935	2.943	2.945	.. 39
2.110	2.303	2.477	2.633†	2.768	2.881	2.968	3.028	3.065	3.081	3.088	.. 40
2.047	2.251	2.441	2.614	2.769†	2.903†	3.104	3.100	3.160	3.196	3.212	.. 41
1.963	2.169	2.372	2.561	2.732	2.885	3.108†	3.128†	3.214	3.272	3.308	.. 42
1.868	2.064	2.268	2.469	2.656	2.826	2.977	3.109	3.218†	3.303†	3.361	.. 43
1.769	1.958	2.152	2.354	2.553	2.738	2.906	3.056	3.186	3.295	3.378†	.. 44
1.664	1.848	2.036	2.228	2.429	2.626	2.809	2.975	3.124	3.253	3.360	.. 45
1.556	1.737	1.921	2.107	2.298	2.497	2.693	2.875	3.040	3.188	3.315	.. 46
1.447	1.624	1.804	1.987	2.172	2.363	2.561	2.755	2.937	3.101	3.248	.. 47
1.335	1.508	1.685	1.865	2.047	2.232	2.422	2.619	2.813	2.994	3.157	.. 48
1.223	1.393	1.566	1.743	1.923	2.106	2.291	2.481	2.678	2.872	3.053	.. 49
1.104	1.271	1.441	1.615	1.792	1.972	2.155	2.339	2.529	2.727	2.920	.. 50
.980	1.142	1.308	1.478	1.651	1.828	2.008	2.190	2.374	2.563	2.760	.. 51
.857	1.009	1.171	1.337	1.506	1.679	1.855	2.033	2.215	2.398	2.586	.. 52
.748	.883	1.035	1.197	1.362	1.531	1.704	1.879	2.058	2.239	2.422	.. 53
.655	.771	.907	1.059	1.221	1.388	1.557	1.730	1.906	2.085	2.266	.. 54
.567	.672	.789	.925	1.078	1.240	1.407	1.576	1.749	1.926	2.105	.. 55
.486	.581	.686	.804	.939	1.092	1.255	1.421	1.591	1.763	1.939	.. 56
.414	.500	.595	.702	.819	.955	1.109	1.272	1.439	1.609	1.783	.. 57
.351	.427	.513	.610	.717	.835	.972	1.127	1.291	1.459	1.630	.. 58
.295	.362	.438	.525	.622	.729	.848	.986	1.141	1.306	1.474	.. 59
.247	.305	.373	.450	.538	.636	.744	.864	1.003	1.160	1.326	.. 60
.206	.257	.316	.384	.463	.551	.650	.760	.882	1.022	1.181	.. 61
.171	.214	.265	.325	.394	.473	.563	.663	.774	.897	1.039	.. 62
.142	.178	.221	.273	.333	.403	.483	.573	.674	.786	.910	.. 63
.119	.145	.184	.227	.280	.341	.411	.492	.583	.685	.798	.. 64
.100	.123	.152	.189	.233	.285	.346	.418	.499	.590	.693	.. 65
.085	.104	.127	.157	.193	.238	.291	.353	.424	.506	.598	.. 66
.074	.089	.108	.132	.162	.199	.244	.297	.360	.432	.515	.. 67
.064	.077	.093	.112	.136	.167	.204	.250	.305	.368	.442	.. 68
.055	.067	.081	.097	.116	.141	.172	.210	.257	.312	.377	.. 69
.048	.058	.071	.085	.101	.121	.146	.178	.217	.265	.321	.. 70
.042	.051	.061	.074	.088	.105	.125	.151	.183	.224	.272	.. 71
.037	.044	.053	.064	.077	.091	.108	.129	.155	.189	.230	.. 72
.032	.038	.046	.055	.066	.079	.094	.111	.132	.159	.193	.. 73
.028	.033	.040	.048	.057	.068	.082	.097	.115	.136	.164	.. 74
.024	.029	.035	.042	.051	.060	.072	.085	.101	.120	.142	.. 75
.021	.026	.031	.037	.045	.053	.063	.075	.089	.105	.124	.. 76
.018	.022	.027	.032	.039	.046	.055	.065	.078	.092	.109	.. 77
.016	.019	.023	.028	.034	.040	.048	.057	.067	.080	.094	.. 78
.013	.016	.020	.024	.029	.035	.041	.049	.058	.069	.081	.. 79
.012	.015	.018	.022	.026	.031	.037	.044	.053	.062	.073	.. 80
.011	.013	.016	.019	.023	.028	.033	.039	.046	.055	.065	.. 81
.010	.012	.014	.017	.021	.025	.029	.034	.041	.048	.057	.. 82
.009	.010	.013	.015	.018	.022	.026	.031	.036	.043	.051	.. 83
.008	.010	.012	.014	.017	.020	.024	.028	.033	.039	.046	.. 84
.008	.009	.011	.013	.015	.018	.022	.026	.030	.035	.041	.. 85
.008	.009	.010	.012	.014	.017	.020	.023	.028	.032	.038	.. 86
.007	.009	.010	.011	.013	.015	.018	.021	.024	.028	.033	.. 87
.007	.009	.010	.011	.013	.014	.016	.019	.022	.025	.029	.. 88
.007	.008	.009	.010	.012	.013	.015	.017	.020	.023	.026	.. 89
..	..	.009	.010	.012	.013	.014	.016	.018	.021	.023	.. 90
..	..	..	..	..	..	.013	.015	.017	.019	.021	.. 91
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.017	.019	.021	.. 92

† These are the maximum values on the vertical lines.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1871-1918.

Heading.		Years.						
		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1917.	1918.
Population	Males	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,419,001	2,473,297
	Females	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,516,310	2,557,182
	Total	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,935,311	5,030,479
Births	No.	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	129,965	125,739
	Rate	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	26.51	25.25
Deaths	No.	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	48,029	50,249
	Rate	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	9.80	10.09
Marriages	No.	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	33,666	33,141
	Rate	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	6.87	6.65
Agriculture—								
Wheat	Area, acs.	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	9,774,658	7,991,026
	Yld., bshl.	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	114,733,584	75,146,172
	Av. "	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	11.74	9.40
Oats	Area, acs.	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,794	615,800	..
	Yld., bshl.	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,833	10,387,431	..
	Av. "	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	16.87	..
Barley	Area, acs.	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	204,870	..
	Yld., bshl.	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	3,996,858	..
	Av. "	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.66	19.51	..
Maize	Area, acs.	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	332,057	..
	Yld., bshl.	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,939,855	8,843,260	..
	Av. "	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	26.63	..
Hay	Area, acs.	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,351	2,212,914	..
	Yld., tons	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,867,973	2,723,921	..
	Av. "	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	1.23	..
Potatoes ¹	Area, acs.	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	136,241	..
	Yld., tons	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	347,395	..
	Av. "	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	2.55	..
Sugar Cane ⁴	Area, acs.	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	114,295	..
	Yld., tons	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	2,879,092	..
	Av. "	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	25.19	..
Vineyards	Area, acs.	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	67,862	..
	Wine, gal.	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	6,865,106	..
Total value all agricultural production	£	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,774,000	57,967,307	..
Pastoral, dairying, &c.—								
Live	Sheep No.	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	84,965,012	..
	Cattle "	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	11,926,024	..
Stock	Horses "	701,530	1,088,099	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	2,498,940	..
	Pigs "	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	1,168,989	..
Wool prod.	lb. greasy	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	721,298,288	573,693,252	..
Butter production	lbs.	3..	3..	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	200,497,014	..
Cheese production	"	3..	3..	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	27,430,805	..
Bacon and ham	"	3..	3..	3..	34,020,629	53,264,652	64,911,047	..
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production	£	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	124,721,000	..
Mineral production—								
Gold	£	7,916,627	5,194,390	5,281,309	14,017,508	10,551,624	6,185,410	5,408,157
Silver and lead	£	36,528	45,622	3,736,352	2,367,687	3,022,177	5,510,303	6,104,977
Copper	£	830,242	714,003	367,373	2,215,431	2,564,278	4,863,890	4,464,787
Tin	£	24,020	1,145,889	560,502	448,234	1,209,973	1,054,330	1,432,294
Zinc	£	369	200	2,979	4,067	1,415,169	441,486	295,413
Coal	£	330,759	637,865	1,914,026	2,602,770	3,929,673	5,596,425	6,123,747
Total value of all mineral production	£	9,190,330	7,820,290	12,108,759	21,922,665	23,494,324	25,590,839	26,155,649
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn								
1,000 sup. ft.		3..	3..	3..	452,131	593,345	440,952	..
Manufactories—								
No. of factories	..					14,455	15,179	15,421
Hands employed	No.					311,710	321,670	328,049
Wages paid	£	2..	2..	2..	2..	27,528,371	36,618,218	38,379,268
Total value of output	£					133,022,090	206,376,646	225,753,611
Value added in process of manufacture	£					54,017,714	74,093,550	79,571,745

¹ Partly estimated 1871 and 1881. ² Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ³ Information not available. ⁴ Area of productive cane. ⁵ Season ended 30th June year following.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—continued.

Heading.	Years.						
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1917.	1918.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels (No. ent. and cleared) ton	2,748 1,312,642	3,284 2,549,364	3,778 4,726,307	4,028 6,541,991	4,174 9,984,801	2,197 5,031,750	2,614 6,180,486
Commerce—							
Imports oversea £	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	£60,822,164	£94,954,760
„ per head £	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	£12/6/6	£18/17/7
Exports oversea £	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	£75,035,222	£106,795,815
„ per head £	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	£15/4/1	£21/4/7
Total oversea trade £	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	£135,857,386	£201,750,575
„ per head £	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	£27/10/7	£40/2/2
Customs and excise duties .. £	..	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	13,176,834	17,423,083
„ „ per head £	..	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	2/13/5	3/9/3
Principal Oversea Exports—							
Wool { cntl. (greasy) £	1,766,358	3,283,692	6,192,598	5,180,181	7,203,649	3,777,024	6,763,057
Wheat { centals £	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	24,518,387	42,766,755
Flour { tons £	479,954	3,218,792	5,876,875	12,156,035	33,088,704	13,789,063	26,738,158
Butter { centals £	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	5,990,298	11,334,655
Skins and hides £	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	374,083	459,354
Tallow .. £	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	4,419,185	5,551,612
Meats .. £	18,127	12,988	42,395	346,074	1,017,221	722,775	411,148
Timber (undressed) £	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	4,904,421	3,193,086
Gold .. £	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	2,851,451	4,401,916
Silver and lead £	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,935,836	897,822	2,172,268
Copper .. £	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,303,159	8,318,323	9,207,787
Coal .. £	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	230,073	227,230
Government Railways—							
Length of line open mls.	970	3,832	9,541	12,579	16,078	22,181	..
Capital cost .. £	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,223,779	152,194,603	220,301,722	..
Gross revenue £	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,468	17,847,837	24,323,218	25,095,508
Working expenses £	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,133,617	10,945,727	17,659,941	18,594,644
Per cent. of working expenses on earnings %	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.63	61.33	72.61	74.10
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with.. No.	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,063,000	576,951,000	553,959,000
„ „ per head No.	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	100.90	116.90	110.12
Newspapers dealt with.. No.	3,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	141,638,000	134,946,000	135,970,000
„ „ per head „	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.54	27.34	27.03
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	£876,428	£238,350	£224,739
Coin and bullion held £	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	22,886,899	22,032,489
Advances .. £	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	147,954,641	192,070,161
Deposits .. £	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	204,594,575	244,482,241
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors..	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	2,621,872	2,830,593
Total deposits £	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	110,720,629	116,786,641
Average per depositor £	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	42/4/7	41/5/2
Average per head of population £	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/3/0	13/8/5	22/8/8	23/5/0
State Schools—							
Number of schools ..	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	9,030	..
Teachers .. No.	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	24,928	..
Enrolment .. „	236,710	432,329	561,153	638,478	638,850	792,596	..
Aver. attendance ..	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	601,222	..

¹ Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports. ² Decrease due to prohibition of re-issue.

³ Excluding gold.